

Collections

Assignment

1) Write Java code to define List . Insert 5 floating point numbers in List, and using an iterator, find the sum of the numbers in List.

```
import java.util.ArrayList;

import java.util.Iterator;

public class ListEg {

    public static void main(String[] args){

        ArrayList<Float> lit = new ArrayList<>();

        lit.add(3.45F);

        lit.add(4.56F);

        lit.add(5.67F);

        lit.add(5.55F);

        lit.add(6.66F);

        float sum = 0;

        System.out.println("list items : ");

        Iterator it = lit.iterator();

        while(it.hasNext()) {

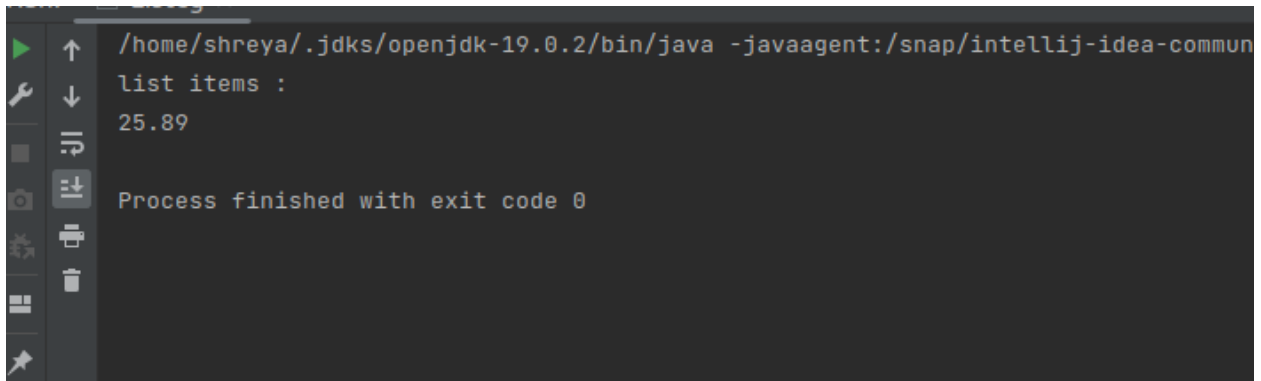
            sum += (float) ( it.next());

        }

        System.out.println(sum);

    }

}
```

A screenshot of a terminal window with a dark background. The command prompt shows the path /home/shreya/.jdk/openjdk-19.0.2/bin/java followed by the command -javaagent:/snap/intellij-idea-commun. The output shows 'list items :' followed by '25.89'. At the bottom, it says 'Process finished with exit code 0'. On the left side of the terminal, there is a vertical toolbar with various icons for running, debugging, and other IDE functions.

```
/home/shreya/.jdk/openjdk-19.0.2/bin/java -javaagent:/snap/intellij-idea-commun
list items :
25.89
Process finished with exit code 0
```

2) Given the following class

Employee class{ Double Age; Double Salary; String Name}

Design the class in such a way that the default sorting should work on firstname and lastname.

Also, Write a program to sort Employee objects based on salary using Comparator.

```
public class Employee implements Comparable<Employee>{

    private String name;

    private double age,salary;

    public Employee(String name,double age,double salary){

        this.name=name;

        this.age=age;

        this.salary=salary;

    }

    public int compareTo(Employee o){

        String[] thisname=this.name.split(" ");

        String[] oname=o.name.split(" ");

        int c=thisname[0].compareTo(oname[0]);

        if(c!=0){

            return c;

        }

    }

}
```

```

        else{

            return thisname[1].compareTo(oname[1]);

        }

    }

    public double getSalary(){

        return salary;

    }

    public double getAge(){

        return age;

    }

    public String getName(){

        return name;

    }

}

import java.util.*;

public class SalaryComparator implements Comparator<Employee>{

    public int compare(Employee o, Employee o2){

        return Double.compare(o.getSalary(),o2.getSalary());

    }

}

import java.util.*;

public class Main {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        List<Employee> e=new ArrayList<>();

        e.add(new Employee("Shruti Jain",23,455000));

```

```
e.add(new Employee("Charu Sharma",45,650000));

e.add(new Employee("Kavya Mohan",45,890000));

e.add(new Employee("Shruti Sharma",54,650000));

Collections.sort(e);

System.out.println("Default Sorting by name : ");

for(Employee em : e){

    System.out.println(em.getName()+ " "+em.getSalary()+"
"+em.getAge());

}

Collections.sort(e,new SalaryComparator());

System.out.println("Sorting Based on Salary : ");

for(Employee em : e){

    System.out.println(em.getName()+ " "+em.getSalary()+"
"+em.getAge());

}

}

}
```

```

Main x
/home/shreya/.jdk/openjdk-19.0.2/bin/java -javaagent:/snap/intellij-idea-community/409/lib/idea_rt
Default Sorting by name :
Charu Sharma 650000.0 45.0
Kavya Mohan 890000.0 45.0
Shruti Jain 455000.0 23.0
Shruti Sharma 650000.0 54.0
Sorting Based on Salary :
Shruti Jain 455000.0 23.0
Charu Sharma 650000.0 45.0
Shruti Sharma 650000.0 54.0
Kavya Mohan 890000.0 45.0

Process finished with exit code 0

```

3) Design a Data Structure SpecialStack that supports all the stack operations like push(), pop(), isEmpty(), isFull() and an additional operation getMin() which should return minimum element from the SpecialStack. (Expected complexity $O(1)$)

```

import java.util.*;

public class Specialstack {

    Stack<Integer> st= new Stack<>();

    Integer minval;

    public boolean isEmpty(){

        return st.isEmpty();

    }

    public boolean isFull(){

        return st.size()==Integer.MAX_VALUE;

    }

    public void push(int val){

        if(st.isEmpty()){

```

```
        minval=val;

        st.push(val);
    }

    else{

        if(val<minval){

            st.push((2*val)-minval);

            minval=val;

        }

        else st.push(val);
    }
}

public void pop() {

    if(st.isEmpty()){

        return;

    }

    int val=st.peek();

    if(val<minval){

        minval=(2*minval)-val;

    }

    st.pop();
}

public int top() {

    int val=st.peek();

    if(val<minval){

        return minval;

    }
}
```

```

        return val;
    }

    public int getMin(){
        if(st.isEmpty()){
            throw new IllegalStateException("Stack is Empty");
        }

        return minval;
    }
}

```

```

public class Mains {

    public static void main(String[] args){

        Specialstack s=new Specialstack();

        System.out.println("Stack isEmpty Method: "+s.isEmpty());

        System.out.println("Stack isFull Method : "+s.isFull());

        System.out.println("Minimum Values :");

        s.push(5);

        System.out.println(s.getMin());

        s.push(3);

        System.out.println(s.getMin());

        s.push(7);

        s.push(6);

        s.push(1);

        System.out.println(s.getMin());

        s.pop();

        System.out.println(s.getMin());
    }
}

```

```

        System.out.println("Stack isEmpty Method: "+s.isEmpty());

        System.out.println("Stack isFull Method : "+s.isFull());

    }

}

```

```

Run: User x Mains x
/home/shreya/.jdk/openjdk-19.0.2/bin/java -javaagent:/snap/intellij-idea-community/409/lib/idea_rt
Stack isEmpty Method: true
Stack isFull Method : false
Minimum Values :
5
3
1
3
Stack isEmpty Method: false
Stack isFull Method : false

Process finished with exit code 0

```

4) Create class Employee with attributes name,age,designation and use instances of these class as keys in a Map and their salary as value

```

import java.util.*;

public class Employee {

    private String name,designation;

    private int age;

    public Employee(String name,String designation,int age){

        this.name=name;

        this.age=age;

        this.designation=designation;
    }
}

```



```

    }

    public String getDetails(){

        return "Name :"+name+" Designation :"+designation+" Age :"+age;

    }

    @Override

    public boolean equals(Object e){

        if(this.equals(e)){

            return true;

        }

        if(!(e instanceof Employee)){

            return false;

        }

        Employee emp=(Employee) e;

        return
(emp.name.equals(this.name)&&emp.designation.equals(this.designation)&&
Objects.equals(emp.age, this.age));

    }

    @Override

    public int hashCode(){

        return Objects.hash(name,designation,age);

    }

    public static void main(String[] args){

        Map<Employee,Integer> emmap=new HashMap<>();

        Employee a=new Employee("Aakash","Manager",45);

        Employee b=new Employee("Shyam","Assistant",28);

        Employee c=new Employee("Ravina","Receptionist",29);

        Employee d=new Employee("Shruti","Developer",38);

```

```
        emmap.put(a, 560000);

        emmap.put(b, 780000);

        emmap.put(c, 890000);

        emmap.put(d, 330000);

        for (Map.Entry<Employee, Integer> entry : emmap.entrySet()) {

            System.out.println(entry.getKey().getDetails() + " earns " + entry.getValue());

        }

    }

}
```

Run: Employee x

```
/home/shreya/.jdk/openjdk-19.0.2/bin/java -javaagent:/snap/intellij-idea-community/409/lib/idea_rt
Name :Shyam Designation :Assistant Age :28 earns 780000
Name :Aakash Designation :Manager Age :45 earns 560000
Name :Ravina Designation :Receptionist Age :29 earns 890000
Name :Shruti Designation :Developer Age :38 earns 330000

Process finished with exit code 0
```