



MMS Sem II 2022-23

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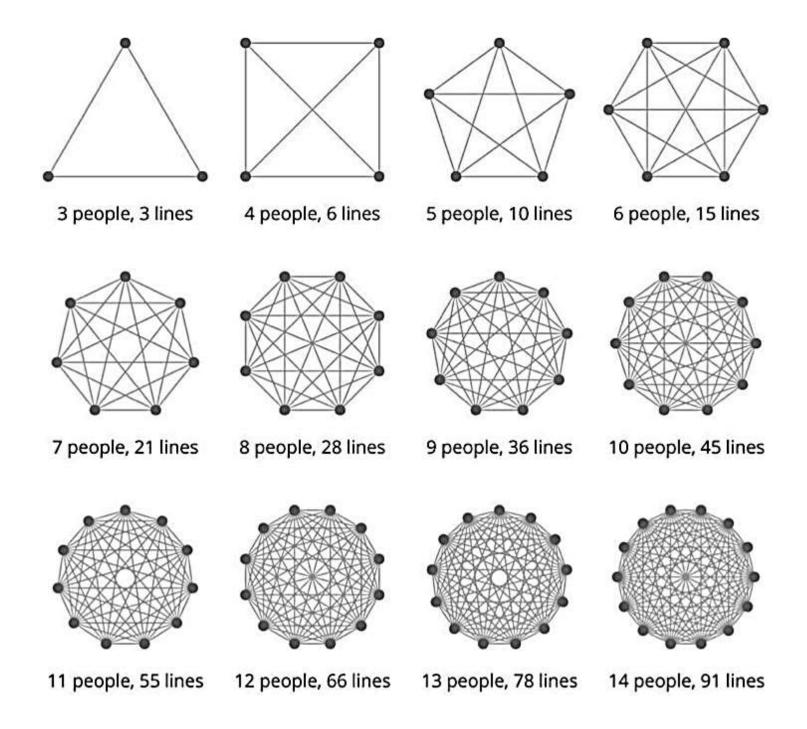
Managing Team Challenges -

Building Conflict Competent Teams





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They create their common purpose through effective communications and constructive conflict. In this case, conflict serves as a catalyst for developing team identity and direction.

In the Tuckman's storming stage, teams experience intragroup conflict as individuals begin to resist group influence. If successfully resolved, the storming phase leads to a norming stage, where in group feelings and cohesiveness develop, new standards evolve, and new roles are adopted. Ineffectively addressed conflict can impede further team development.

Conflict is an integral part of the life of teams. It is inevitable because teams are made up of people and no two people are alike. When people come together, they bring with them different ways of seeing things. When these differences show up, people can feel threatened, and conflict emerges. Interestingly, these same differences can bring excitement and creativity, as well as stress and frustration.

When handled effectively, conflict within teams can result in surprisingly satisfying outcomes. People are treated with respect. Relationships are strengthened. Conflicts become challenges. Challenges are overcome. Victories are celebrated. Confidence grows. Competence develops



Team Challenges: Sources of Conflict

1. Differences:

Individuals naturally bring a variety of differences to their teams. These differences can be the sources of creativity, or they can serve to divide.

- a) Personality
- b) Preferences
- c) Styles
- d) Values and Principles
- e) Cultural differences
- f) Knowledge and Experience
- g) Interests and Needs
- h) Unclear Goals
- 2. Feelings of Incompatibility
- 3. Unmet Expectations

Team Challenges: Types of Conflict

- 1. Task Conflict
- 2. Relationship Conflict
- 3. Process Conflict

These are basic premises of conflict:

- Conflict is inevitable.
- Conflict can have both positive and negative results.
- People often use fight-or-flight responses to conflict.
- People can learn more effective conflict skills.

Team Challenges – 5 Dysfunctions of a Team

Patrick Lencioni has coached and observed thousands of CEOs and Fortune 500 management teams. He suggests starting with these five questions about your team:

- 1. Do your team members openly and readily disclose their opinions?
- 2. Are your team meetings compelling and productive?
- 3. Does your team come to decisions quickly and avoid getting bogged down by consensus?
- 4. Do your team members confront one another about their shortcomings?
- 5. Do your team members sacrifice their own interests for the good of the team?

Team Challenges – 5 Dysfunctions of a Team



Dysfunction #1: Absence of Trust

PROBLEM: This occurs when team members are unwilling to admit their mistakes, weaknesses, or need for help. Without a certain comfort level among team members, a foundation of trust is not possible.

SOLUTION: As the leader, set the good example by asking for help from your team members, admitting your own weaknesses and limitations, and be the first to own up to a mistake. When you take the lead, others will follow. Slowly, these habits will become culture and the team will begin to build the first unshakable brick in the pyramid — trust.

Dysfunction #2: Fear of Conflict

PROBLEM: Teams that lack trust are incapable of engaging in unfiltered, passionate debate about key issues, causing situations where team conflict can easily turn into veiled discussions and back channel comments. In a work setting where team members do not openly air their opinions, there is a lot of posturing and precious time is wasted, resulting in inferior decisions.

SOLUTION: Establish that conflict is welcome and purposeful. Define what healthy conflict looks like by praising healthy examples or giving corrective feedback if conflict veers towards unhealthy. You can designate use pro and con lists for ideas to get people to open up to sharing a differing perspective.

Dysfunction #3: Lack of Commitment

PROBLEM: Without conflict, it is difficult for team members to commit to decisions, creating an environment where ambiguity prevails. Lack of direction and commitment can make employees, particularly star employees, disgruntled.

SOLUTION: Clarity and closure are paramount to overcome this dysfunction and move to the next level. Setting clear deadlines, reviewing key decisions at the end of meetings can help teams overcome there fears by creating clear plans and facing potential pitfalls and the fear of failure head on so everyone can commit.

Dysfunction #4: Avoidance of Accountability

PROBLEM: When teams don't commit to a clear plan of action, even the most focused and driven individuals hesitate to call their peers on actions and behaviors that may seem counterproductive to the overall good of the team. This allows for mediocrity, poor performers to slip by and the leader to become the soul source of discipline.

SOLUTION: If teams have come this far, they have trust and commitment, then they will know that a team member calling them out not only has the right to do so because expectations and deadlines were clear, but that it is not a personal attack. This allows team members to confront difficult issues to hold each other accountable.

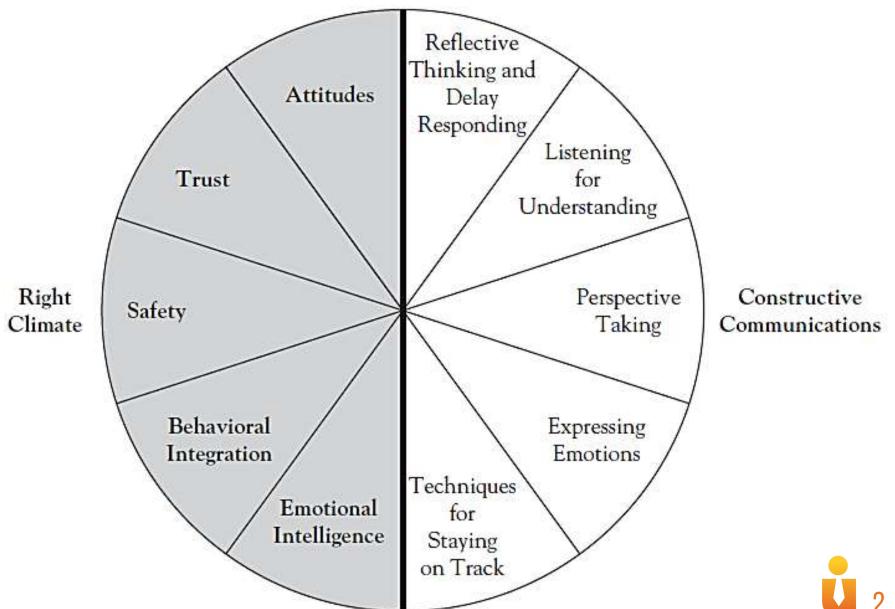
Dysfunction #5: Inattention to Results

PROBLEM: Team members naturally tend to put their own needs (ego, career development, recognition, etc.) ahead of the collective goals of the team when individuals aren't held accountable. If a team has lost sight of the need for achievement, the business ultimately suffers.

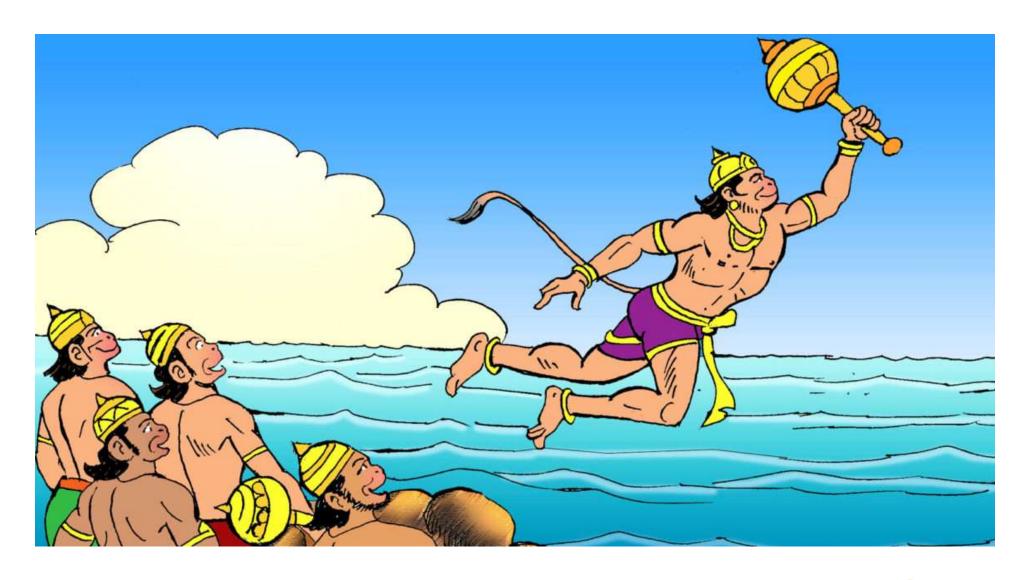
SOLUTION: When teams have a solid base of trust, healthy conflict, commitment and team accountability and are recognized within the company for performance via praise or rewards, it will be easier for team members to put their own needs aside for the sake of the team. With these solutions, teams should be able to retain top performers, handle failure with resilience and stay focused.



Components for Building Conflict Competent Teams

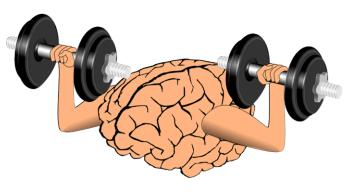


Power of Self Awareness





Brain Gym – Task 1







SELF-AWARENESS =

UNDERSTANDING WHO WE ARE



BELOW AVERAGE

AVERAGE

ABOVE AVERAGE

INTEGRITY TRUST COMMUNICATION







95%

of people <u>think</u> they're self-aware

10-15%

of people actually are

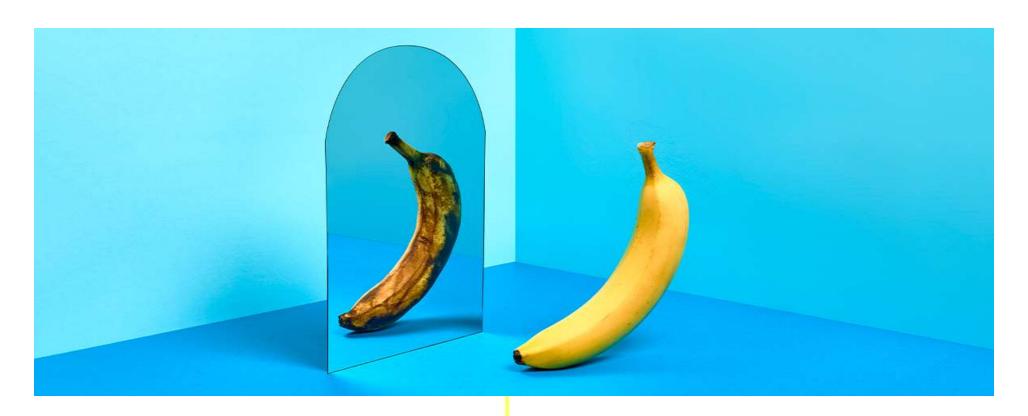


BARRIER 1 THINKING WE ALREADY ARE SELF-AWARE **

At work, employees who lack self-awareness bring down team performance, reducing decision quality by an average of 36 percent, hurting coordination by 46 percent, and increasing conflict by 30 percent.

TAKE-AWAY 1

(GENTLY) STOP ASSUMING YOU'RE SELF-AWARE



INTERNAL

SEEING YOURSELF **CLEARLY**

EXTERNAL

KNOWING HOW OTHERS **SEE YOU**



Introspectors

Know who they are but don't ask for feedback or explore their blind spots

Seeker

They don't know who they are or how they are perceived by others

Aware

They know who they are and value feedback

Pleaser

Overly focused on how they are perceived

LOW

EXTERNAL

HIGH





A people pleaser is someone who goes out of their way to make other people happy and avoid conflict--usually at the cost of their own time, resources, or happiness.

Being Nice: Loving Others without loosing Your-self

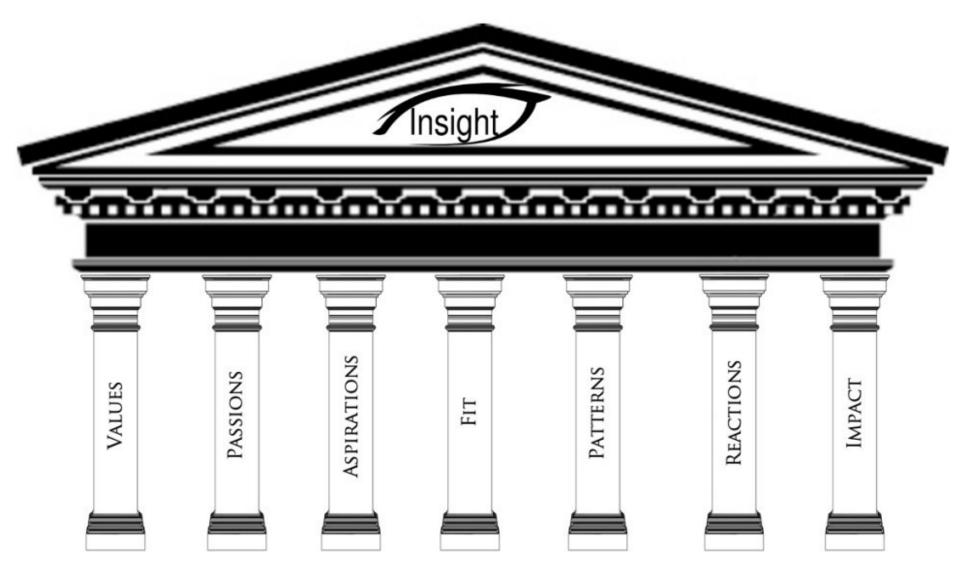


Here are a few very common signs that you might be a people pleaser.

- You say yes to outings and parties you're not really interested in
- You apologize for things that aren't your fault
- You find it difficult to form or voice your own opinions
- You say "maybe" instead of no
- You're easily peer pressured
- You feel deep anxiety when people are mad at you
- You laugh at jokes you don't understand or find funny
- You offer to help others even when you're already overwhelmed
- You feel responsible for the emotions of others

If any—or all!—of these symptoms sound familiar, you might be a people pleaser.

Seven Pillars of Insight



Seven Pillars of Insight

1. Values: a core set of principles that guide how we

want to live our lives

2. Passions: What we love to do

3. Aspirations: What do we really want out of life

4. Fit: The type of environment we require to be happy

and engaged

5. Patterns: Our patterns are our consistent ways of thinking,

feeling, and behaving across situations

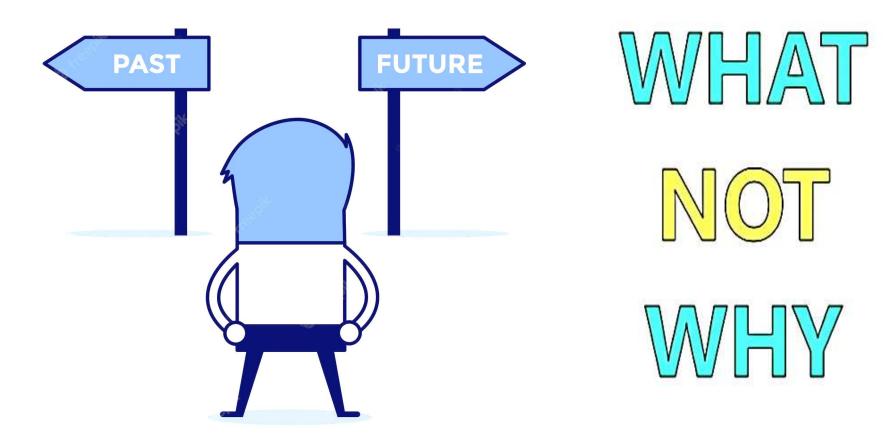
6. Reactions: Our thoughts, feelings, and behaviors that reveal

our capabilities

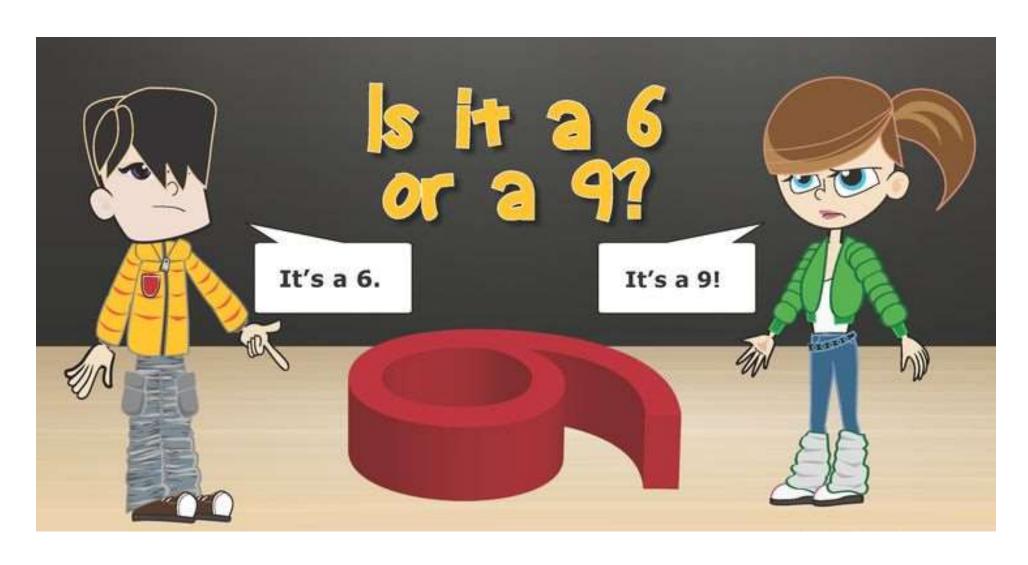
7. Impact: How our behavior affects others



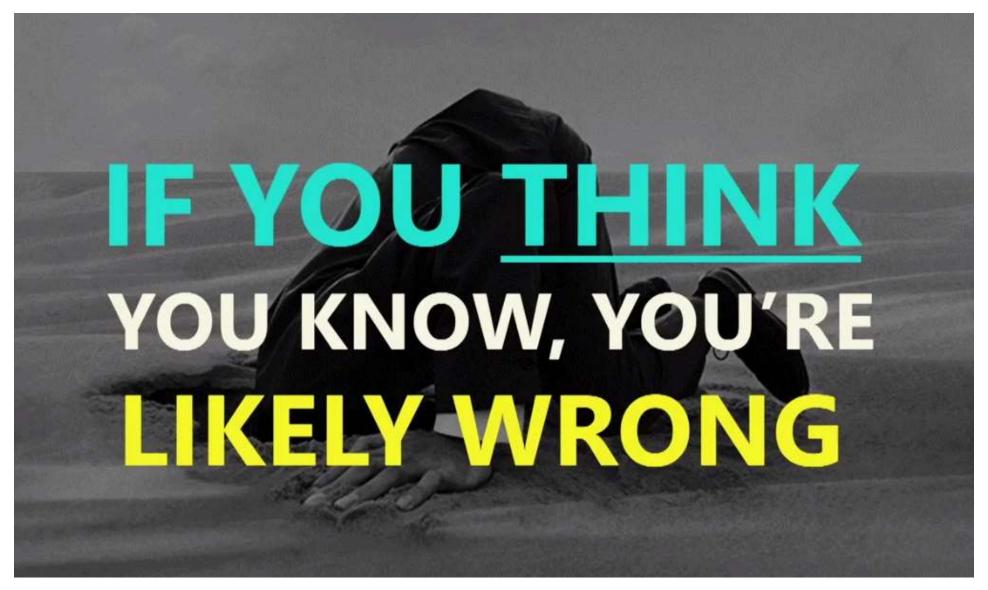
TAKE-AWAY 2



External Self- Awareness









TAKE-AWAY 3



FIND THREE LOVING CRITICS





BUILDING BLOCKS OF

TEAM SELF-AWARENESS

Ongoing PROCESS to Stay Aware

SAFETY to Tell the Truth

LEADER who Models the Way



SELF-AWARE LEADERS...

- 1. DON'T ASSUME THEY ARE
- 2. ASK WHAT, NOT WHY
- 3. LEARN THE BRUTAL TRUTH
- 4. BUILD SELF-AWARE TEAMS





