

① Create a query to display the last name & salary of employees earning more than \$12,000.

② write a query to display the last name and salary for all employee whose salary is not in the range of \$5000 to \$12,000.
 Select lastname, ^{salary} from employee where salary not in (select salary from employee where salary between 5000 and 12000).

③ Union operation -

To find all the bank customers having a loan, an account or both at the bank.

(Select customer_name from depositor)
Union

(select customer_name from borrower)

it automatically _{remove} duplicates.

from
where
group by
having
select
distinct
order by

④ Intersect operation -

To find all customers who have both a loan & account at the bank.

(Select ^{distinct} customer_name from depositor)
↓
intersect

(select distinct customer_name from borrower).

⑤ Except operation

→ To find all customers who have an account but no loan at the bank

(Select distinct customer-name from depositor)
except

(Select customer-name from borrower).

group by

→ Find the average account balance at each branch

branch branch-name
Select \downarrow avg (balance) from account
group by branch-name.

→ find the no. of depositors for each branch.

branch-name \downarrow ^{count} (distinct cust-name) from
depositor, account

where depositor. acc-number = acc. acc-number
group by branch-name.

If we want to find out ~~the~~ only those branches where average acc. balance is more than \$1200.

Syntax

Select
FROM
where
Group by
having
order by

id	name	age	address	salary
1	Ramesh	32	A	2K
2	Kailash	25	B	3K
3	Kaushik	25	C	4K
4	Hardik	23	D	3K
5	Komal	26	E	3K
6	Rajat	23	F	5K

find out how many employees are there in each branch.

Select branch-no, count (Emp-no)
from employee Group by branch-no

Branch-no	Emp-no
B ₁	e ₁
B ₂	e ₂
B ₃	e ₃
B ₄	e ₄
B ₃	e ₅
B ₁	e ₆
B ₄	e ₇

find out total no. of acc.
Verified by each employee.

Select Veri-emp-no, count (acc-no)
from account Group by
Veri-emp-no.

Veri-emp-no.	Acc-no

① Total amount of salary on each customer group by
Select name, sum(salary) from customers
group by name;

② list the average salary & no. of employees working in dept 20 in emp table.

Select avg(salary), count(*) from emp
where deptno = 20; ↓ (all rows)

③ list the total salary, maximum & min salary and the average salary ~~from~~ of the employees job wise.

Select Job sum(sal), max(sal), min(sal),
Avg(sal) group by Job;

having clause find out those ^{branch} ~~employee~~ having
 avg ~~salary~~ ^{bal} > 20,000
 select branch-name, avg(bal)
 from account
 group by branch-name
 having avg(bal) > \$1200

like

like '200%' start with 200
 like '%200%' find 200 in any position
 like '-00%' find 00 in the second & third
 positions.
 like '2%' — any value start with 2 &
 three character in length
 like '%2' any value end with 2
 like '-2%.3' find value 2 in second position &
 end with a 3.

select name, salary from employees where
 salary in (select Max(sal) from employee);