

INDEX

Index Terms

Links

A

Address interpolation	14		
Akaike Information Criterion (AICc)	120	127	
Alpha (α) index	79	80	
Altitude	106	114	119
	123	132	155
	160	162	
<i>see also</i> Elevation			
Analysis of variance (ANOVA)	41		
Anisotropy	142		
ArcGIS™	11	12	72
	103	136	154
	173	201	
3D Analyst	132		
Geostatistical Analyst	153		
Spatial Analyst	103	168	
Utility Network Analyst	85		
ArcInfo™	11		
Area measurement	45–46		
Areal interpolation	129	150–152	
Areal weighting	151		
Aspect	160	161	162

B

Bandwidth	94
geographically weighted	

<u>Index Terms</u>	<u>Links</u>		
Bandwidth (<i>Cont.</i>)			
regression	115	116	119
	123		
kernel estimation	94	95	96–97
local univariate measures	107–110		
Moran’s <i>I</i>	124	125	127
selection of	54	119–120	
Basis function	137	138	139
	141		
Belfast	112	121	
Bias	15	18	19
	146–147	153	154
map construction	104		
Boolean logic	21–23	67	68
Bounded model	144	145	
British Academy	102		
Buffers	43	44	47–48
	63		
C			
Cartogram	20		
Census data	11	60	66
	112	113	129
	150		
Chi-square (χ^2) test	42	92	
Choropleth map	20		
Clip operator	69	70	
Clustering			
point patterns	1	86	87
	89–93	96	98
	99	100	101
	102	104	105

<u>Index Terms</u>	<u>Links</u>		
Clustering (<i>Cont.</i>)			
regression residuals	36		
samples	136		
values	55	59	111
Clusters	102		
Coefficient of determination	34	38–39	118
	119	125	
geographically weighted	117–118	119	121
	122	127	
Cokriging	150		
Complete spatial randomness			
(CSR)	91	92	100
	102		
Confidence interval	39	40	102
Connectivity matrix	76–79		
Contiguity			
queen’s case	56	57	59
	60	90	111
	113		
rook’s case	56	57	59
	60	89	90
	111		
Cookie cutter operations	69–70		
Correlation	32	38	39
	41	106	113
	123		
Correlation coefficient	32	37	38
	39	41	
Cost surfaces	45	163	165–168
Covariance	33		
Cross-validation	119	135–136	153
	154		

<u>Index Terms</u>	<u>Links</u>		
Cumulative frequency distribution	98		
D			
Data			
geographical, examples	1		
model conversion	11		
models	7		
spatial, examples	1		
Database	2	3	6
	9	10	11–12
	13	21	23
management system (DBMS)	12		
Datum	12	13	
Degrees of freedom	28	41	42
	92	120	
Delaunay triangulation	131	132	
Descriptive statistics	24	25	39
	42	88	
Determinant, matrix	192–200		
Digital elevation model (DEM)	17	125	131
	154	168–169	170
<i>see also</i> Elevation			
cost surfaces	165–169		
derivatives	160–162		
differencing	157		
remote sensing	17		
spatial filters	158–160	161	
spatial interpolation	132	150	
viewshed derivation	163–165		
Digitization	16		
Dijkstra’s algorithm, <i>see</i> Shortest path algorithm			

<u>Index Terms</u>	<u>Links</u>		
Distances			
Manhattan	44–45		
measurement of	44–45	47–48	157
network	45		
Distribution	25–26	27	29
	30	111	141
normal	29	30	40
	41		
Poisson	90	91	
Dynamic models	172		
E			
Ecological fallacy	44	60–61	64
Edge effects	101–102		
Elevation	7	8	14
	15	17	132
	165	169	170
<i>see also</i> Altitude; Digital			
elevation models			
analysing data	155		
and precipitation	119–127	132	
and snowfall	31	32	34
	35	36	
and trend surface analysis	133		
models	131		
spatial interpolation	154		
spatial variation	144–145	146	
thresholds	72	73	
Ellipsoid	12		
England	85	102	103–104
	165		
Erase operator	69	70	

<u>Index Terms</u>	<u>Links</u>		
Errors			
data	3	4	6
	18–19	23	173
hypothesis testing	40		
measurement	137	144	
prediction	119	135	136
	139	149	153–154
Expansion by minors	192	199	
Exponential constant	30		
Exponential function	108	181	
F			
<i>F</i> function	98–99		
First order	76		
First-order effects	87	89	141
Focal functions	49–50	157	
Fragstats	172		
Friction surfaces, <i>see</i> cost surfaces			
Fuzzy logic	23		
G			
<i>G</i> function	98–99		
Gamma (γ) index	79–80		
Gaussian elimination	192		
Gaussian weighting scheme	52	108	109
	115	124	125
Geary's <i>C</i> autocorrelation			
coefficient	107		
Generalized least squares	114		
Geocoding	13–14	23	

<u>Index Terms</u>	<u>Links</u>		
GeoDa	56	59	90
	111	114	125
Geodatabase	12		
Geographic data mining	172		
Geographical information systems			
(GIS), definition	1		
Geographical weights, <i>see</i> weights, geographical			
Geographically weighted			
regression	115–123	124	125–127
	128	132	
Geography, first law of	43	55	
Georectification	13	16	
Georeferencing	13	23	70
Global functions	157		
Global positioning system (GPS)	13	15	18
Google Earth™	20		
Gough Map	102–104		
Gradient	44	163	168
	169	182	
deriving	160	162	168
friction surface	165		
GRASS	136	173	
Ground control points (GCPs)	13		
Ground survey	17–18		
Gstat	143	153	
H			
Histogram	26	29	30

<u>Index Terms</u>	<u>Links</u>		
I			
Identity operator	69		
Image processing	49	155	157
	170		
Impedance factor	75	84	
Inferential statistics	24	39–42	
Intensity	87	88–89	90
	91	93–97	100
	102–104	105	
Intercept	32	119	121
	126	127	139
computing	33	34	37
	190		
geographically weighted	115	117	121
Interpolation, <i>see</i> Spatial interpolation			
Interpolator			
approximate	129	137	173
exact	129	133	137
	173		
Intersect operator	68–69	72	
Intersection	65	66	67
	79	151	152
	183–187		
Interval data	25		
Inverse distance weighting			
interpolation	52–54	107	110
	130	132	133
	134–136	137	139
	147	148	149
	152	153–154	156
Inverse tangent	162	182	

<u>Index Terms</u>	<u>Links</u>		
Irradiance	163		
J			
Jackknifing	135	154	
Joins count approach	55		
K			
<i>K</i> function	97	99–102	104
Kernel	93–97	102	103
	107–108	110	127
quadratic	103		
quartic	52	94–95	96
	103	107	108
Kernel estimation	89	93–97	102–104
	107		
Kriging, <i>see</i> Ordinary kriging			
L			
<i>L</i> function	100–101	102	104
Lag	141	142–143	144
	145	146	147
	152	153	
Lagrange multiplier	147	191	201
Landforms	146		
LiDAR	16	17	
terrestrial	18		
Line of sight	163	164	
Linear model of coregionalization	150		
Local functions	157		
Local statistics	107–113		
Location-allocation problems	83–84		

<u>Index Terms</u>	<u>Links</u>		
Logarithms	29	30	90
	108	111	112
	113	137	138
	139		
M			
Map algebra	155–157	170	
Marked point pattern	87	102	
Matrix			
inverse	37	139	148
	189	190	191
	192	200	
multiplication	36–37	76–78	180
of cofactors	200		
of minors	198	199	200
Maximum likelihood	114		
Mean	26–28	29	40
	41	111	141
	146		
absolute error	136		
centre	88	89	
error	136	153–154	
geographically weighted	44	53–54	108–110
intensity	87	90	91
	92		
moving window	43	48–49	50
	51		
<i>see also</i> Spatial filters, mean			
nearest-neighbour distance	97		
Median	27	29	
Merging polygons	44	47	63
Metadata	19		

<u>Index Terms</u>	<u>Links</u>		
Microsoft® Excel®	29	181	
Minimum enclosing rectangle			
(MER)	66	67	186–187
Mode	27	29	
Modifiable areal unit problem			
(MAUP)	44	60	61
	64		
Monte Carlo randomisation	102		
Moran's <i>I</i> autocorrelation			
coefficient	50	55–60	89–90
	92	107	111
	112	124–125	
local	110–113	125	
Moran scatter plot	107	111	125
Moving window	4	43	44
	48–50	51	64
	95	107	113
	129	141	157
	158–160	161	
Moving window regression	113	114	
Multicollinearity	123		
Multicriteria decision analysis			
(MCDA)	65	71–72	74
	157		
Multilevel models	123		
Multivariate statistics	31–39		
N			
Networks	75–85		
Nominal data	25		

<u>Index Terms</u>	<u>Links</u>		
Northern Ireland			
elevation	158–160	161	162
elevation and precipitation	119	120	121–123
	125	127	
population	111–113		
precipitation	20	136	137
	140	143	145
	149	156	
Nugget effect	144	145	146
	153	162	163
O			
Object-oriented database	11		
Omnidirectional	143	144	145
Ordinal data	25		
Ordinary kriging	130	140–149	150
	152	153	154
	156	191–201	
block	147		
variance	147	148	149
	191		
Ordinary least squares (OLS)	33	36	114
	144	188–190	
Overlay operators	23	47	64
	65–74	150–152	187
P			
Point in polygon operator	66–67		
Point pattern analysis	86–88		
Poisson distribution	90	91	
Pollutants	63	154	155

<u>Index Terms</u>	<u>Links</u>		
Polynomial trend	134		
Population	14	20	21
	22	61	62
	87–88	102	151–152
at risk	88	102	
density	19	45	111–112
	113		
Population statistics	24	27	28
Precipitation amount	20	26	30
	53	106	114
and elevation	119–127	132	
interpolation methods	74	135	136
	137	139–140	149
	153	154	156
measurement	129		
spatial variation	143	145	152
thresholds	72–73		
trend surface analysis	130		
Precision	18	19	
Primary data	16		
Probability	23	24	39
	40	90	91
Projection	6	12–13	23
Albers equal area	13		
Mercator	13		
Pycnophylactic reallocation	152		

Q

Quadrat analysis	89–92
Quartile, lower	27
Quartile, upper	27

<u>Index Terms</u>	<u>Links</u>		
R			
R (programming environment)	173		
Radar	16	17	
Random function model	140	141	
Randomization	111		
Range	26	27	
variogram model	144	145	146
	147		
Raster data, description	7–8		
Ratio data	25		
Referencing system	12		
Regionalized variable	140		
Regression	31–39	41	113–123
	125	127	137
geographically weighted,			
<i>see</i> Geographically weighted			
regression moving window,			
<i>see</i> Moving window			
regression			
matrices	188–190		
MAUP effects	62		
Moran scatterplot	107		
spatial	113–114		
spatial interpolation	130	132–134	
Relational database	10	11	12
Remote sensing	7	13	15
	16–17	23	26
	60	157	160
	170		
Residuals	35–36	113	

<u>Index Terms</u>	<u>Links</u>		
Resolution, <i>see</i> Spatial resolution;			
Spectral resolution			
Root mean square error (RMSE)	136	153	154
Routing	162–163		
S			
Sample statistics	24	27	28
Scanning	16		
Scatter plot	31	32	35
	36	62	107
	111	119	125
	137		
Scotland	142		
Second order	76		
Second-order effects	87	97	141
Secondary data	16		
Segregation	62		
Semivariance	141–146	147	148
	152	153	191
Semivariogram, <i>see</i> variogram			
Shortest path algorithm	80–83	84–85	165
Significance level	24	40	41
Significance testing	39–41	42	60
	92		
Simple kriging	146		
Simultaneous autoregressive			
model	114		
Skewness	29–30	111	
Slope	15	47	71
	131	160	

<u>Index Terms</u>	<u>Links</u>		
Slope coefficient	32	137	
computing	33	34	37
	190		
geographically weighted			
regression	115	117	119
	121	122	123
	126	127	
MAUP effects	62		
Moran scatterplot	107	125	
Snowfall	31	32	34
	35	36	
Spatial autocorrelation	44	55–60	62
	63–64	106–107	124–125
	127	128	
local	110–113	114	
quadrats	89	90	
Spatial autoregressive models	114		
Spatial classification	157		
Spatial data collection	15–18		
Spatial dependence	43	44	55–60
	106–107	114	141
	150		
point patterns	87	89	97
	99	105	
Spatial filters	158–160		
mean	158–160		
median	160		
smoothing	160		
standard deviation	158–160	161	162
Spatial interpolation	52	54	74
	119	128	129–154
	165	173	191–201

<u>Index Terms</u>	<u>Links</u>		
Spatial interpolation (<i>Cont.</i>)			
<i>see also</i> Areal interpolation; Inverse			
distance weighting; Ordinary			
kriging; Thin plate splines			
Spatial resolution	7	11	15
	17	18	45
	63	157	161
	162	168	
Spatial sampling	15–16		
Spatial scale	6	14–15	64
	123	125	
geographical weights	110	125	
map	13		
MAUP effects	43	61–62	
point patterns	87	104	
uncertainty	19		
Spatial scale of variation	54	144	146
Spatial segmentation	157		
Spectral resolution	17		
Spherical model	145	146	153
Splines, <i>see</i> Thin plate splines			
Spurious polygons	71		
Standard deviation	27–29	40	107
Standard distance	88	89	
Standard error of the mean	40		
Stationarity	141		
intrinsic	141		
quasi	141		
Structured component	144	145	146
Structured query language (SQL)	21		
Surface modelling	152		

<u>Index Terms</u>	<u>Links</u>		
Switzerland	72	73	124
	126–127	152	153
	168–169		
T			
<i>t</i> -statistic	40	41	
Thiessen polygons	130	131	132
Thin plate splines	130	136–140	141
	148	149	152
	153	154	
with tension	154		
Theory of regionalized variables	140		
Topology	8	9–11	
Total station	18		
Transformations	29–30		
Travelling salesperson problem	83		
Trend surface analysis	130	133–134	137
Triangulated irregular network	130–132	133	134
U			
Unbounded model	144		
Uncertainties, in spatial data			
analysis	19		
Union operator	67–68		
Univariate statistics	25–30		
V			
Variance	28	92	111
	141		
Variance/mean ratio (VMR)	90–92		

<u>Index Terms</u>	<u>Links</u>		
Variogram	16	141–146	147
	150	152–153	
Variogram models	144–146	147	153
Vector data, description	7–12		
Very Important Points (VIP)			
algorithm	131		
Viewshed	163	164	165
Visibility	163–165		
Visualisation	19–21		
W			
Wales	85		
Watershed	163		
Weighted summation decision rule	71		
Weights			
adjacency	56	57	59
	111	112	125
Gaussian	52	108	109
	115	124	
geographical	43	44	50–54
	64		
local measures	107–110		
point pattern analysis	92	93–97	
regression	113	114	115–123
	124	125–127	132
spatial autocorrelation	55		
inverse distance squared	50	52	53
	54	110	130
	134–136		
ordinary kriging	146	147	148
	149	191	192
	200	201	

<u>Index Terms</u>	<u>Links</u>		
Weights (<i>Cont.</i>)			
thin plate splines	136	138	139
Weights matrix	115		
Weighted least squares	144		
<i>Z</i>			
Zonal functions	157	158	
Zonal maximum	157		
Zonal mean	157	158	
Zonal minimum	157		