

---

# CS39006: Networks Laboratory - Assignment 3 Report

**Name:** Ansh Sahu

**Roll Number:** 22CS30010

**Date:** February 3, 2025

**Google Drive Link for pcap File:** [drive link](#)

## 1. Introduction

This report documents the implementation and analysis of a TCP socket-based client-server application that performs Substitution Cipher encryption. The report also includes Wireshark analysis to examine network traffic during communication.

---

## 2. Implementation of TCP Client and Server

### 2.1 Client (retrieveencfileclient.c)

- Establishes a TCP connection with the server.
- Takes input from the user: filename and encryption key.
- Reads and sends the file content and key to the server in small chunks.
- Receives and stores the encrypted file.
- Continues operation until the user decides to stop.

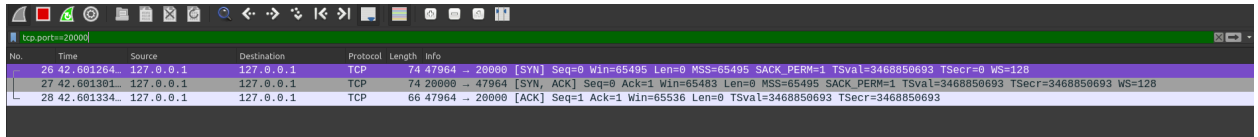
### 2.2 Server (doencfileserv.c)

- Listens for incoming client connections.
  - Receives and stores the file and key.
  - Encrypts the file using Substitution Cipher.
  - Sends the encrypted file back to the client.
  - Handles multiple file encryption requests before closing the connection.
- 

## 3. Wireshark Analysis

### 3.1 Source and Destination IP Addresses and Ports

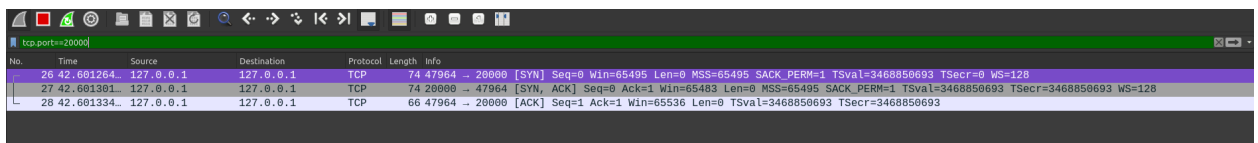
- The communication between the client and server was captured.
- Source IP: 127.0.0.1
- Destination IP: 127.0.0.1
- Source Port: 20000
- Destination Port: 20000
- **Screenshot:**



No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
26	42.601264...	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	74	47964 → 20000 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=65495 Len=0 MSS=65495 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=3468850693 TSecr=0 WS=128
27	42.601301...	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	74	20000 → 47964 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65483 Len=0 MSS=65495 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=3468850693 TSecr=3468850693 WS=128
28	42.601334...	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	66	47964 → 20000 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=65536 Len=0 TSval=3468850693 TSecr=3468850693

### 3.2 Three-Way Handshake

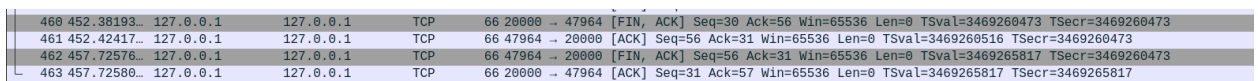
- The TCP connection follows the three-step handshake:
  1. SYN (Client → Server)
  2. SYN-ACK (Server → Client)
  3. ACK (Client → Server)
- **Screenshot:**



No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
26	42.601264...	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	74	47964 → 20000 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=65495 Len=0 MSS=65495 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=3468850693 TSecr=0 WS=128
27	42.601301...	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	74	20000 → 47964 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65483 Len=0 MSS=65495 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=3468850693 TSecr=3468850693 WS=128
28	42.601334...	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	66	47964 → 20000 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=65536 Len=0 TSval=3468850693 TSecr=3468850693

### 3.3 Connection Closure

- The connection terminates using the four-step FIN sequence:
  1. FIN (Client → Server)
  2. ACK (Server → Client)
  3. FIN (Server → Client)
  4. ACK (Client → Server)
- **Screenshot:**

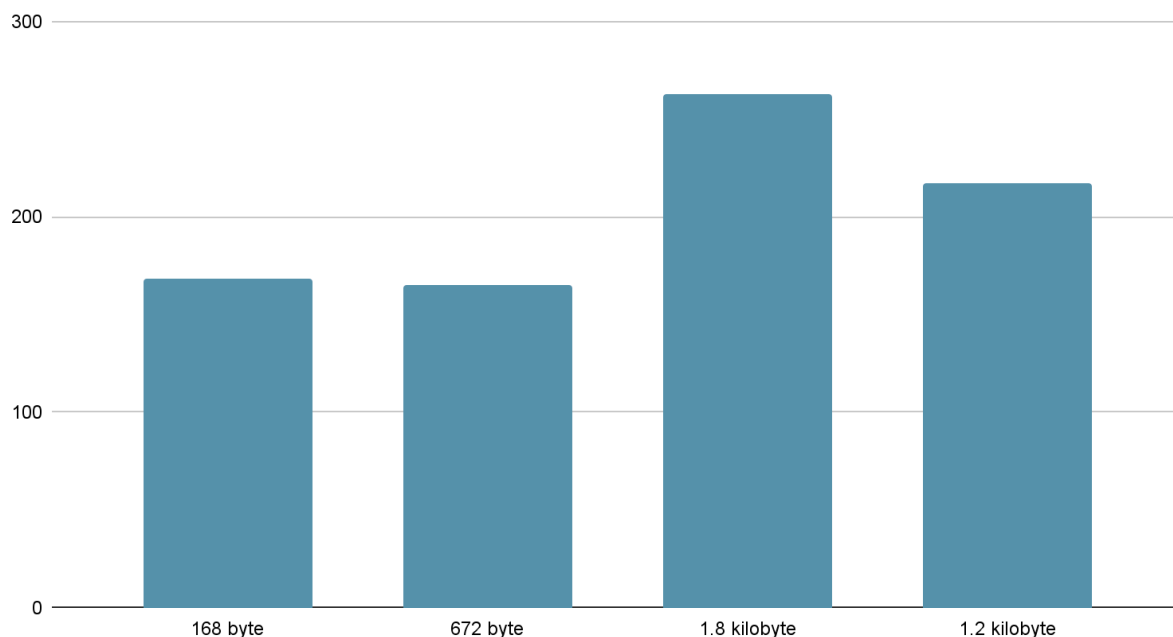


460	452.38193...	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	66	20000 → 47964 [FIN, ACK] Seq=30 Ack=56 Win=65536 Len=0 TSval=3469260473 TSecr=3469260473
461	452.42417...	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	66	47964 → 20000 [ACK] Seq=56 Ack=31 Win=65536 Len=0 TSval=3469260516 TSecr=3469260473
462	457.72576...	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	66	47964 → 20000 [FIN, ACK] Seq=56 Ack=31 Win=65536 Len=0 TSval=3469265817 TSecr=3469260473
463	457.72580...	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	66	20000 → 47964 [ACK] Seq=31 Ack=57 Win=65536 Len=0 TSval=3469265817 TSecr=3469265817

### 3.4 Number of Packets Exchanged During File Transfer

- Number of packets exchanged: { 29 for 28 bytes, 105 for 168 bytes, 168 for 672 bytes, 289 for 1.8 bytes }
- **Graph:** (Plot file size vs. number of packets.)

## Points scored



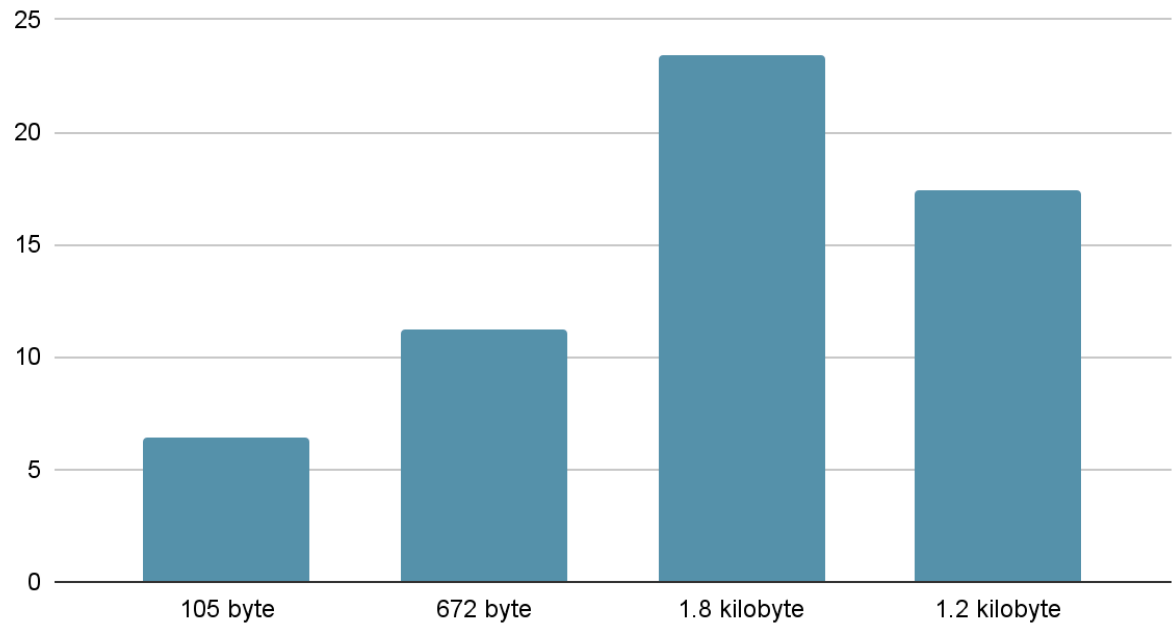
## • Screenshot:

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.0000000	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	92	47088 → 20000 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=512 Len=26 TSval=3470451174 TSecr=3470424466
2	0.0000261...	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	66	20000 → 47088 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=27 Win=512 Len=0 TSval=3470451174 TSecr=3470451174
3	0.0001346...	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	72	47088 → 20000 [PSH, ACK] Seq=27 Ack=1 Win=512 Len=6 TSval=3470451174 TSecr=3470451174
4	0.0001484...	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	66	20000 → 47088 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=33 Win=512 Len=0 TSval=3470451174 TSecr=3470451174
5	0.0001933...	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	70	47088 → 20000 [PSH, ACK] Seq=33 Ack=1 Win=512 Len=4 TSval=3470451174 TSecr=3470451174
6	0.0002053...	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	66	20000 → 47088 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=37 Win=512 Len=0 TSval=3470451174 TSecr=3470451174
7	0.0002439...	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	70	47088 → 20000 [PSH, ACK] Seq=37 Ack=1 Win=512 Len=4 TSval=3470451174 TSecr=3470451174
8	0.0002558...	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	66	20000 → 47088 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=41 Win=512 Len=0 TSval=3470451174 TSecr=3470451174
9	0.0002946...	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	80	47088 → 20000 [PSH, ACK] Seq=41 Ack=1 Win=512 Len=14 TSval=3470451175 TSecr=3470451174
10	0.0003049...	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	66	20000 → 47088 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=55 Win=512 Len=0 TSval=3470451175 TSecr=3470451175
11	0.0003442...	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	67	47088 → 20000 [PSH, ACK] Seq=55 Ack=1 Win=512 Len=1 TSval=3470451175 TSecr=3470451175
12	0.0003537...	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	66	20000 → 47088 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=56 Win=512 Len=0 TSval=3470451175 TSecr=3470451175
13	0.0012298...	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	72	20000 → 47088 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=56 Win=512 Len=6 TSval=3470451175 TSecr=3470451175
14	0.0012564...	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	66	47088 → 20000 [ACK] Seq=56 Ack=7 Win=512 Len=0 TSval=3470451175 TSecr=3470451175
15	0.0013222...	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	70	20000 → 47088 [PSH, ACK] Seq=7 Ack=56 Win=512 Len=4 TSval=3470451176 TSecr=3470451175
16	0.0013327...	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	66	47088 → 20000 [ACK] Seq=56 Ack=11 Win=512 Len=0 TSval=3470451176 TSecr=3470451176
17	0.0013530...	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	70	20000 → 47088 [PSH, ACK] Seq=11 Ack=56 Win=512 Len=4 TSval=3470451176 TSecr=3470451176
18	0.0013617...	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	66	47088 → 20000 [ACK] Seq=56 Ack=15 Win=512 Len=0 TSval=3470451176 TSecr=3470451176
19	0.0013816...	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	80	20000 → 47088 [PSH, ACK] Seq=15 Ack=56 Win=512 Len=14 TSval=3470451176 TSecr=3470451176
20	0.0013900...	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	66	47088 → 20000 [ACK] Seq=56 Ack=29 Win=512 Len=0 TSval=3470451176 TSecr=3470451176
21	0.0014305...	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	67	20000 → 47088 [PSH, ACK] Seq=29 Ack=56 Win=512 Len=1 TSval=3470451176 TSecr=3470451176
22	0.0014396...	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	66	47088 → 20000 [ACK] Seq=56 Ack=30 Win=512 Len=0 TSval=3470451176 TSecr=3470451176
23	0.0015791...	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	66	20000 → 47088 [FIN, ACK] Seq=30 Ack=56 Win=512 Len=0 TSval=3470451176 TSecr=3470451176
24	0.0453214...	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	66	47088 → 20000 [ACK] Seq=56 Ack=31 Win=512 Len=0 TSval=3470451220 TSecr=3470451176

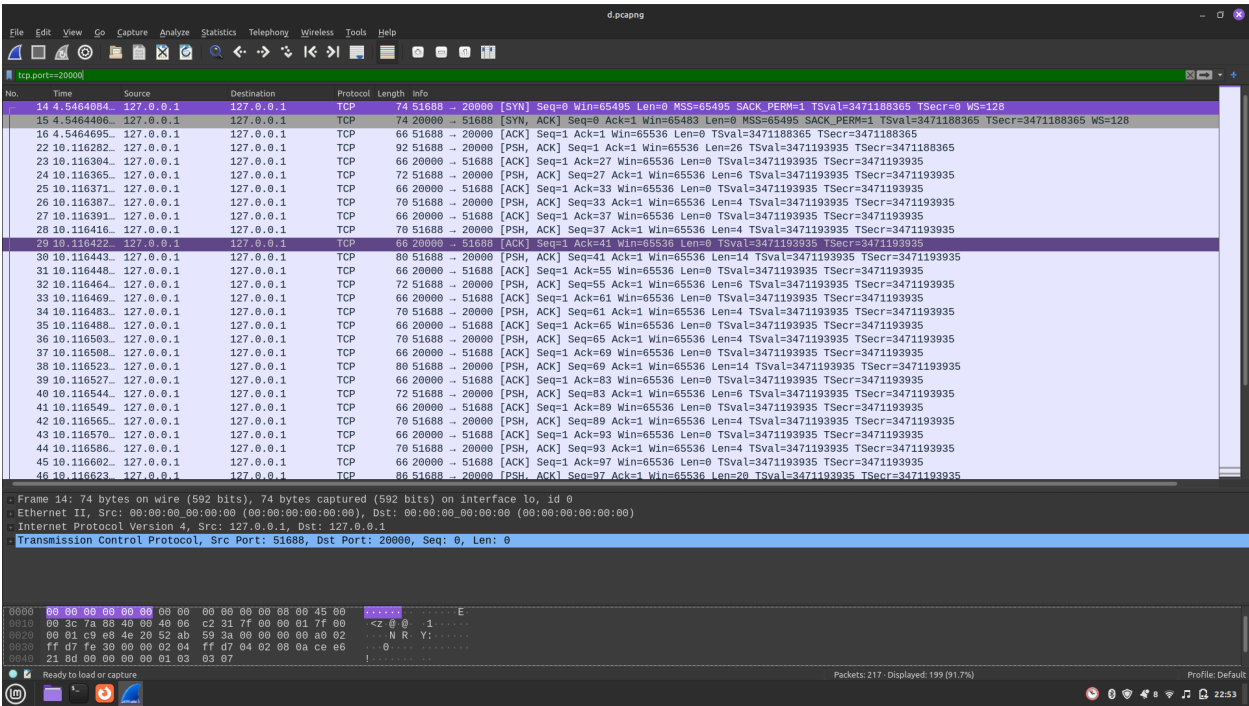


- Graph:

Points scored



- Screenshot:



### **3.6 Average Packet Size**

- The average packet size during data communication: 82 bytes
- 

## **4. Conclusion**

- Successfully implemented TCP-based client-server file encryption.
- Observed network traffic using Wireshark.
- Analyzed packet exchange, handshake, and connection closure.