

```

def print_board(board):
    for row in board:
        print(" ".join(row))
    print()

def check_winner(board, player):
    for i in range(3):
        if all(board[i][j] == player for j in range(3)):
            return True
        if all(board[j][i] == player for j in range(3)):
            return True
    if all(board[i][i] == player for i in range(3)):
        return True
    if all(board[i][2 - i] == player for i in range(3)):
        return True
    return False

def is_draw(board):
    return all(board[i][j] != '-' for i in range(3) for j in range(3))

def minimax(board, is_ai_turn):
    if check_winner(board, 'O'): # AI win
        return 1
    if check_winner(board, 'X'): # Player win
        return -1
    if is_draw(board):
        return 0

    if is_ai_turn:
        best_score = -float('inf')
        for i in range(3):
            for j in range(3):
                if board[i][j] == '-':
                    board[i][j] = 'O'
                    score = minimax(board, False)
                    board[i][j] = '-'
                    best_score = max(score, best_score)
        return best_score
    else:
        best_score = float('inf')
        for i in range(3):
            for j in range(3):
                if board[i][j] == '-':
                    board[i][j] = 'X'
                    score = minimax(board, True)
                    board[i][j] = '-'
                    best_score = min(score, best_score)
        return best_score

```

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def manual_game():
    board = [['-' for _ in range(3)] for _ in range(3)]
    print("Initial Board:")
    print_board(board)

    while True:
        # Input X move
        while True:
            try:
                x_row = int(input("Enter X row (1-3): ")) - 1
                x_col = int(input("Enter X col (1-3): ")) - 1
                if board[x_row][x_col] == '-':
                    board[x_row][x_col] = 'X'
                    break
            except:
                print("Invalid input!")

        print("Board after X move:")
        print_board(board)

        if check_winner(board, 'X'):
            print("X wins!")
            break
        if is_draw(board):
            print("Draw!")
            break

        # Input O move
        while True:
            try:
                o_row = int(input("Enter O row (1-3): ")) - 1
                o_col = int(input("Enter O col (1-3): ")) - 1
                if board[o_row][o_col] == '-':
                    board[o_row][o_col] = 'O'
                    break
            except:
                print("Invalid input!")

        print("Board after O move:")
        print_board(board)

        if check_winner(board, 'O'):
            print("O wins!")

```

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break
if is_draw(board):
    print("Draw!")
    break

# AI evaluates the board (from current position)
cost = minimax(board, True) # AI's turn to move next
print(f"AI evaluation cost from this position: {cost}")

```

manual\_game()

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### LAB-1: Implement Tic Tac Toe

Initial State (X starts)

X	X	O
O		X
		O

The diagram illustrates a game tree for Tic Tac Toe. It starts with the initial state where X is to move. Three branches represent X's possible moves. Each branch leads to a state where O is to move. From each of these, two branches represent O's possible moves. This continues until terminal states are reached, which are labeled as 'X wins', 'Draw', or 'X wins'.

Algorithm ⇒

1. Start
2. Ask the player to choose between 'X' and 'O'.
3. Decide who goes first.
4. Repeat until game ends:
  - If player's turn,
    - \* Show board and get player's move.
    - \* Update Board
    - \* If player wins, announce
    - \* If tie, announce and ask to play again
  - If computer's turn:
    - \* Get computer's move and update board.
    - \* If computer wins, announce winner.
5. End.

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```
Initial Board:
- - -
- - -
- - -

Enter X row (1-3): 1
Enter X col (1-3): 2
Board after X move:
- X -
- - -
- - -

Enter O row (1-3): 1
Enter O col (1-3): 3
Board after O move:
- X O
- - -
- - -

AI evaluation cost from this position: 1
Enter X row (1-3): 1
Enter X col (1-3): 1
Board after X move:
X X O
- - -
- - -

Enter O row (1-3): 2
Enter O col (1-3): 3
Board after O move:
X X O
- - O
- - -

AI evaluation cost from this position: 1
Enter X row (1-3): 2
Enter X col (1-3): 2
Board after X move:
X X O
- X O
- - -

Enter O row (1-3):
Invalid input!
Enter O row (1-3): 1
Enter O col (1-3): 2
Cell occupied!
Enter O row (1-3): 2
Enter O col (1-3): 1
Board after O move:
X X O
O X O
- - -
```