Shreyas Sunil Gaikwad

Research Interests

Computational Glaciology PDE-constrained Inverse Problems Uncertainty Quantification

Machine Learning Ice-Ocean Interactions Data Assimilation

High-Performance Computing Open Source Software Dev. Automatic Differentiation

EDUCATION

Ph.D. in Computational Science, Engineering and Mathematics, 2019-2024

The University of Texas at Austin

Thesis: Bayesian Inversion Over Long Time Scales for the Greenland Ice Sheet

GPA: 4.0/4.0

M.S. in Computational Science, Engineering and Mathematics, 2019-2021

The University of Texas at Austin

GPA: 4.0/4.0

B.Tech in Mechanical Engineering with Honors, 2015-2019

Minor in Computer Science

Indian Institute of Technology Bombay

Thesis: Computational Analysis of Subcooled Boiling

GPA: 9.32/10.0, Department Rank: 4/150

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Graduate Research Assistant, CRIOS, UT Austin

2020-Present

Advisor - Dr. Patrick Heimbach

- Integrated the open source Automatic Differentiation (AD) tool Tapenade with the SICOPOLIS ice sheet model source code in order to generate the adjoint and tangent linear codes. The adjoint calculation of the gradient is exponentially faster than the finite differences calculation
- Developing a computational framework for glaciological parameter inversion and uncertainty quantification
- Leveraging Deep Learning to reduce the computational cost of simulating sea ice in the general ocean circulation model, MITgcm
- Examining the similarities between adjoint models and eXplainable-AI techniques (XAI) for deep learning emulators such as Layerwise Relevance Propagation (LRP) in the earth system context.

Visiting Scholar, Argonne National Laboratory

Summer 2022

Advisor - Dr. Patrick Heimbach, Dr. Sri Hari Krishna Narayanan, Dr. Michel Schanen

- Open source software development in Julia, interfacing Enzyme and MPI for a mountain glacier code. Identified fundamental bugs in Enzyme and reported as Minimum Working Examples (MWEs)
- First ever (in multiple attempts) successful integration of the open source AD tool Tapenade with the MITgcm general circulation model source code, providing an alternative to a proprietary version that cost $\sim \$14,000$ per license per annum

Undergraduate Research Assistant, IIT Bombay

2018-2019

Advisor - Dr. Janani Srree Muralidharan

• Simulated air-water multiphase flow around nuclear rods, analyzing trends in void fraction distribution for different turbulence models and solvers in OpenFOAM

Undergraduate Research Assistant, IIT Bombay

Summer 2017 Advisor - Dr. Shivasubramanian Gopalakrishnan

• Simulated the impact of subsonic, thin stream of air striking the surface of water, in order to mirror the industrial process of purification of molten steel, leveraged axial symmetry to reduce computation time

Undergraduate Research Assistant, IIT Bombay

Summer 2017

Advisor - Dr. S.K. Maiti

• Developed codes in MATLAB to detect the position of transverse cracks with 95% accuracy in Euler-Bernoulli as well as Timoshenko beams using any three modes of natural vibration

Publications and Talks

PUBLICATIONS

Shreyas Gaikwad, Sri Hari Krishna Narayanan, Jean-Michel Campin, Laurent Hascoet, Patrick Heimbach (2023). "MITgcm-AD v2: open-source linearized forward and adjoint modeling framework for ocean modeling enabled by automatic differentiation tool Tapenade", In Preparation

Shreyas Gaikwad, Helen Pillar, Sri Hari Krishna Narayanan, Jean-Michel Campin, Laurent Hascoet, Patrick Heimbach (2023). "Can eXplainable-AI (XAI) capture robust dynamical relationships in ice and ocean modeling?", In Preparation

Shreyas Gaikwad, Sri Hari Krishna Narayanan, Laurent Hascoet, Liz Curry-Logan, Ralf Greve, Patrick Heimbach (2023). "SICOPOLIS-AD v2: linearized forward and adjoint modeling framework for ice sheet modeling enabled by automatic differentiation tool Tapenade", Journal of Open Source Software 8, no. 83 (2023): 4679.

INVITED TALKS

Shreyas Gaikwad, Helen Pillar, Tim Smith, Nora Loose, Sri Hari Krishna Narayanan, Jean-Michel Campin, Laurent Hascoet, Patrick Heimbach (2023). "Computational Science To Enable Digital Twins Of The Ocean", 6th SIAM Texas-Louisiana Sectional Meeting (SIAM TX-LA), 2023

ORAL PRESENTATIONS

Shreyas Gaikwad, Sri Hari Krishna Narayanan, Laurent Hascoet, Michel Schanen, Patrick Heimbach (2022). "MITgcm-AD: Open Source Inverse Modeling Framework for the Oceans using the AD tool Tapenade", ECCO Annual Meeting, 2023

Shreyas Gaikwad, Sri Hari Krishna Narayanan, Laurent Hascoet, Michel Schanen, Patrick Heimbach (2022). "MITgcm-AD: Open Source Inverse Modeling Framework for the Oceans using the AD tool Tapenade", 25th EuroAD

Shreyas Gaikwad, Sri Hari Krishna Narayanan, Laurent Hascoet, Michel Schanen, Patrick Heimbach (2022). "MITgcm-AD: Open Source Inverse Modeling Framework for the Oceans using the AD tool Tapenade", WCRP Workshop MIT, 2023

Shreyas Gaikwad, Sri Hari Krishna Narayanan, Laurent Hascoet, Michel Schanen, Patrick Heimbach (2022). "SICOPOLIS-AD v2: Inverse modeling framework for ice sheet modeling enabled by automatic differentiation", Scientific Committee on Antarctic Research 10th Open Science Conference (SCAR-OSC), 2022

Shreyas Gaikwad, Sri Hari Krishna Narayanan, Laurent Hascoet, Liz Curry-Logan, Ralf Greve, Patrick Heimbach (2022). "SICOPOLIS-AD V2: Inverse Modeling Framework for Ice Sheet Modeling enabled by Automatic Differentiation", Machine Learning for Polar Regions Workshop, 2022

Shreyas Gaikwad, Sri Hari Krishna Narayanan, Laurent Hascoet, Liz Curry-Logan, Ralf Greve, Patrick Heimbach (2021). "SICOPOLIS-AD v2: An open-source tangent-linear and adjoint modeling framework for ice-sheet simulation enabled by the AD tool Tapenade", 24th EuroAD Workshop, 2021

Shreyas Gaikwad, Sri Hari Krishna Narayanan, Laurent Hascoet, Michel Schanen, Patrick Heimbach (2022). "MITgcm-AD: Open Source Inverse Modeling Framework for the Oceans using the AD tool Tapenade", Summer Argonne Students Symposium (SASSy), 2022

Posters

Shreyas Gaikwad, Sri Hari Krishna Narayanan, Laurent Hascoet, Liz Curry-Logan, Ralf Greve, Patrick Heimbach (2022). "SICOPOLIS-AD v2 and MITgcm-AD: linearized forward and adjoint modeling framework for ice sheet and ocean modeling enabled by automatic differentiation tool Tapenade", 14th Joint Laboratory for Extreme Scale Computing (JLESC) Workshop

Honors and Awards

• ACDC+GRISO Summer School, prestigious climate dynamics summer school in Greenland	2023
• Peter O'Donnell Fellow, Awarded Fellowship worth \$24,000 by the Oden Institute 2019	-2020
• Ph.D. Preliminary Exam, Cleared exams in applied maths, scientific computing, and maths modeling	2020
ullet AP grade , in Computer Graphics, awarded rarely for exceptional insights	2018
ullet AP grade , in Heat Transfer, awarded rarely for exceptional insights	2017
$ \bullet \ \mathbf{KVPY} \ \mathbf{Fellow}, \ \mathbf{Conferred} \ \mathbf{by} \ \mathbf{Govt.} \ \ \mathbf{of} \ \mathbf{India} \ \mathbf{for} \ \mathbf{demonstrating} \ \mathbf{aptitude} \ \mathbf{for} \ \mathbf{research}, \ (\mathbf{Rank} \ - \ 27/50,000) \ \mathbf{equation} $	2015
• IISc UG Admission offer, India's top research institution, offered admission due to KVPY selection	2015
\bullet JEE Advanced qualification, Stage II entrance exam for the IITs, Ranked $509/150,\!000$	2015
ullet JEE Main qualification , Stage I entrance exam for the IITs, Ranked 983/1.5 million candidates	2015
\bullet INChO qualification, Indian National Chemistry Olympiad, ranked top 1% among $30,\!000$ students	2015
• INSPIRE Scholar, Scholarship for top 1 percentile in state high school exams	2015
\bullet BITSAT Qualification, Entrance exam for the BITs, estimated rank top $200/300,\!000$	2015
• Bhaskar Genius Scholar, Top 20 rank in India among 50,000 students	2012
• MCSE PSS Scholar, Awarded by Maharashtra State Council of Examination (99.9995 percentile)	2011

SOFTWARE CONTRIBUTIONS

All of these tools are constantly under development.

- SICOPOLIS-AD v2, a new inverse modeling framework for the ice sheet model SICOPOLIS that is enabled by source transformation using the open-source Automatic Differentiation (AD) tool Tapenade
- MITgcm-AD, a new inverse modeling framework for the general circulation model MITgcm that is enabled by source transformation using the open-source Automatic Differentiation (AD) tool Tapenade
- ARGOVIS, developed OOP-based Python tools for interactive plotting and binning of Argo data
- Enzyme, Identified fundamental bugs in Enzyme, reported as MWEs here and here by Dr. Michel Schanen (my co-advisor at Argonne)

SELECT GRADUATE COURSEWORK

Data Science and HPC - Machine Learning applications in Geophysics, Foundational Techniques in Machine Learning, Engineering Data Mining, Design and Analysis of Algorithms, Tools and Techniques in Computational Science, Numerical Methods for Differential Equations, Numerical Linear Algebra, High Performance Scientific Computing, Operating Systems

 $\label{lem:computational} \textbf{Inverse Problems and UQ} \text{ - Uncertainty Quantification in Computational Models, Computational \& Variational Methods for Inverse Problems (observer)}$

Mathematics - Functional Analysis, Partial Differential Equations, Analytical Methods

Fluid Dynamics - Physical Oceanography, Mathematical Modeling in Science and Engineering, Computational Fluid Dynamics, Galerkin Methods

Computational Skills

Languages - Python (scikit-learn, Keras, PyTorch, FENICS, xarrays, numpy, autograd, Pandas), Julia (MPI, Enzyme), C++ (GRVY, MASA, HDF5, PETSc), Fortran-77/90

Softwares - MATLAB, Scilab, Solidworks, ANSYS, ADAM, OpenFOAM, Simulink, LATEX, Tapenade, MITgcm, SICOPOLIS

HPC and other tools - OpenMP, MPI, CUDA, SLURM, Github, Docker, Shell scripting, Travis-CI, Autotools, Valgrind, HTML, CSS, Jekyll, lcov

SUMMER SCHOOLS

ACDC+GRISO Summer School, Disko Island, Greenland, 2023

Trustworthy Artificial Intelligence for Environmental Science (TAI4ES) Summer School, 2021

Trustworthy Artificial Intelligence for Environmental Science (TAI4ES) Summer School, 2022

Professional Memberships

Society of Industrial and Applied Mathematics (SIAM)

International Association of Cryospheric Sciences (IACS)

American Geophysical Union (AGU)

Indian Society of Arctic Researchers (ISAR)

Arctic Research Consortium of the United States (ARCUS)

Association of Polar Early Career Scientists (APECS)

Seismological Society of America (SSA)

Volunteer, Mentorship, Leadership, Teaching and Community Experience

Volunteer Experience

Volunteer: CURED, Techfest-2016, IIT Bombay, Conducted 178 diabetes screening camps across 20 cities in a team of 100+, conducting more than 65,000 screenings in a day as part of CURED (Can You Really Cure Diabetes?), a PAN-India level initiative to raise awareness about diabetes

Volunteer: Educational Outreach, National Service Scheme, IIT Bombay, Mentored and taught 25 underprivileged students of secondary school over period of one year (2015-2016) as part of Educational Outreach program of National Service Scheme

MENTORSHIP EXPERIENCE

Mentor: Oden Institute for Computational Engineering and Sciences

2022-2023

• Mentored a first-year Oden Institute graduate student (Bugra Yalcin), served as contact point for becoming acclimated to the program

Mentor: UT Austin SIAM Applied Math Mentorship Program

2021-2022

• Mentored 2 students (Martin Vu and Nan Shelden), with broad focus on careers in applied mathematics

Mentor: Department Academic Mentorship Program (DAMP), IIT Bombay

2018-2019

One of the 23 student mentors selected out of 85 applicants, selections based on interviews and peer reviews

• Mentored 6 students for smooth transition to department curriculum, motivating their academic and personal endeavours (Students mentored - Rishabh D'Souza, Ameya Mittal, Pranesh Parmar, Nishant Kumar, Harshit Madan, Swastik Sahoo)

• Part of the team tasked with suggesting modifications to the curriculum if necessary after consultation with the HoD, Faculty Advisors and Professors

Mentor: Academic Rehabilitation Program, IIT Bombay

2018-2019

• Counselled an academically weak student on one-on-one basis, helping him to clear his academic backlogs as part of Academic Rehabilitation Program

Informal career mentorship

2018-Present

- Mentored over 10+ students broadly about future careers in STEM, interview preparation, and resume reviews
- Mentored students include Aditya Patil (currently at Ketto), Rushikesh Borse (currently at George Mason University), Raj Lakhani (currently at University of Michigan Ann Arbor), Ritwik Kadu (currently at Flipkart), Devendra Waghulde (currently at BTS), Nishant Jannu (currently at Stanford University), Anonymous (currently at Lear corporation, prefers not being named)

LEADERSHIP EXPERIENCE

Senior Advisor, Austin Chapter of SIAM

2023-Present

President, Austin Chapter of SIAM

2022-2023

- Hosted NREL, Sandia National Laboratories, AMD as part of our Industry Seminar Series
- Helped organize Applied Maths Mentorship Program, which comprised 40 mentors and 50 mentees in total
- Helped fund and mentor 3 teams of undergraduates for the COMAP Mathematical Contest in Modeling (MCM)
 / Interdisciplinary Contest in Modeling (ICM)
- Initiated the Recent Graduate Series of talks by Oden Institute Alumni

Vice President, Austin Chapter of SIAM

2021-2022

- Hosted ANSYS, Two Sigma, Julia Computing, StriveWorks, Cerfe Labs (ARM), Sandia National Laboratories as part of our Industry Seminar Series
- Hosted Dr. Howard Stone (Donald R. Dixon '69 and Elizabeth W. Dixon Professor and the Department Chair of the Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering at Princeton University) for talk on "Beauty in Research and Intersections with Teaching" as part of our Distinguished Seminar Series
- \bullet Quadrupled our followers on Instagram and increased our Facebook following by 30%
- Helped organize Applied Maths Mentorship Program, which comprised of 34 mentors and 47 mentees in total
- Nominated as finalists for Best Graduate Organization category of Swing Out Awards, for second year in a row

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Graduate Teaching Assistant, UT Austin

Fall 2022

Course - Intro. to Mathematical Modeling in Science and Engineering I, Advisor - Dr. Patrick Heimbach

• Responsible for grading assignments, conducting recitation and office hours, as well as full lectures in the absence of the instructor.

COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION

Full course lecture, Introduction to Mathematical Modeling in Science and Engineering I 2022

Instructor: Patrick Heimbach

My lecture covered the material around Lagrangian and Eulerian derivatives, as well as the proof of the Reynolds' Transport Theorem.

ARGOVIS Hackathon 2022

I helped develop OOP-based Python tools for interactive plotting and binning of Argo data. The Jupyter Notebook will soon be available and help the community to better analyze and visualize the Argo data.

Guest Lecture, Physical Oceanography

2021

Instructor: Patrick Heimbach

My guest lecture "Scaling Analysis" focused on 1) an overview of how scaling analysis is performed and 2) on how it can help greatly simplify the governing equations of ocean flow by eliminating most of the terms.

INDUSTRY EXPERIENCE

KITES Intern, ITC Limited

Summer 2018

ITC Limited is India's largest FMCG conglomerate; I interned in the packaging section of it's only fully owned flour plant in Uluberia, West Bengal, India

- Achieved Manpower Reduction in Primary Packing Machines by 50%
- Secondary Packing Machines worth a total of \$165,000 made operational using PDCA-cycle based improvements

Junior Design Engineer, IIT Bombay Racing

2016-2017

A team of students which fabricates an electric race car for Formula Student U.K

- Developed 3-D CAD models for gearbox in SolidWorks and carried out FEA simulations in ANSYS to help select optimum gear ratio
- Routed the cooling system on SolidWorks Routing, reducing weight and increasing ease of priming of the pumps

REFERENCES

Professor Patrick Heimbach

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