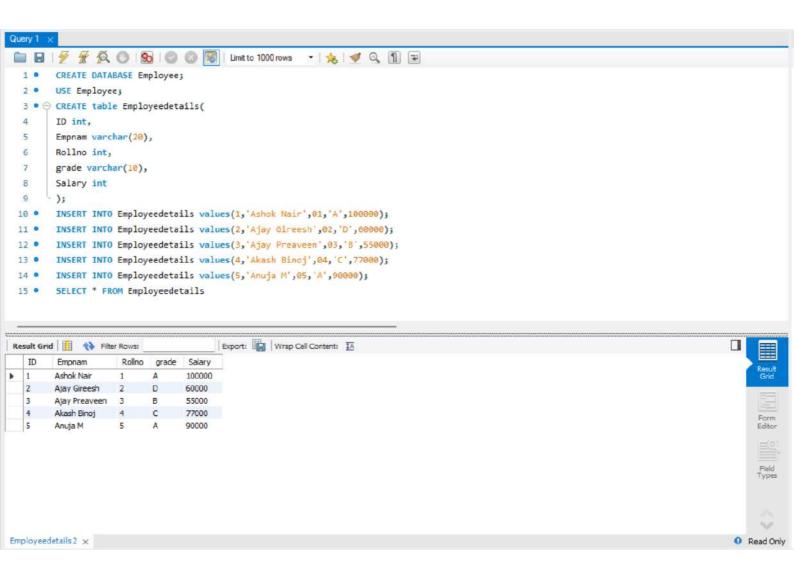
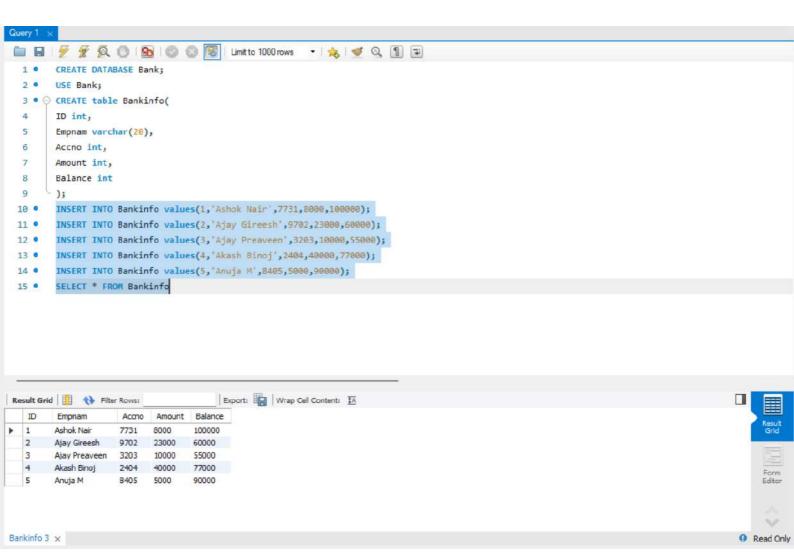
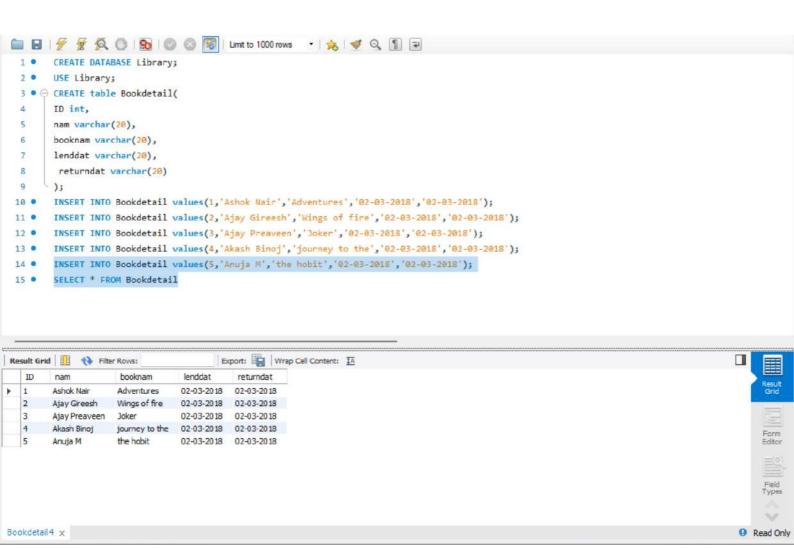


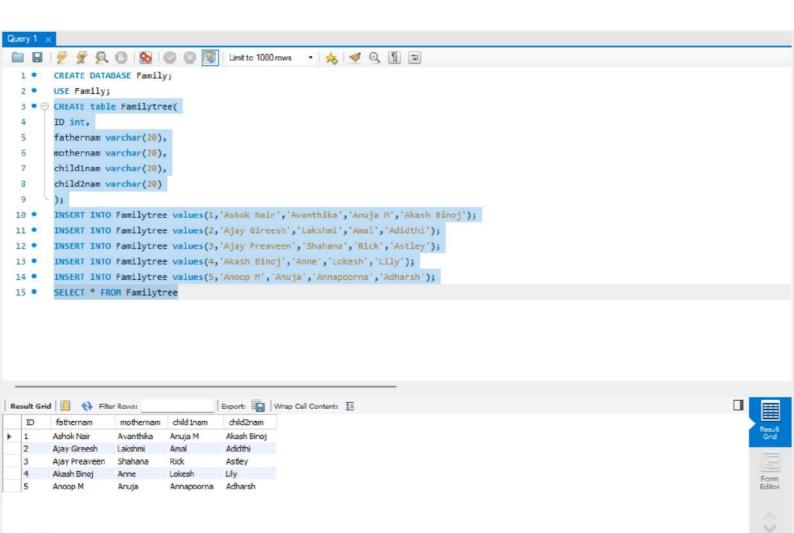
Read Only

udentdetails 1 x









Read Only

Familytree 5 ×