## ADS CCEE Mock Test2

Total points 19/40 ?



0 of 0 points

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MCQ 19 of 40 points

×	What is a memory-efficient double-linked list? *	0/1
0	Each node has only one pointer to traverse the list back and forth	
0	The list has breakpoints for faster traversal	
•	An auxiliary singly linked list acts as a helper list to traverse through the doubly linked list	×
0	None of the mentioned	
Corr	ect answer	
•	Each node has only one pointer to traverse the list back and forth	
<b>/</b>	Which of the following is True about the Spanning Tree? *	1/1
•	A spanning is a minimal set of edges in a graph that contains no cycle, connects all the vertices	<b>✓</b>
0		
	A spanning is a maximal set of edges in a graph that connects all vertices.	
0	A spanning is a maximal set of edges in a graph that connects all vertices.  A Graph will have only one possible spanning tree	

×	Let $G = (V, G)$ be a weighted undirected graph and let $T$ be a Minimum Spanning Tree (MST) of $G$ maintained using adjacency lists. Suppose a new weighed edge $(u, v) \in V \times V$ is added to $G$ . The worst-case time complexity of determining if $T$ is still an MST of the resultant graph is	*0/1
•	$\Theta(IEI + IVI)$	×
0	$\Theta( E . V )$	
0	Θ(El log IVI)	
0	$\Theta(IVI)$	
Corr	ect answer	
•	$\Theta( V )$	
<b>~</b>	The worst-case time complexity for the linear search algorithm is *	1/1
•	O(n)	<b>✓</b>
0	O(log n)	
0	$O(n^2)$	
0	O(n log n)	

Consider a binary max-heap implemented using an array. Which one of the following arrays represents a binary max-heap?	*1/1
25,12,16,13,10,8,14	
25,14,16,13,10,8,12	<b>✓</b>
25,16,12,13,10,8,14	
25,14,12,13,10,8,16	
★ We use a dynamic programming approach when *	0/1
We need an optimal solution	×
The solution has an optimal substructure	
The given problem can be reduced to the 3-SAT problem	
O It's faster than Greedy	
Correct answer	
The solution has an optimal substructure	

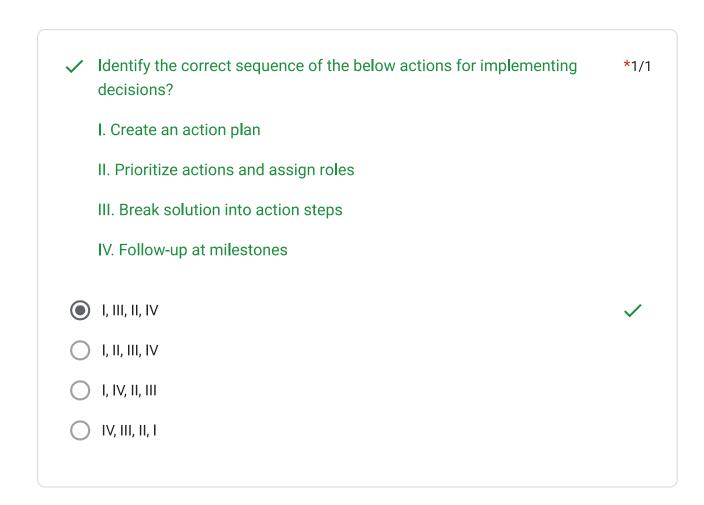
×	Let H be a binary min-heap consisting of n elements implemented as an array. What is the worst-case time complexity of an optimal algorithm to find the maximum element in H?	*0/1
•	) Θ(1)	×
C	) Θ(log n)	
C	) Θ(n)	
C	) Θ(n log n)	
Cor	rect answer	
•	) Θ(n)	
<b>~</b>	Which of the following are not Associative Containers? *	1/1
•	) priority queue	<b>✓</b>
C	) map	
C	) multimap	
C	) multiset	

~	A hash function h defined h(key)=key mod 7, with linear probing, is used to insert the keys 44, 45, 79, 55, 91, 18, and 63 into a table indexed from 0 to 6. What will be the location of key 18?	*1/1
0	3 4	
•	5	<b>✓</b>
0	6	
×	If you want to store the name and marks of N students, which of the following is the correct choice?	*0/1
0	An array of structures that contains names and marks as a field.	
$\circ$	A structure containing arrays of Names and arrays of Marks	
0	An array of names and an Array of marks	
	All of the above	×
Corr	ect answer	
•	An array of structures that contains names and marks as a field.	

X A tree node with no children is called a node. *	0/1
Leaf node	
Root node	×
O Parent node	
Ancestor node	
Correct answer	
Leaf node	

×	What are the time complexities of finding the 8th element from the beginning and the 8th element from the end in a singly linked list? Let n	*0/1
	be the number of nodes in a linked list, you may assume that n > 8.	
0	O(1) and O(n)	
0	O(1) and O(1)	
0	O(n) and O(1)	
•	O(n) and O(n)	×
Corı	rect answer	
•	O(1) and O(n)	
	O(1) and O(n)	

Consider the following sequence of operations on an empty stack **\***1/1 indicated by 'S'. Push(54);push(52);pop();push(55);push(62);s=pop(); Consider the following sequence of operations on an empty queue indicated by 'Q' enqueuer(21); enqueuer(24); dequeuer(); enqueuer(28); enqueuer(32); q=dequeuer(); The value of (S+Q) is -----62 24 68



★ Which is the safest method to choose a pivot element? *	0/1
Choosing a random element as a pivot	
Choosing the first element as a pivot	
Choosing the last element as a pivot	
Median-of-three partitioning method	×
Correct answer	
Choosing a random element as a pivot	

X The recurrence relation capturing the optimal time of the Tower of Hanoi \*0/1 problem with n discs is.---

X

- T(n) = 2T(n-2)+2
- T(n) = 2T(n-1)+n
- T(n) = 2T(n/2)+1
- T(n) = 2T(n-1)+1

## Correct answer

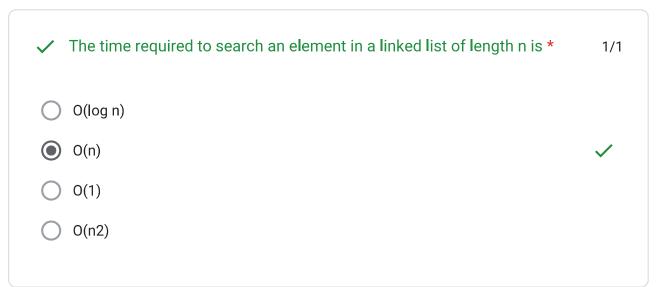
T(n) = 2T(n-1)+1

✓ Let A[1...n] be an array of n distinct numbers. If i < j and A[i] > A[j], then the \*1/1 pair (i, j) is called an inversion of A. What is the expected number of inversions in any permutation on n elements?

- n(n-1)/2
- n(n-1)/4
- n(n+1)/4
- 2n[logn]

×	Let 'm' and 'n' be the number of edges and vertices in a graph G, respectively. Which of the following is the time complexity of Kruskal's algorithm to find the minimum spanning tree of G?	*0/1
•	O(n log n)	×
0	O(m log m)	
0	O(n2)	
0	O(m2)	
Corr	ect answer	
•	O(m log m)	
<b>/</b>	In the worst case, the number of comparisons needed to search a singly linked list of length n for a given element is	*1/1
0	O(log2 n)	
0	O(n/2)	
0	O(log2 n - 1)	
•	O(n)	<b>✓</b>

<b>~</b>	The height of a binary tree is the maximum number of edges in any root-to-leaf path. The maximum number of nodes in a binary tree of height h is:	*1/1
0	2^h -1	
0	2^(h-1) - 1	
•	2^(h+1) -1	<b>✓</b>
0	2*(h+1)	



<b>~</b>	Suppose prevnode, p, nextnode are three consecutive nodes in a Doubly Linked List. Deletion of node p in this Doubly Linked List can be represented by which code snippet?	*1/1
	[getPrev() method returns the prev node and getNext() method returns the next node in DLL.]	
	[SetPrev() method sets the prev node value and setNext() method sets the next node value in DLL.]	
0	p.getPrev().setPrev(p.getNext()); p.getNext().setNext(p.getPrev());	
0	p.getPrev().setNext(p.getPrev()); p.getNext().setPrev(p.getNext());	
0	p.getNext().setPrev(p.getPrev()); p.getPrev().setNext(p.getNext());	<b>✓</b>
0	None of the above	

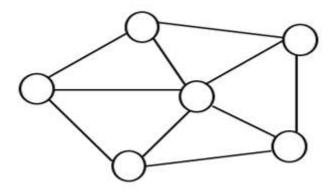
	Depth First Search graph traversal method makes use of data structure.	*0/1
<b>●</b> 1	Ггее	×
O 9	Stack	
0 0	Queue	
○ L	_inked list	
Correc	ct answer	
<b>o</b> s	Stack	
	n which of the following tree do the height of the left subtree and the leight of the right subtree differ at most by one?	*1/1
	AVL Tree	<b>✓</b>
( E	Expression Tree	
O 1	Threaded Binary Tree	
O E	Binary Search Tree	

✓ Which of the following types of Linked List support forward and backward traversal?	*1/1
Singly Linked List	
Doubly Linked List	<b>✓</b>
Circular Singly Linked List	
All of these	
★ Which of the following algorithm solves the all-pair shortest path algorithm?	*0/1
Prim's algorithm	×
O Dijkstra's algorithm	
Bellman-Ford algorithm	
Floyd-Warshall's algorithm	
Correct answer	
Floyd-Warshall's algorithm	

★ What is the best method to go for the game-playing problem? *	0/1
Optimal Search	×
Random Search	
Heuristic Search	
Stratified Search	
Correct answer	
Heuristic Search	

What would be the order in which edges are added to form a minimum \*0/1 spanning tree using Kruskal's and Prim's algorithms for the following graph:

X



- Kruskal's AB CD CF AE FE and Prim's AB AE FE CF CD
- Kruskal's AB CD CF FE AE and Prim's AB AE FE CF CD
- Kruskal's AB CD CF FE AE and Prim's AB AE FE CD CF
- Kruskal's CD AB CF FE AE and Prim's AB AE FE CF CD

## Correct answer

Kruskal's - AB CD CF FE AE and Prim's - AB AE FE CF CD

<b>~</b>	Which one of the following is an application of Stack Data Structure? * 1/1
C	Managing function calls
C	The stock span problem
C	Arithmetic expression evaluation
•	All of the above
<b>~</b>	Which one of the following is the tightest upper bound that represents the *1/1 time complexity of inserting an object into a binary search tree of n nodes?
C	0(1)
C	O(logn)
•	O(n)
C	O(nlogn)

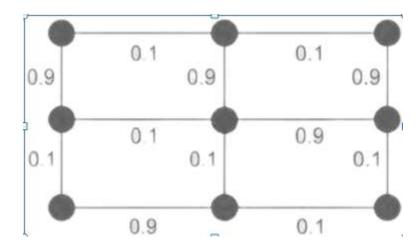
X Statement 1: When applying the Backtracking algorithm, all choices \*0/1 made can be undone when needed. Statement 2: When applying the Backtracking algorithm, the worst-case scenario is, that it exhaustively tries all paths, traversing the entire search space Both, Statements 1 and 2, are true Statement 1 is true, Statement 2 is false Statement 2 is true, Statement 1 is false X Both, Statements 1 and 2, are false Correct answer Both, Statements 1 and 2, are true

➤ The integrity of transmitted data can be verified by using *	0/1
Hash Message Authentication Code (HMAC)	
Timestamp comparison	
Data length comparison	×
O None of these	
Correct answer	
Hash Message Authentication Code (HMAC)	
★ The value returned by Hash Function is called as *	0/1
O Digest	
O Digest O Hash value	
	×
O Hash value	×
Hash value  Hash code	×
<ul><li>Hash value</li><li>Hash code</li><li>All of these</li></ul>	×

★ Consider the following undirected graph with edge weights as shown: \* 0/1

X

The number of minimum-weight spanning trees of the graph is ---



- 4
- 5
- O 2

Correct answer

3

×	In the worst case, the number of comparisons needed to search a singly linked list of length n for a given element is	*0/1
0	log2 n	
0	n/2	
•	log2 (n-1)	×
0	n	
Corr	ect answer	
•	n	

 $\times$  The postfix equivalent of prefix expression \* + a b - c d is \*

0/1

X

- ab+cd-\*
- abcd+-\*
- ab+cd\*-

ab+-cd\*

Correct answer

ab+cd-\*

Consider the following array. **\***1/1 23,32,45,69,72,73,89,97 Which algorithm out of the following options uses the least number of comparisons (among the array elements) to sort the above array in ascending order? Selection sort Merge sort Insertion sort Quicksort using the last element as a pivot

<b>✓</b>	Which of the following algorithm design techniques is used in finding all pairs of shortest distances in a graph ( Warshall algorithms)?	<b>*</b> 1/1
•	Dynamic programming	<b>~</b>
	Back Tracking	
	Greedy	
	Divide & Conquer	
<b>✓</b>	A digraph is said to be COMPLETE, if it has N vertices andedges. *	1/1
C	N*N	
C	N-1	
<ul><li>•</li></ul>	N-1 N*(N-1)	<b>✓</b>

×	A complete n-ary tree is a tree in which each node has n children or no children. Let I be the number of internal nodes and L be the number of leaves in a complete n-ary tree. If $L = 41$ , and $I = 10$ , what is the value of n?	*0/1
0	6	
0	3	
	4	×
0	5	
Corr	rect answer	
	5	

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