

Program 10

Develop an aggregation pipeline to illustrate Text search on Catalog data collection.

Create a database **TextDB** and collection **catalog** in Mongo IDE.

The screenshot shows the MongoDB Compass interface. In the left sidebar, the 'Databases' tab is selected, and a red box with the number '1' highlights the '+' icon used to create a new database. A modal dialog titled 'Create Database' is open in the center. Inside the dialog, the 'Database Name' field contains 'TextDB' and is highlighted with a red box and the number '2'. The 'Collection Name' field contains 'catalog' and is highlighted with a red box and the number '3'. The 'Time-Series' checkbox is unchecked. At the bottom of the dialog, there is a 'Cancel' button and a green 'Create Database' button.

Add the following documents in the **catalog** collection in MongoDB Shell.

```
{
  "name": "Apple iPhone 14",
  "description": "Latest model of iPhone with advanced features",
  "category": "Electronics"
}
```

Insert Document

To collection TextDB.catalog

VIEW

1

/**

2

* Paste one or more documents here

3

*/

4

{

5

"name": "Apple iPhone 14",

6

"description": "Latest model of iPhone with advanced featu

7

"category": "Electronics"

8

}

9

Cancel

Insert

```
{  
  "name": "Samsung Galaxy S21",  
  "description": "Newest Samsung smartphone with great camera",  
  "category": "Electronics"  
}
```

Insert Document

To collection TextDB.catalog

VIEW

1

/**

2

* Paste one or more documents here

3

*/

4

{

5

"name": "Samsung Galaxy S21",

6

"description": "Newest Samsung smartphone with great

7

"category": "Electronics"

8

}

9

Cancel

Insert

```
{  
  
  "name": "Sony Headphones",  
  
  "description": "Noise-cancelling headphones for immersive sound",  
  
  "category": "Audio"  
  
}
```



In MongoShell

```
>use TextDB
```

Create a Text Index

First, create a text index on the 'name' and 'description' fields.

```
db.catalog.createIndex({ name: "text", description: "text" });
```

Output:

```
< name_text_description_text
```

Define the Aggregation Pipeline

Now, create an aggregation pipeline to perform the text search and process the results. Below is an example pipeline:

```
db.catalog.aggregate([
  // Stage 1: Match documents containing the search term
  {
    $match: {
      $text: { $search: " Apple iPhone 14" }
    }
  },
  // Stage 2: Project only required fields
  {
    $project: {
      _id: 0,
      name: 1,
      description: 1,
      category: 1

      // Add more fields as needed
    }
  }
])
```

Output:

```
< {
  _id: ObjectId('6684f0ff8dcd2f606e5e6243'),
  name: 'Apple iPhone 14',
  description: 'Latest model of iPhone with advanced features',
  category: 'Electronics',
  score: 2.5999999999999996
}
```

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