1. Set the variable test1 to the string 'This is a test of the emergency text system,' and save test1 to a file named test.txt.

In [1]:
```
test1 = 'This is a test of the emergency text system,'
print(test1)
with open('test.txt','w') as file:
    file.write(test1)
    file.close()
```

```
This is a test of the emergency text system,
```

In [2]:
```
# read the contents of test.txt
! type test.txt
```

```
This is a test of the emergency text system,
```

2. Read the contents of the file test.txt into the variable test2. Is there a difference between test 1 and test 2?

In [3]:
```
with open('test.txt','r') as file:
    test2 = file.read()

print(test2)
print(test1 == test2)
```

```
This is a test of the emergency text system,
True
```

3. Create a CSV file called books.csv by using these lines:

```
title,author,year
The Weirdstone of Brisingamen,Alan Garner,1960
Perdido Street Station,China Miéville,2000
Thud!,Terry Pratchett,2005
The Spellman Files,Lisa Lutz,2007
Small Gods,Terry Pratchett,1992
```

In [4]:
```
data = '''title,author,year
The Weirdstone of Brisingamen,Alan Garner,1960
Perdido Street Station,China Miéville,2000
Thud!,Terry Pratchett,2005
The Spellman Files,Lisa Lutz,2007
Small Gods,Terry Pratchett,1992'''

with open('books.csv','w') as file:
    file.write(data)
```

4. Use the sqlite3 module to create a SQLite database called books.db, and a table called books with these fields: title (text), author (text), and year (integer).

In [5]:
```
import sqlite3
db = sqlite3.connect('books.db')
cursor = db.cursor()
cursor.execute("CREATE TABLE books (title text, author text, year int)")
db.commit()
db.close()
```

5. Read books.csv and insert its data into the books table.

In [6]:
```
import sqlite3
import csv
conn = sqlite3.connect("books.db")
cursor = conn.cursor()
with open("books.csv","r") as file:
    books = csv.DictReader(file)
    for book in books:
        cursor.execute("INSERT INTO books VALUES (?,?,?)",(book['title'],book[
conn.commit()
conn.close()
```

6. Select and print the title column from the books table in alphabetical order.

In [7]:
```
import sqlite3
conn = sqlite3.connect('books.db')
cursor = conn.cursor()
output = cursor.execute("SELECT title FROM books ORDER BY title ASC")
for ele in output:
    print(ele[0])
conn.commit()
conn.close()
```

```
Perdido Street Station
Small Gods
The Spellman Files
The Weirdstone of Brisingamen
Thud!
```

7. From the books table, select and print all columns in the order of publication.

In [8]:
```
import sqlite3
conn = sqlite3.connect('books.db')
cursor = conn.cursor()
ouput = cursor.execute("SELECT * FROM books ORDER BY year")
for record in ouput:
    print(record)
```

```
('The Weirdstone of Brisingamen', 'Alan Garner', 1960)
('Small Gods', 'Terry Pratchett', 1992)
('Perdido Street Station', 'China Miéville', 2000)
('Thud!', 'Terry Pratchett', 2005)
('The Spellman Files', 'Lisa Lutz', 2007)
```

8. Use the sqlalchemy module to connect to the sqlite3 database books.db that you just made in exercise 6.

In [9]:
```
import sqlalchemy
conn = sqlalchemy.create_engine('sqlite:///books.db')
conn
```

Out[9]:
```
Engine(sqlite:///books.db)
```

9. Install the Redis server and the Python redis library (pip install redis) on your computer. Create a Redis hash called test with the fields count (1) and name ('Fester Bestertester'). Print all the fields for test.

In [10]:
```
! python -m pip install redis
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: redis in c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-pac
kages (3.5.3)
```

In [13]:
```
import redis
conn = redis.Redis()
conn.hset('test',{
    'count':1,
    'name':'Fester Bestertester'
})
conn.hgetall('test')
```

10. Increment the count field of test and print it.

In [14]:
```
conn.hincrby('test', 'count', 1)
conn.hget('test', 'count')
```

Out[14]:
```
b'13'
```