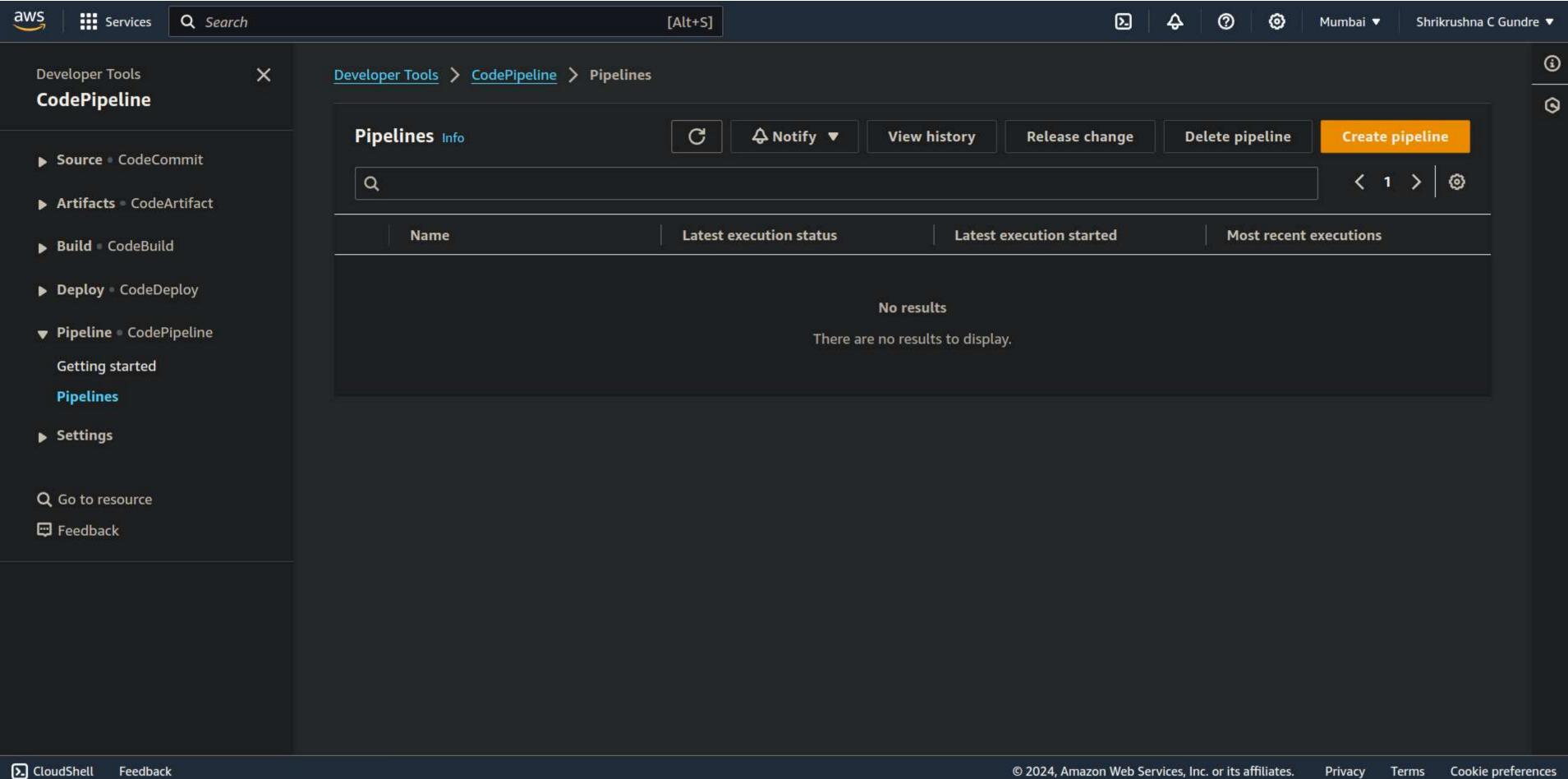
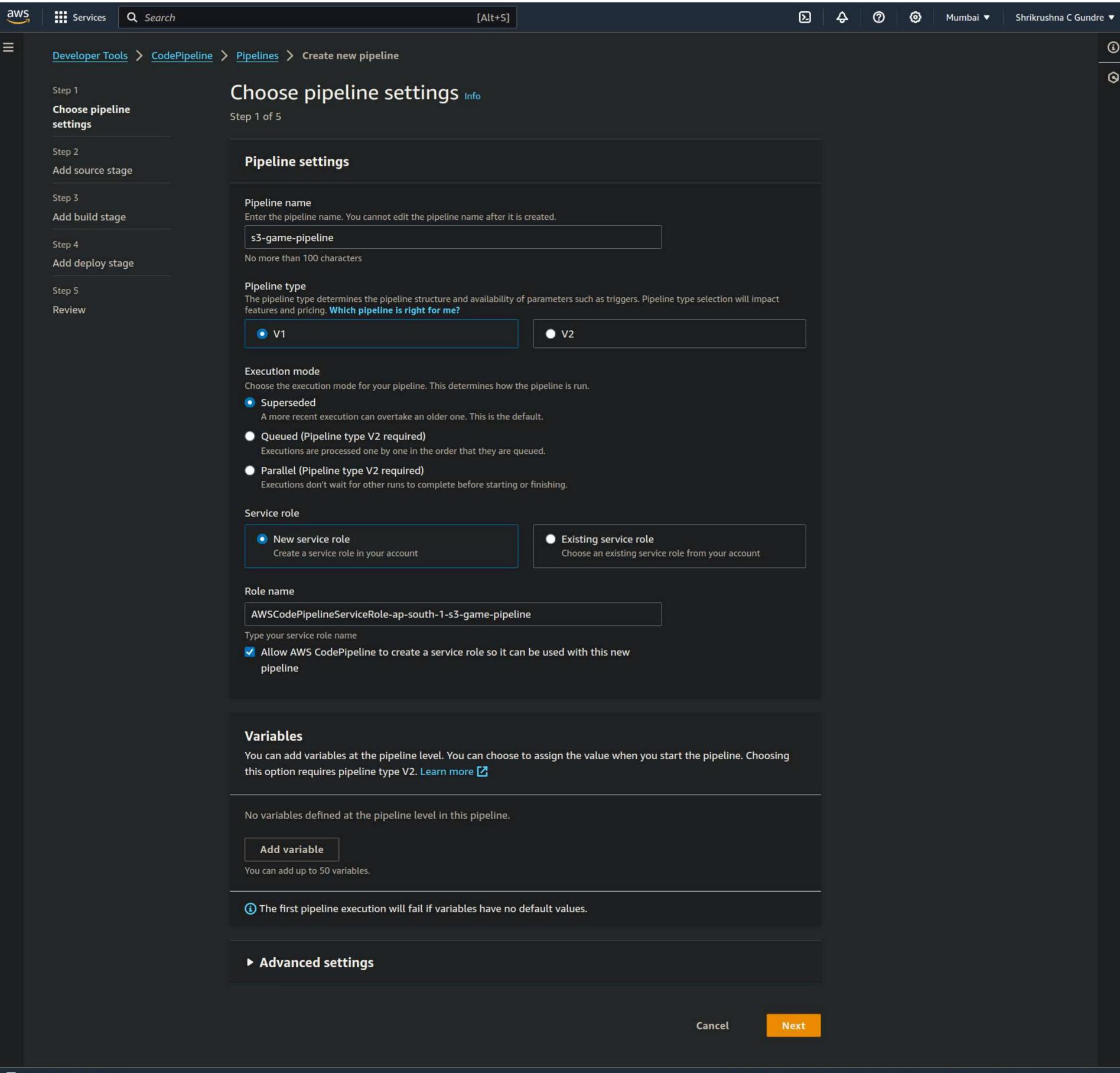
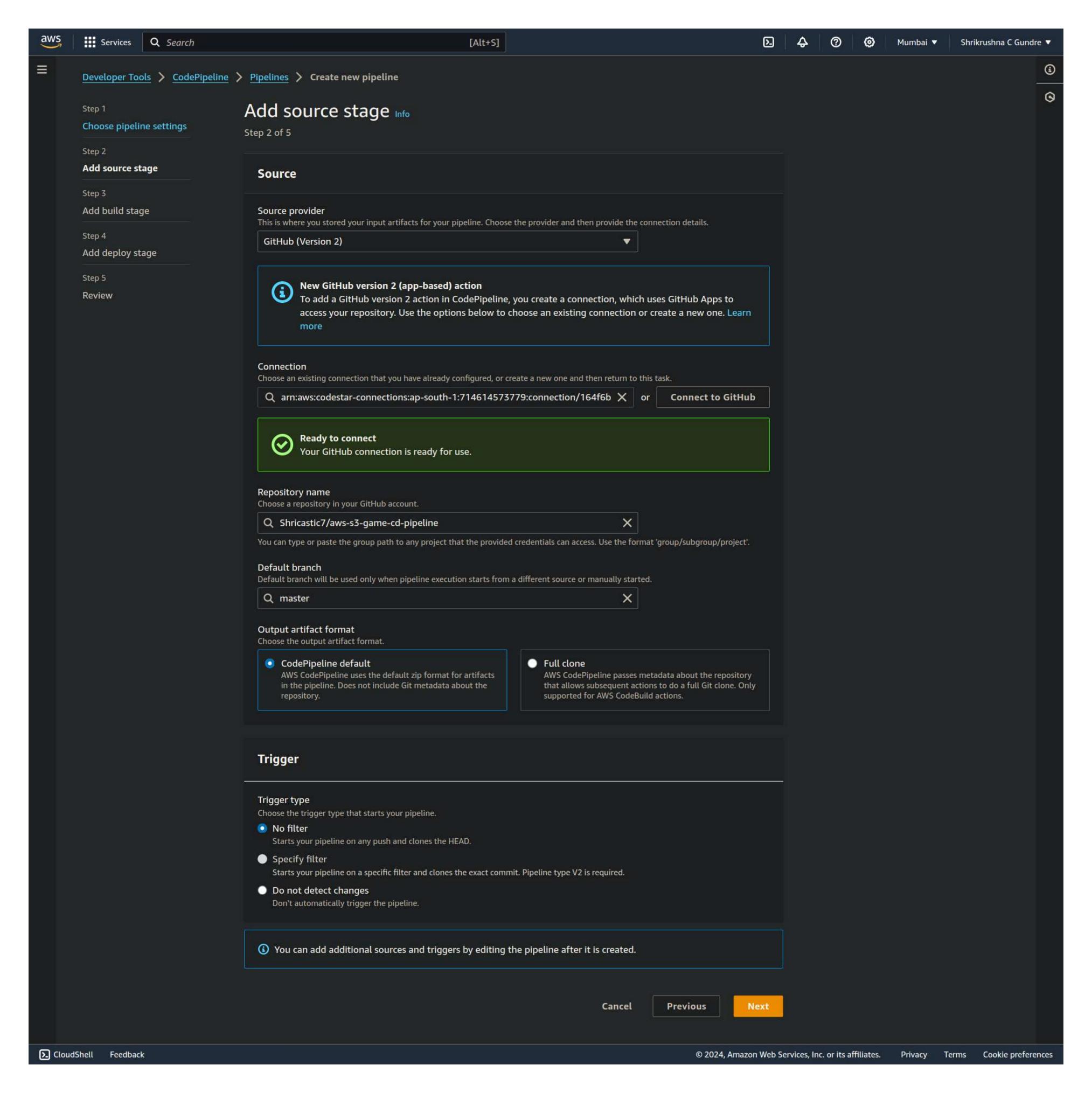
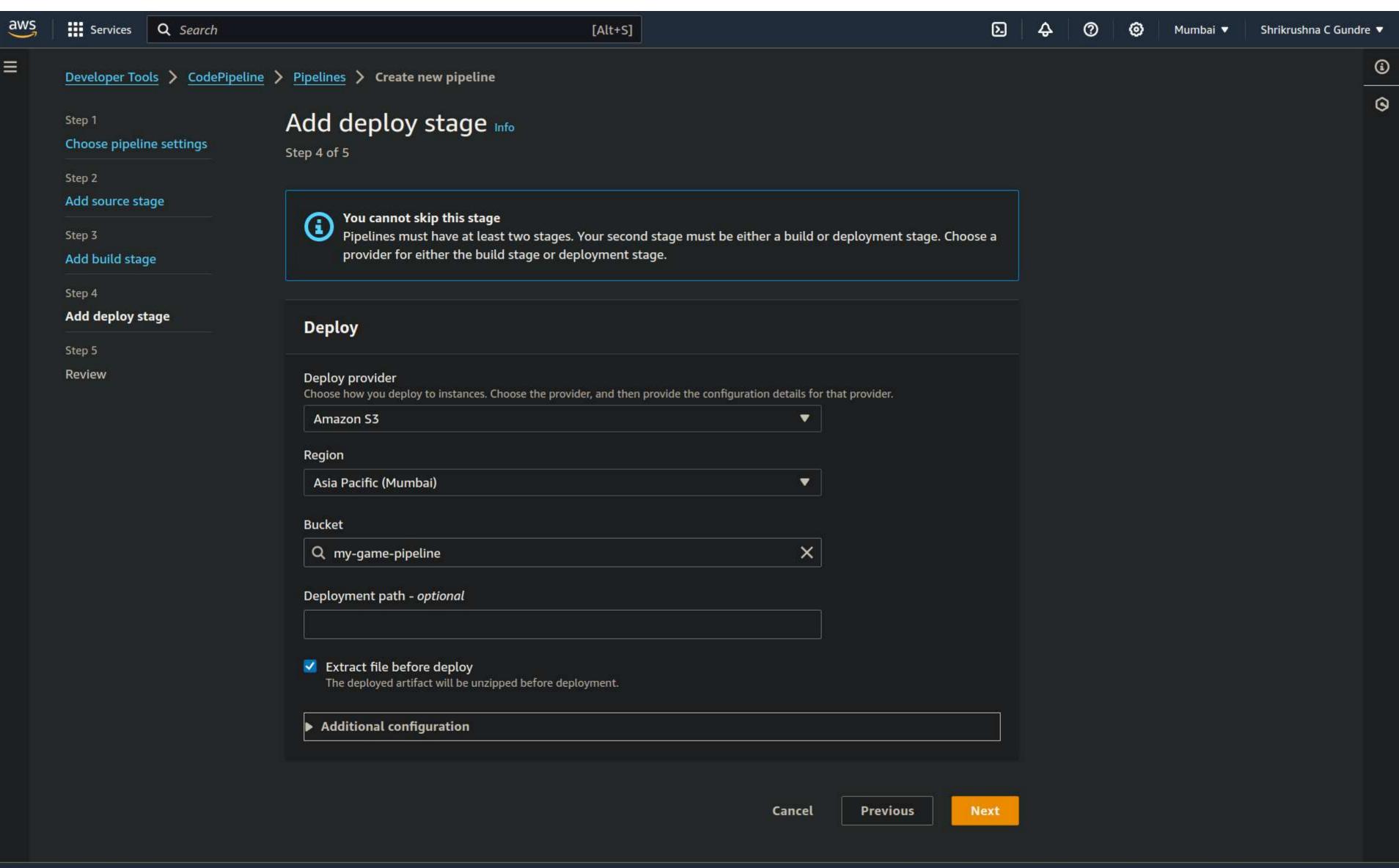


▶ CloudShell Feedback









Terms

