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Div – CS-B

Roll no – 24

**Perform following operations on BST.**

**a. Create**

**b. Insert**

**c. Delete**

**d. Mirror Image**

**e. Level wise Display**

**f. Height of the tree**

**g. Display Leaf Nodes**

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
struct node
```

```
{
```

```
    int data;
```

```
    struct node *left;
```

```
    struct node *right;
```

```
};
```

```
struct node *create(int data)
```

```
{
```

```
    struct node *new_node = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
```

```
    new_node->data = data;
```

```
    new_node->left = NULL;
```

```
    new_node->right = NULL;
```

```
    return new_node;
```

```
}
```

```
struct node *insert(struct node *root, int data)
```

```
{
```

```
    if (root == NULL)
```

```
    {
```

```
        return create(data);
```

```
    }
```

```

    if (data < root->data)
    {
        root->left = insert(root->left, data);
    }
    else if (data > root->data)
    {
        root->right = insert(root->right, data);
    }
    return root;
}

```

```

struct node *delete(struct node *root, int data)
{
    if (root == NULL)
    {
        return root;
    }
    if (data < root->data)
    {
        root->left = delete (root->left, data);
    }
    else if (data > root->data)
    {
        root->right = delete (root->right, data);
    }
    else
    {
        if (root->left == NULL)
        {
            struct node *temp = root->right;
            free(root);
            return temp;
        }
        else if (root->right == NULL){
            struct node *temp = root->left;
            free(root);
            return temp;
        }
        struct node *temp = root->right;
        while (temp && temp->left != NULL)

```

```

    {
        temp = temp->left;
    }
    root->data = temp->data;
    root->right = delete (root->right, temp->data);
    }
    return root;
}

```

```

void mirror(struct node *root)
{
    if (root == NULL)
    {
        return;
    }
    mirror(root->left);
    mirror(root->right);
    struct node *temp = root->left;
    root->left = root->right;
    root->right = temp;
}

```

```

int height(struct node *root)
{
    if (root == NULL)
    {
        return 0;
    }
    int left_height = height(root->left);
    int right_height = height(root->right);
    if (left_height > right_height)
    {
        return left_height + 1;
    }
    else
    {
        return right_height + 1;
    }
}

```

```

void display_leaf_nodes(struct node *root)
{
    if (root == NULL)
    {
        return;
    }
    if (root->left == NULL && root->right == NULL)
    {
        printf("%d ", root->data);
    }
    display_leaf_nodes(root->left);
    display_leaf_nodes(root->right);
}

```

```

void level_order_traversal(struct node *root)
{
    if (root == NULL)
    {
        return;
    }
    struct node *queue[100];
    int front = -1;
    int rear = -1;
    queue[++rear] = root;
    while (front != rear)
    {
        struct node *current = queue[++front];
        printf("%d ", current->data);
        if (current->left != NULL)
        {
            queue[++rear] = current->left;
        }
        if (current->right != NULL)
        {
            queue[++rear] = current->right;
        }
    }
}

```

```

int main()

```

```
{
    struct node *root = NULL;
    root = insert(root, 100);
    insert(root, 200);
    insert(root, 300);
    insert(root, 400);
    insert(root, 500);
    insert(root, 600);
    insert(root, 700);

    printf("Level order traversal: ");
    level_order_traversal(root);
    printf("\n");

    printf("Height of the tree: %d\n", height(root));
    printf("Leaf nodes: ");
    display_leaf_nodes(root);
    printf("\n");

    printf("Deleting node 30: \n");
    root = delete (root, 30);
    printf("done!\n");
    printf("Level order traversal after deleting node 30: ");
    level_order_traversal(root);
    printf("\n");

    printf("Mirroring the tree-> \n");
    mirror(root);
    printf("done!\n");

    printf("Level order traversal after mirroring: ");
    level_order_traversal(root);
    printf("\n");

    return 0;
}
```

```
PS C:\Users\sheeh\OneDrive\Desktop\C> cd "c:\Users\sheeh\OneDrive\Desktop\C"
PS C:\Users\sheeh\OneDrive\Desktop\C> cd "c:\Users\sheeh\OneDrive\Desktop\C\" ; if ($?) { gcc BST.c -o BST } ; if ($?) { .\BST }
Level order traversal: 100 200 300 400 500 600 700
Height of the tree: 7
Leaf nodes: 700
Deleting node 30:
done!
Level order traversal after deleting node 30: 100 200 300 400 500 600 700
Mirroring the tree->
done!
Level order traversal after mirroring: 100 200 300 400 500 600 700
PS C:\Users\sheeh\OneDrive\Desktop\C>
```