

$$1. \frac{V_{out}}{V_{in}} = 1 + \frac{R_F}{R_G}$$

$$8. V_{out} = (V_{ref} - V_{in}) \cdot \frac{R_F}{R_G}$$

$$\frac{V_o}{V_s} = \frac{R_i}{R_i + R_s} \cdot A_{oc} \cdot \frac{R_L}{R_o + R_L}$$

$$V_{out} = (V_{in} - V_{ref}) \cdot \frac{R_F}{R_G}$$

$$2. A_V = -\frac{R_F}{R_G}; Z_{in} = R_G$$

$$I_{RF} = I_{RG}$$

$$I_1 = \frac{V_{in}}{R_G} \quad I_2 = -\frac{V_{in}}{R_F}$$

$$3. A_V = \frac{R_F}{R_n} \cdot V_{in}$$

$$4. A_V = V_1 \left( \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} \cdot \frac{R_3 + R_4}{R_3} \right) - V_2 \frac{R_4}{R_3}$$

$$A_V = (V_1 - V_2) \cdot \frac{R_4}{R_3}$$

$$5. A_V = (V_{(+)} - V_{(-)}) \frac{R_F}{R_i} \left( 1 + \frac{2R_1}{R_2} \right)$$

$$6. V_{th} = \frac{R_4 \cdot V_{out}}{R_3 + R_4} \quad R_{th} = R_3 \parallel R_4$$

$$A_V = \frac{R_2 + R_3 + R_2 R_3 / R_4}{R_1}$$

$$7. X_C = \frac{1}{2\pi f C}$$

$$A_V / \omega \cdot \text{freq} = 1 + \frac{R_F}{X_C \parallel R_G}$$

$$A_V / \text{LPF} = -\frac{X_C \parallel R_F}{R_G}$$



$$9. V_{out} = mV_{in}$$

$$m = \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2}$$

$$R_1 + R_2$$

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$$V_{out} = mV_{in} + b$$

$$m = \left( \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} \right) \left( \frac{R_F + R_G}{R_G} \right)$$

$$b = \left( \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{R_F + R_G}{R_G} \right) \cdot V_{ref}$$

$$V_{out} = mV_{in} - b$$

$$m = \frac{R_F + R_G + R_1 \parallel R_2}{R_G + R_1 \parallel R_2}$$

$$b = V_{ref} \left( \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{R_F + R_G}{R_G + R_1 \parallel R_2} \right)$$

$$V_{out} = -mV_{in} + b$$

$$m = \frac{R_f}{R_g}$$

$$b = V_{ref} \cdot \left( \frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_2} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{R_F + R_G}{R_G} \right)$$

$$V_{out} = -mV_{in} - b$$

$$m = \frac{R_{f1}}{R_{g1}}$$

$$b = V_{ref} \cdot \frac{R_{f2}}{R_{g2}}$$

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Unit-2



$$1. V_{out} = m V_{in}$$

$$m = R_2 / R_1 + R_2$$

$$V_{out} = m V_{in} + b.$$

$$m = \frac{1/R_1}{1/R_1 + 1/R_2 + 1/R_3}$$

$$b = \frac{1/R_3}{1/R_1 + 1/R_2 + 1/R_3}.$$

$$V_{out} = m V_{in} - b.$$

$$m = \left( \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} \right) \left( 1 + \frac{R_f}{R_g} \right) \quad b = V_{ref} \cdot \frac{R_f}{R_g}.$$

$$2. V_{out} = -m V_{in}$$

$$m = \frac{R_{in} \times R_{atten}}{R_{in} [R_{in} + 2R_{atten}]}$$

$$V_{out} = -m V_{in} + b.$$

$$m = \frac{R_{in} \cdot R_{atten}}{R_{in} [R_{in} + 2R_{atten}]}$$

$$b = V_{ref} \cdot \left( \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} \right) \left( 1 + \frac{R_f}{R_{in} [R_{in} \parallel R_{atten}]} \right).$$

$$V_{out} = -m V_{in} - b.$$

$$m = \frac{R_{in} \cdot R_{atten}}{R_{in} [R_{in} + 2R_{atten}]}$$

$$b = V_{ref} \cdot \frac{R_f}{R_g}$$



$$\underline{3.} \quad A_v = \frac{A}{1+A\beta} ; \frac{1}{\beta} ; 1 + \frac{Z_F}{Z_G}$$

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$$\underline{4.} \quad A_v = \frac{a}{1 + aZ_G/Z_G + Z_F}$$

$$A\beta = \frac{aZ_G}{Z_G + Z_F}$$

$$\underline{5.} \quad O.L.G = \frac{aZ_F}{Z_G + Z_F} \quad \text{CLG} = \frac{aZ_G}{Z_G + Z_F}$$

$$A_v = \frac{aZ_F/Z_G + Z_F}{1 + aZ_G/Z_G + Z_F} ; \frac{-Z_F}{Z_G}$$

$$\underline{6.} \quad V_{th} = \frac{\Delta V_a}{Z_0 CLS + 1} \quad Z_{th} = \frac{Z_0}{Z_0 CLS + 1}$$

$$A\beta = \frac{aZ_G/Z_F + Z_G + Z_0}{1 + a(Z_F + Z_G)Z_0/Z_F + Z_G + Z_0}$$

$$Z_0 \ll Z_F \Rightarrow$$

$$A\beta = \frac{aZ_G}{Z_G + Z_F} \quad CLTF = \frac{a}{1 + aZ_G/Z_G + Z_F}$$

$$a \rightarrow \infty \quad A_v = \frac{Z_F + Z_G}{Z_G}$$

$$7. A\beta = \frac{aZ_G}{Z_G + Z_F}$$

$$A_V = \frac{a}{1 + aZ_G/Z_G + Z_F}$$

$$8. A_V = \frac{-aZ_F/Z_F + Z_G}{1 + aZ_G/Z_G + Z_F}$$

$$A_V|_{a \rightarrow \infty} = -\frac{Z_F}{Z_{in}}$$

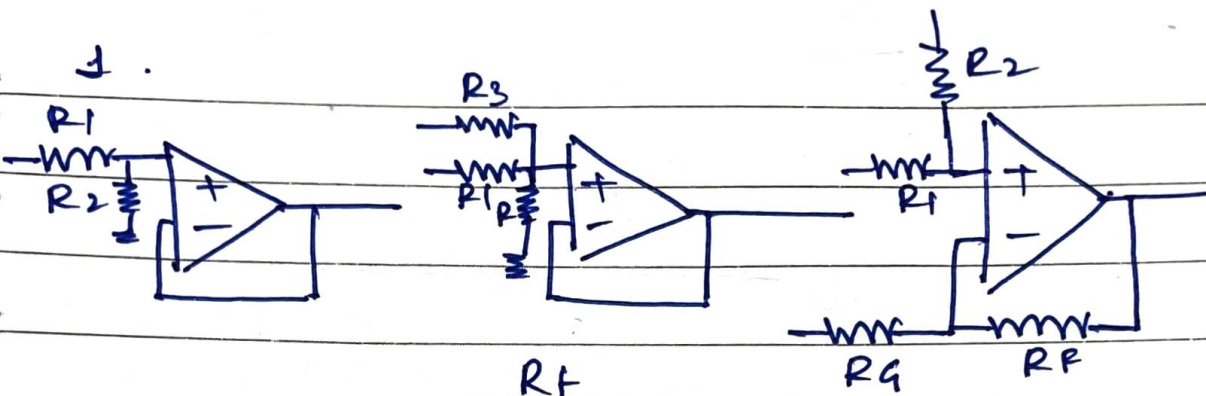
$$CL. A_V = -\frac{R_F}{R_G} \left( \frac{1}{R_F C s + 1} \right)$$

$$9. R_{\theta} A\beta = \frac{R_G/R_G C_G s + 1}{\frac{R_F}{R_F C_F s + 1} + \frac{R_G}{R_G C_G s + 1}}$$

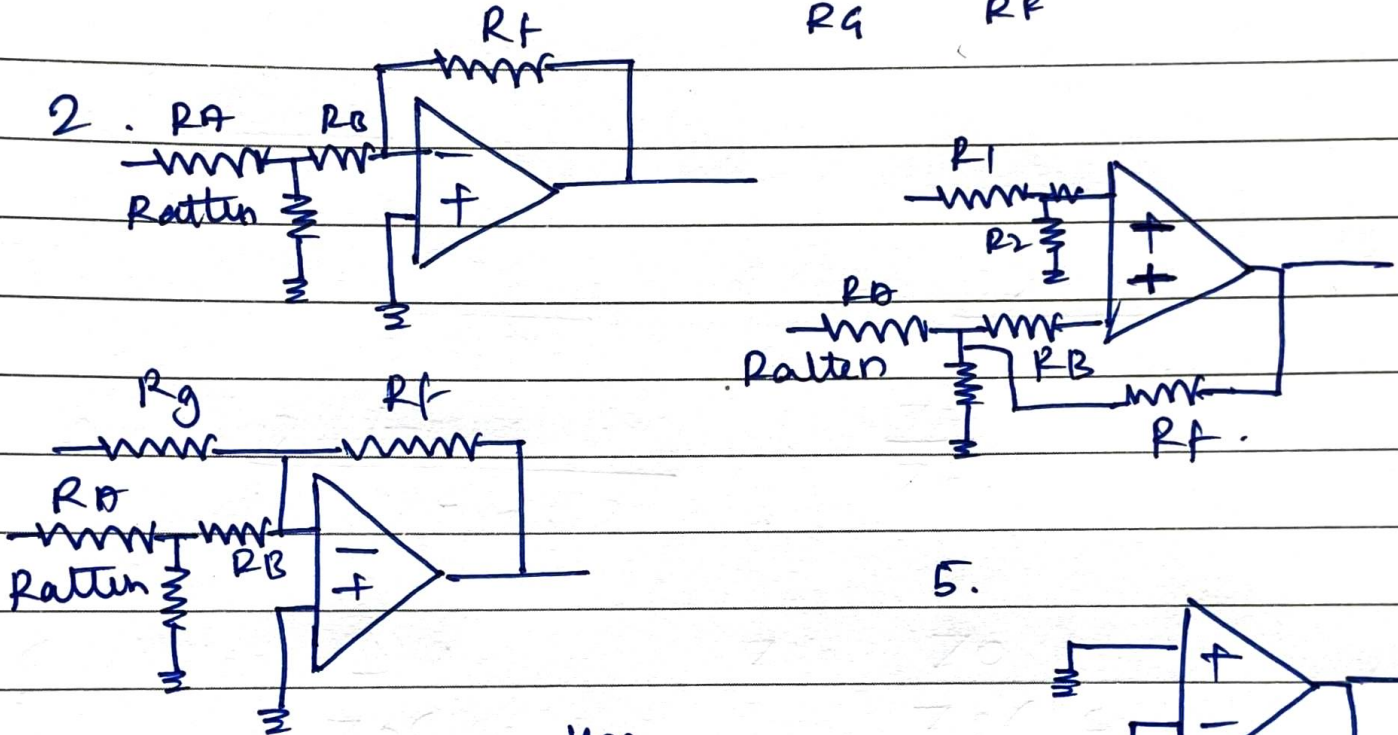
$$10. A_V = -\frac{R_F}{R_G}$$

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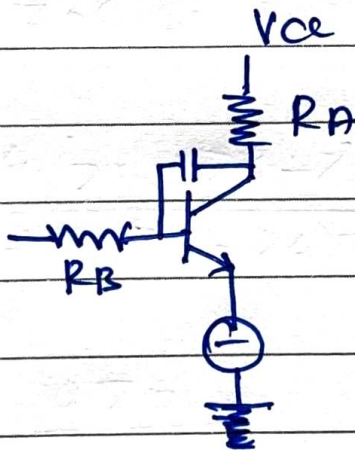
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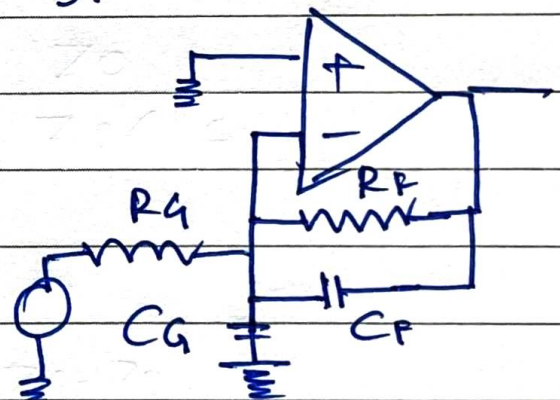
2.



3.



5.



6.

