

Python for Data Science - Assignment 1
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Q1. Which of the following operators have lower precedence than “not” in Python? (1 Mark)

- a) +
- b) and
- c) ==
- d) |

Answer:
and

Q2. What will be the output of the following code snippet? (2 Marks)

```
greetings = "Namaste"  
greetings_1 = float(greetings)  
print(type(greetings_1))
```

- a) int
- b) float
- c) str
- d) Code will throw an error.

Answer:
Code will throw an error.

Q3. (5 Marks)

Consider the dictionary:

```
d = {1: "Python", 2: [1, 2, 3]}
```

Answer the following:

(a) What will be the result of executing `d[2].append(4)`?

(b) What happens if you try to access `d[0]`? Explain why.

(c) Add a new key "one" with value 1 to the dictionary. Show the updated dictionary.

(d) Use the `update()` method to add a new key-value pair 'one': 2. Show the final dictionary.

Answer Key:

(a)

Output:

```
{1: "Python", 2: [1, 2, 3, 4]}
```

(b)

This will raise a `KeyError: 0`

Explanation: There is no key 0 in the dictionary, so accessing it fails.

(c)

Output:

```
{1: "Python", 2: [1, 2, 3, 4], "one": 1}
```

A new key "one" is added.

(d)

```
d.update({"one": 2})
```

```
print(d)
```

Output:

```
{1: "Python", 2: [1, 2, 3, 4], "one": 2}
```

The existing key "one" is updated from 1 to 2.

Q4. (5 Marks)

Given the dictionary:

```
student = {'name': 'Jane', 'age': 25, 'courses': ['Math', 'Statistics']}
```

Perform the following tasks and show the updated dictionary after each step:

(a) Update the student's age to 26.

(b) Add a new key-value pair 'phone': '123-456'.

(c) Write one line of Python code that performs both updates at once.

Answer Key:

(a)

```
student['age'] = 26
```

```
print(student)
```

Output:

```
{'name': 'Jane', 'age': 26, 'courses': ['Math', 'Statistics']}
```

(b)

```
student['phone'] = '123-456'
```

```
print(student)
```

Output:

```
{'name': 'Jane', 'age': 26, 'courses': ['Math', 'Statistics'], 'phone': '123-456'}
```

(c)

```
student.update({'age': 26, 'phone': '123-456'})
```

```
print(student)
```

Output:

```
{'name': 'Jane', 'age': 26, 'courses': ['Math', 'Statistics'], 'phone': '123-456'}
```