

## FinSmart CRM Project – Phase 5:

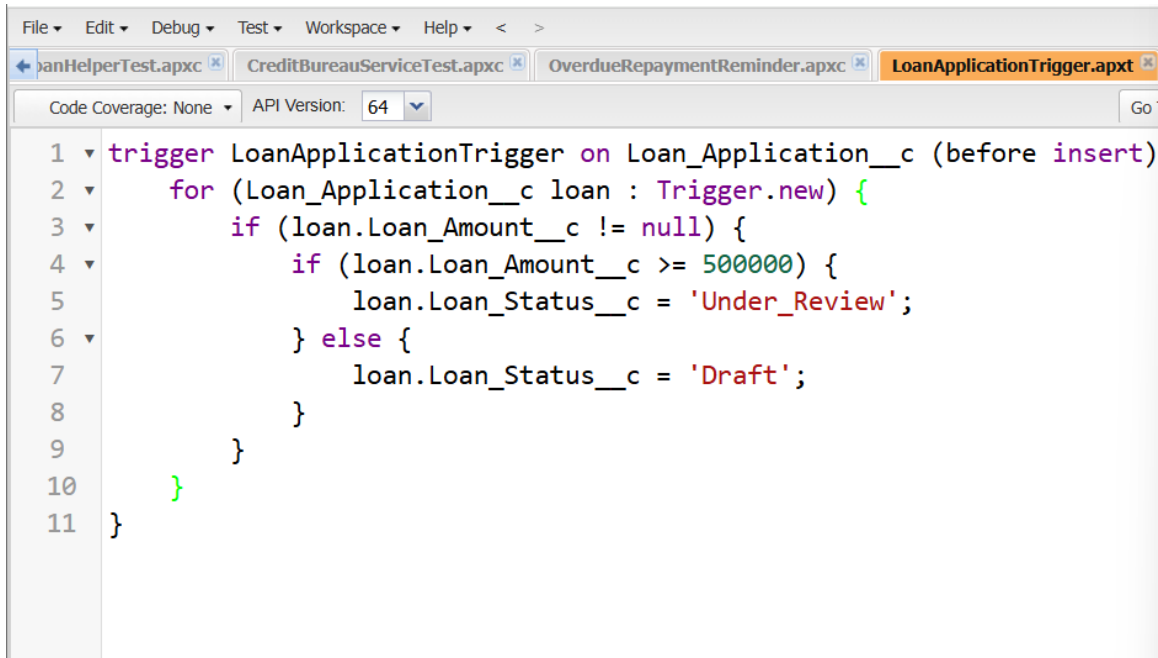
Apex Programming (Step by Step)

### 1: Create a Simple Trigger (Loan Application Auto Status)

- Purpose: Auto-set Loan\_Status\_\_c when a loan is created.
- What I did: Created an Apex Trigger on Loan\_Application\_\_c object to automatically set status based on Loan Amount.
- Reason: Ensures loan applications are automatically categorized as 'Draft' or 'Under\_Review' depending on loan amount, reducing manual work and enforcing business rules.

#### Code:

```
trigger LoanApplicationTrigger on Loan_Application__c (before insert) {  
    for (Loan_Application__c loan : Trigger.new) {  
        if (loan.Loan_Amount__c != null) {  
            if (loan.Loan_Amount__c >= 500000) {  
                loan.Loan_Status__c = 'Under_Review';  
            } else {  
                loan.Loan_Status__c = 'Draft';  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```



```
File Edit Debug Test Workspace Help < >
LoanHelperTest.apxc CreditBureauServiceTest.apxc OverdueRepaymentReminder.apxc LoanApplicationTrigger.apxt
Code Coverage: None API Version: 64 Go

1 trigger LoanApplicationTrigger on Loan_Application__c (before insert)
2   for (Loan_Application__c loan : Trigger.new) {
3     if (loan.Loan_Amount__c != null) {
4       if (loan.Loan_Amount__c >= 500000) {
5         loan.Loan_Status__c = 'Under_Review';
6       } else {
7         loan.Loan_Status__c = 'Draft';
8       }
9     }
10  }
11 }
```

## 2: Create a Simple Apex Class (Helper for EMI)

- Purpose: Calculate EMI (basic formula).
- What I did: Created an Apex Class LoanHelper to calculate EMI values.
- Reason: Provides a reusable utility to compute EMI, useful for loan simulations and repayment planning.

### Code:

```
public with sharing class LoanHelper {

    public static Decimal calculateEMI(Decimal amount, Decimal annualRate, Integer months) {

        if (amount == null || annualRate == null || months == null || months <= 0) {

            return 0;

        }

        // Convert to Double for pow()

        Double principal = amount.doubleValue();

        Double monthlyRate = (annualRate.doubleValue() / 12) / 100;

        Double n = Double.valueOf(months);
```

```

// Formula: EMI = P * r * (1+r)^n / ((1+r)^n - 1)

Double powVal = Math.pow(1 + monthlyRate, n);

Double emiDouble = (principal * monthlyRate * powVal) / (powVal - 1);

// Cast back to Decimal

Decimal emi = Decimal.valueOf(emiDouble);

return emi.setScale(2); // round to 2 decimal places

}

}

```

### 3: Simulate Credit Bureau Integration

- Purpose: Show external API call for Credit Score.
- What I did: Created a Named Credential, Apex Service class, and Mock class for integration testing.
- Reason: Simulates integration with external systems like Credit Bureau, demonstrating how Salesforce can handle callouts, responses, and use them to update loan application status.

#### 3.1 Apex Class to Call Credit Bureau:

```

public with sharing class CreditBureauService {

    @future(callout=true)

    public static void getCreditScore(Id loanId) {

        Loan_Application__c loan = [SELECT Id, Credit_Score__c FROM Loan_Application__c
        WHERE Id = :loanId LIMIT 1];

        HttpRequest req = new HttpRequest();

        req.setEndpoint('callout:NamedCredential_CreditBureau/score?cust=' + loan.Id);

        req.setMethod('GET');

        Http http = new Http();

        HttpResponse res = http.send(req);
    }
}

```

```

    if (res.getStatusCode() == 200) {
        Integer score = Integer.valueOf(res.getBody());
        loan.Credit_Score__c = score;
        if (score >= 650) loan.Loan_Status__c = 'Under_Review';
        else loan.Loan_Status__c = 'Rejected';
        update loan;
    }
}
}
}

```

### 3.2 Mock Class for Testing:

@IsTest

```

global class CreditBureauMock implements HttpCalloutMock {
    global HttpResponse respond(HttpRequest req) {
        HttpResponse res = new HttpResponse();
        res.getStatusCode(200);
        res.setBody('720'); // fake credit score
        return res;
    }
}
}

```

## 4: Create Test Classes

- Purpose: Ensure >75% coverage and validate logic.
- What I did: Wrote test classes for LoanHelper and CreditBureauService to validate functionality and meet Salesforce coverage requirements.
- Reason: Test classes are mandatory in Salesforce to deploy Apex code and ensure system reliability.

### LoanHelperTest.cls:

@isTest

```

private class LoanHelperTest {

    @isTest

    static void testLoanApplicationTriggerAndEMI() {

        Bank_Customer__c cust = new Bank_Customer__c(Name='Test Cust',
Email__c='test@test.com');

        insert cust;


        Loan_Application__c loan = new Loan_Application__c(

            Bank_Customer__c = cust.Id,

            Loan_Amount__c = 600000,

            Interest_Rate__c = 10,

            Tenure_Months__c = 12

        );

        insert loan; // trigger runs


        Loan_Application__c inserted = [SELECT Loan_Status__c FROM Loan_Application__c
WHERE Id=:loan.Id];

        System.assertEquals('Under_Review', inserted.Loan_Status__c);


        Decimal emi = LoanHelper.calculateEMI(100000, 12, 12);

        System.assert(emi > 0, 'EMI should be positive');

    }

}

```

### **CreditBureauServiceTest.cls:**

```

@isTest

private class CreditBureauServiceTest {

```

```

@isTest

static void testCreditScoreUpdate() {

    Bank_Customer__c cust = new Bank_Customer__c(Name='Cust B',
Email__c='cust@test.com');

    insert cust;

    Loan_Application__c loan = new Loan_Application__c(

        Bank_Customer__c = cust.Id,

        Loan_Amount__c = 400000,

        Loan_Status__c = 'Submitted'

    );

    insert loan;

    // mock callout

    Test.setMock(HttpCalloutMock.class, new CreditBureauMock());

    Test.startTest();

    CreditBureauService.getCreditScore(loan.Id);

    Test.stopTest();

    Loan_Application__c updated = [SELECT Credit_Score__c, Loan_Status__c FROM
Loan_Application__c WHERE Id = :loan.Id];

    System.assertEquals(720, updated.Credit_Score__c);

    System.assertEquals('Under_Review', updated.Loan_Status__c);

}

}

```

## 5: (Optional) Simple Scheduled Apex

- Purpose: Simple scheduled check for overdue repayments.
- What I did: Created a schedulable class that fetches overdue repayments and logs them.
- Reason: Demonstrates ability to schedule background jobs in Salesforce to monitor repayment compliance.

### Code:

```
public with sharing class OverdueRepaymentReminder implements Schedulable {

    public void execute(SchedulableContext sc) {

        List<Repayment__c> overdues = [

            SELECT Id, Loan__c, Due_Amount__c

            FROM Repayment__c

            WHERE Payment_Status__c = 'Overdue'

        ];

        for (Repayment__c r : overdues) {

            System.debug('Overdue repayment: ' + r.Id + ' Amount: ' + r.Due_Amount__c);

        }

    }

}
```

To schedule: Setup → Apex Classes → Schedule Apex → Job Name = OverdueReminder, Class = OverdueRepaymentReminder, set time.