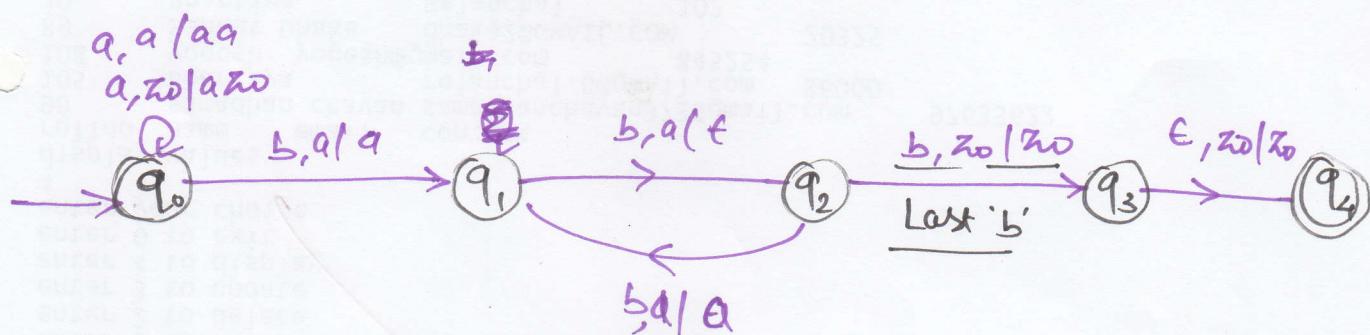


$$\textcircled{10} \quad L = \{a^n b^{2n+1} \mid n \geq 1\}$$

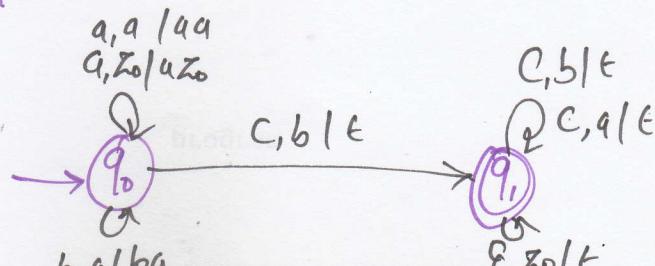
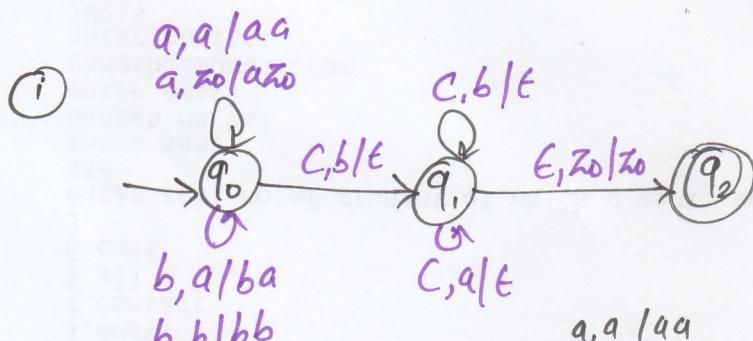
$$\Rightarrow a^n b^{2n} b \Rightarrow \begin{array}{c} \overbrace{a}^{\text{Push}} \quad \overbrace{b b}^{\text{Pop}} \quad \overbrace{b}^{\text{No op}} \end{array}$$

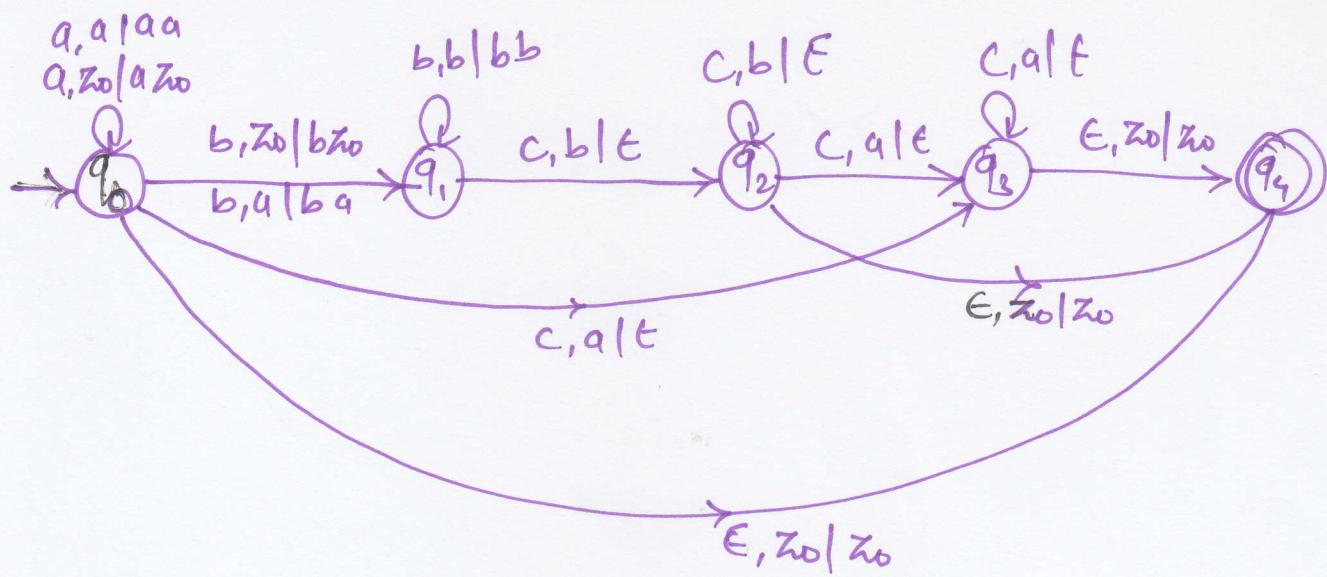
Here push single 'a' on stack & for every 2nd 'b' pop out 'a' from stack & for last single 'b' go to next state. & then accept the string.



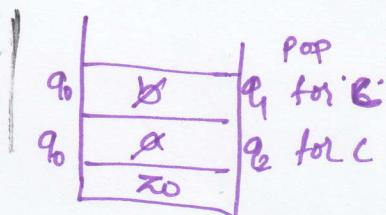
$$\textcircled{11} \quad L = \{a^i b^j c^k \mid i, j, k \geq 0 \text{ & } i+j=k\} \quad \text{Dec '15}$$

$$\Rightarrow L = a^i b^j c^{i+j} \Rightarrow a^i b^j c^i c^j$$





1) $w = abcc$



2) $w = ac$

$q_0 \rightarrow q_3 \rightarrow q_4$

3) $w = bc$

$q_0 \rightarrow q_1 \rightarrow q_2 \rightarrow q_4$

4) $w = \underline{c}$
 $q_0 \rightarrow q_4$

5) $w = aabccc$

$q_0 \rightarrow q_1 \rightarrow q_2 \rightarrow q_3 \rightarrow q_4 \rightarrow q_3$

— In this for 10 M explain every step (a) transition with examples.

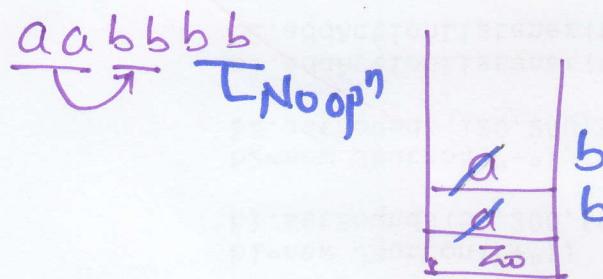
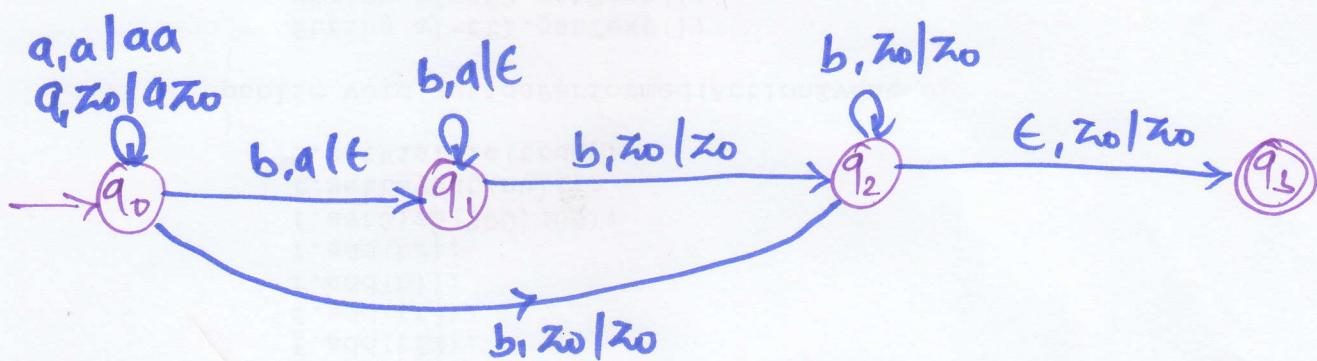
$$\textcircled{1} \quad L = \{a^m b^n \mid m < n\}$$

→

$$0 < 1$$

If 1) $m=0 \Rightarrow b^n \mid n > 1 \Rightarrow b$

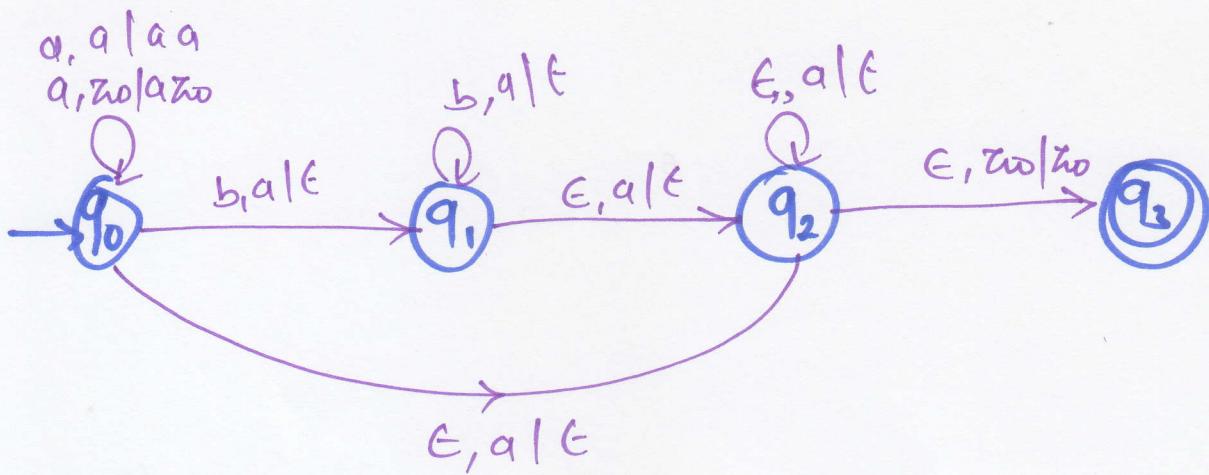
2) $m \neq 0 \Rightarrow a \overbrace{b b}^{\text{push}}, \overbrace{a a}^{\text{push}} \overbrace{b b}^{\text{pop}} b, \overbrace{a a a}^{\text{push}} \overbrace{b b b}^{\text{pop}} b b, \overbrace{b b}^{\text{No op}}$



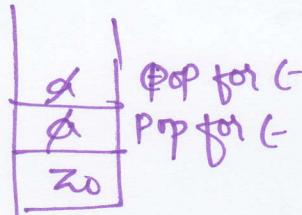
$$\textcircled{2} \quad L = \{a^m b^n \mid m > n\}$$

→ ① $n=0 \Rightarrow a^m \mid m \geq 1 \Rightarrow a, aa, aaa \dots$

② $n \neq 0 \Rightarrow \overbrace{a a b}^{\text{push}} \overbrace{b}^{\text{pop}}, \overbrace{a a a b b}^{\text{push}} \overbrace{b}^{\text{pop}}, \overbrace{a a a a b b b}^{\text{push}} \overbrace{b}^{\text{pop}} \dots$

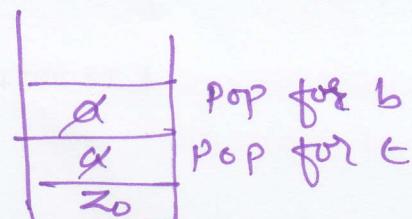


i) $w = aa \cdot \epsilon \cdot b$



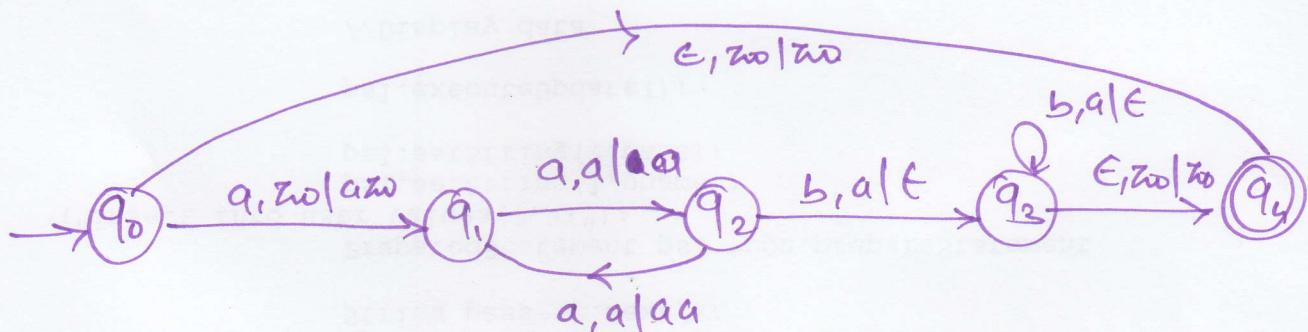
$q_0 \rightarrow q_2 \rightarrow q_3$

ii) $\sigma w = \overbrace{aa}^b \cdot \overbrace{b}^c \cdot \epsilon$



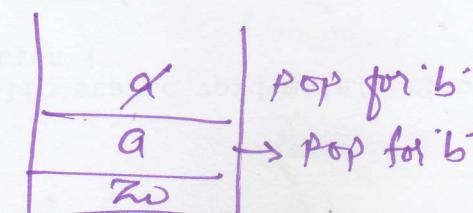
$q_0 \rightarrow q_1 \rightarrow q_2 \rightarrow q_3$

3) $L = \{a^m b^n \mid m=2n\} \Rightarrow L = \{a^{2n} b^n \mid n \geq 1\}$ May 15
10M.



$L = \{ \epsilon, \underbrace{aab}_{m=n=1}, \underbrace{\overbrace{a^m a^m}^{\frac{m}{2}} \overbrace{b^N b^N}^{\frac{n}{2}}}_{\text{Push } N \text{ Pop } N} \dots \}$

i) $w = \overbrace{a a}^m \overbrace{a a b}^n \overbrace{b}^n$



ii) $w = \overbrace{aab}^m \overbrace{b}^n$ No op
Push ↑ Pop ↑

4) $L = \{a^m b^n \mid n = 2m\}$

$\rightarrow L = \{ \epsilon, \underline{a} \underline{b} \underline{b}, \underline{a} \underline{a} \underline{b} \underline{b} \underline{b} \underline{b} \dots \}$