



How to Test a Business Idea

an EPICentre presentation Sydney Thompson







About me

- Business graduate with a concentration in entrepreneurship
- EPICentre journey began in 2018
- Worked with well over 200 entrepreneurs, startups, and students
- So so much love for entrepreneurship
- Constantly learning and evolving
- Entrepreneurial dreamer







Benefits of being an entrepreneur



Freedom and flexibility



Opportunity for big earnings \$\$\$



Impact and legacy



Control over decision making

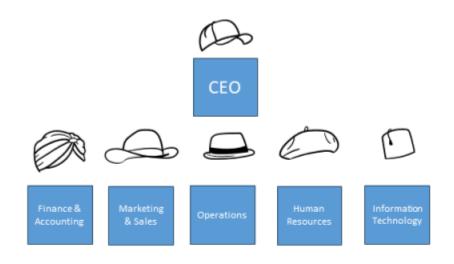


Fulfillment and satisfaction

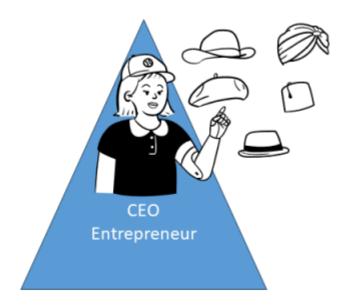




Functional areas of business



In larger organizations there may be a person responsible for each functional area of business with a structure as shown in this diagram.



In organizations, with only one person, the entrepreneur/owner fulfills many functions (wearing many hats) as shown in this diagram.





When you start a new business...

- There are so many unknowns
- A lot of questions you need to ask yourself
 - Is it worth your time?
 - Is it worth it financially?
 - What are my skills & talents? Should I find cofounders?
 - Will the business be successful?

Transition slide





Important questions

- Do other people value your business?
- How much do they value it? How much are they willing to invest?

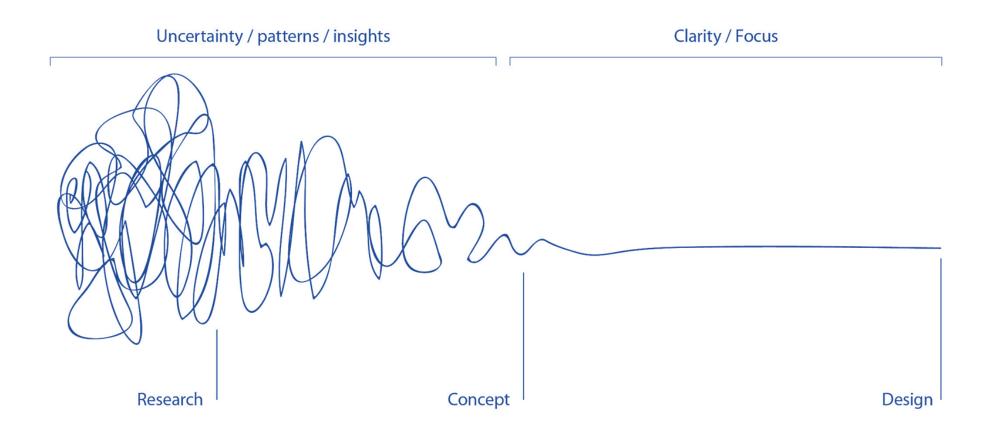
Therefore, you need to validate:

- The problem, need, or want of your customer
- If your proposed solution gives enough value, customers will pay for it





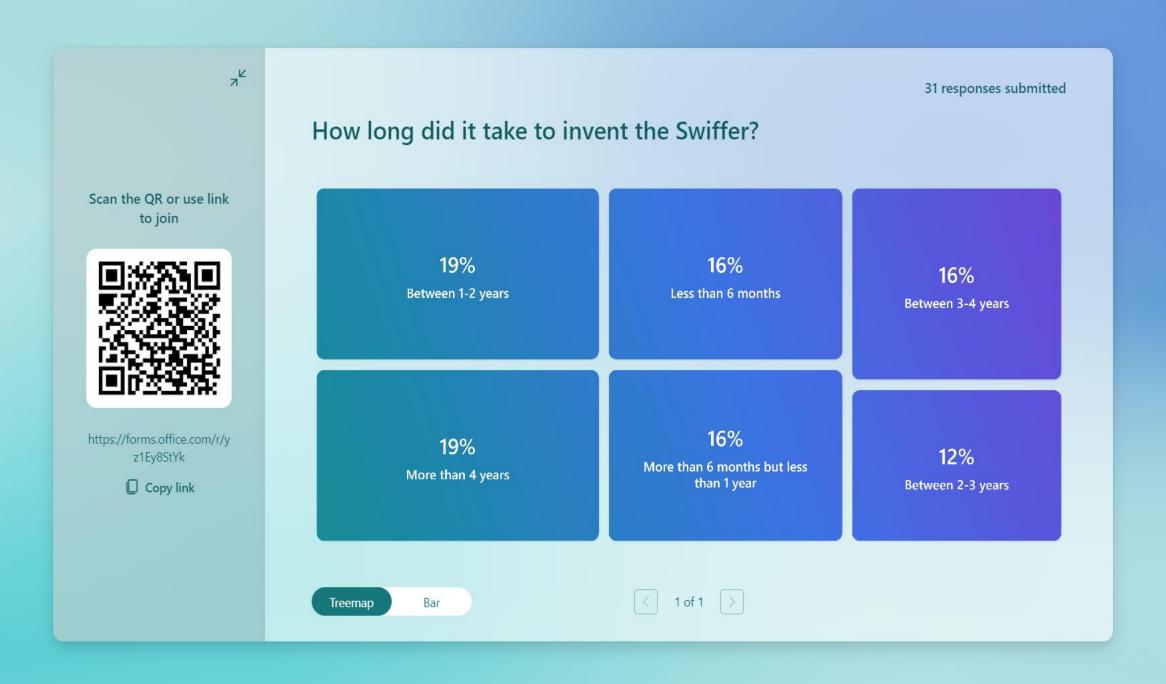
The Design Squiggle



The story of Swiffer

In 1994, a Director at Proctor & Gamble launched Swiffer





Or How 3 Guys Went From Renting Air Mattresses To A 10 Billion Dollar Company

BY ANNA VITAL

(Joe) (Brian)









they invited former

roommate as a

co-founder



two guys in San Francisco can't pay

rent

X

one

week

later

they think to rent out 3 air matresses on floor to people and serve breakfast

they make a simple website (a blog with maps) airbedandbreakfast.com

2007

2 men,1 woman showed up. paying \$80 each

after guests left they thought this could be a big idea

2009

to build the site 2008

launched at SXSW - got two bookings

Brian, I hope it's not the only idea you are working on



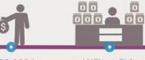
loor-to-door in NYC and took photos of listed houses



realized were making \$200 a week for months, photos of places were not pretty

not growing

Aha!



got \$20,000 in sold "Obama O's" cereal before the election, first funding for \$40 each making from Paul Graham's

first money \$30,000





2010-2011



made \$400 a week started to **grow**

were rejected by a famous VC in New York (Fred Wilson)

No

Barry Manilow's drummer rents an entire house

raised \$600,000 seed round from Sequoia

raised \$7.2 million, then \$112 million from many investors

and Ashton Kutcher



Funders and Founders

based on reports in Telegraph, WSJ, and The Atlantic



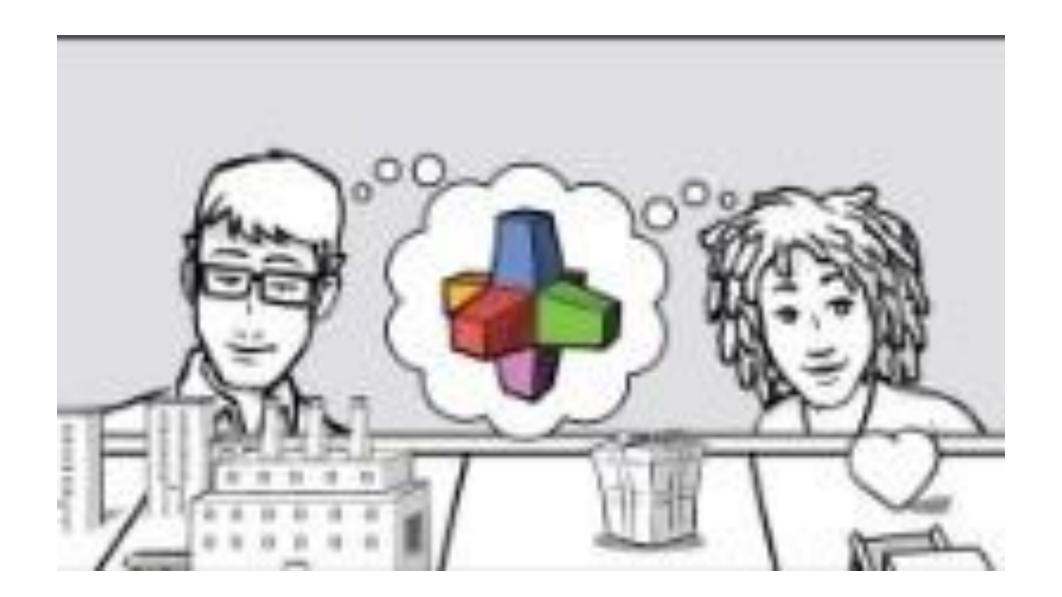


"Unless you have tested the assumptions in your business model first, outside the building, your business plan is just creative writing."

- Steve Blank



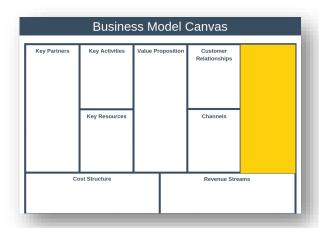
Key Partners	Key Activities	Value Pr	oposition	Customer	Customer
				Relationships	Segments
	Key Resources			Channels	
Cost Structure			Revenue Streams		



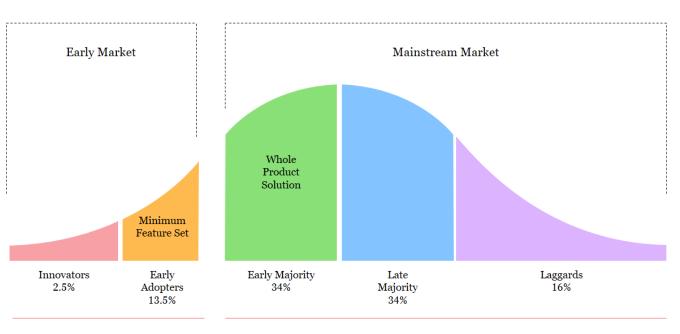




- 1. Customer Segments
- 2. Value Propositions
- 3. Channels
- 4. Customer Relationships
- 5. Revenue Streams



Crossing The Chasm



People Who Want Newest Things

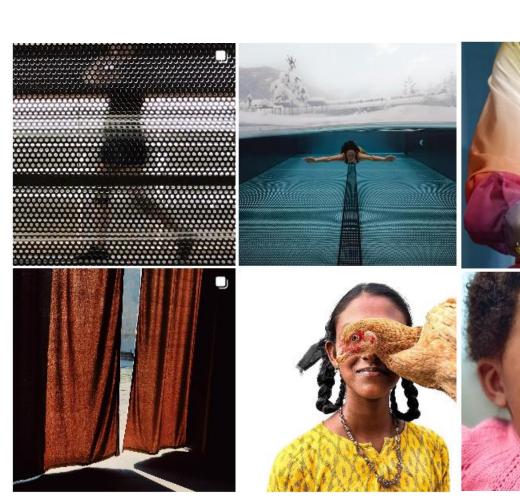
People Who Want Complete Solutions and Convenience





Benefits of Segmenting

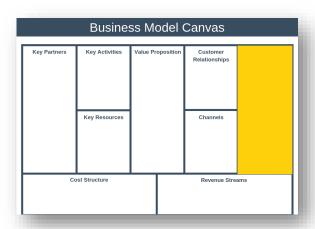
- Targeting the right market and create effective marketing strategies
- Knowing the important features and benefits of your customers
- Competitive advantage







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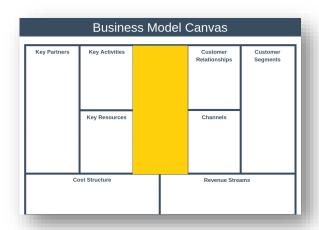


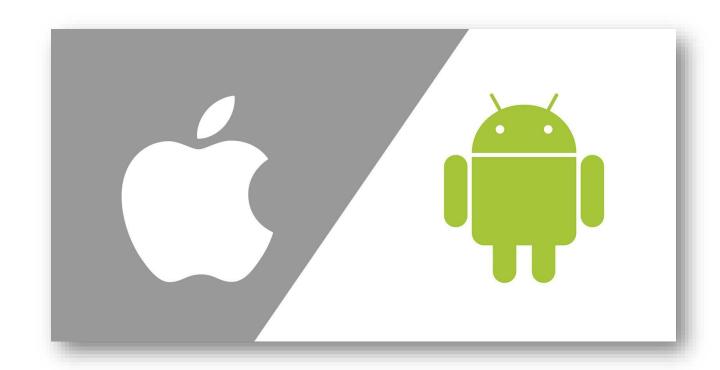
Geographic	Demographic	Psychographic	Behavioural
Grouping customers based on defined geographical boundaries	Grouping customers based on customer personal attributes	Grouping customers according to lifestyles	Grouping customers based on actual customer behaviour
Region	Age, Gender	Lifestyle	Brand loyalty
Country	Nationality, Ethnicity	Personality	Benefits sought
Population	Occupation, Income	Values	User status
Climate	Social Class, Family Size	Attitudes	Usage rates
	Religion, Education	Opinions	Readiness to buy





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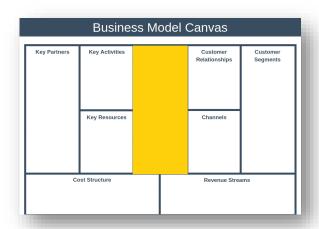








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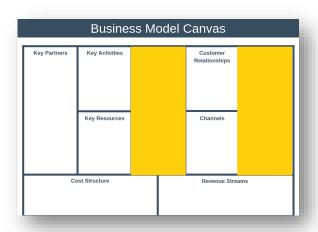
Example of elements customer might value:

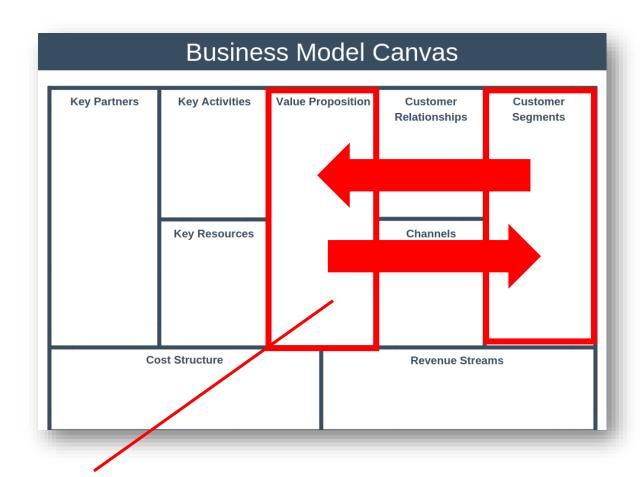
- Newness, performance, customization
- Design, brand/ status, price, cost reduction
- Risk deduction, accessibly
- Convenience/ usability





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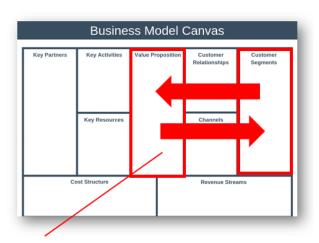


Customer Discovery Process





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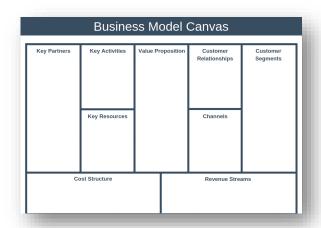
Customer Discovery Process

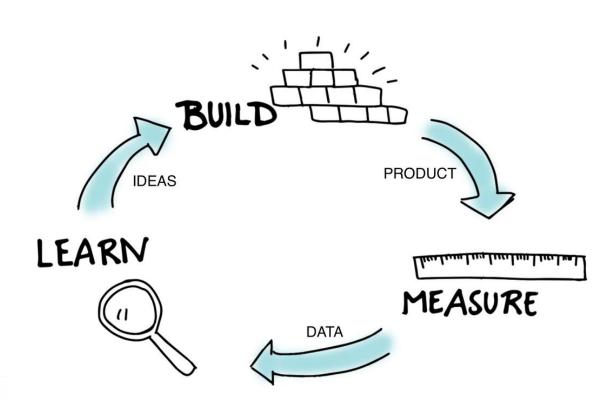
- Your job to go out and talk to people!
- Can be done via interviews, surveys, focus groups, etc.
- Get insights and feedback
- Start validating!!!





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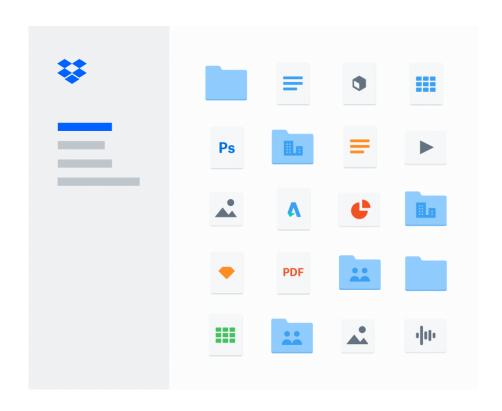






The Story of Dropbox

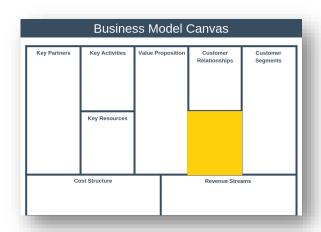
- Initial MVP was 3-minute video
- 5,000 to 75,000 in one day
- In 15 months, Dropbox went from 100,000 users to over 4,000,000







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Marketing Strategies

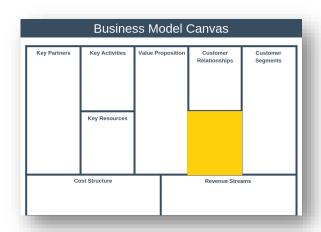


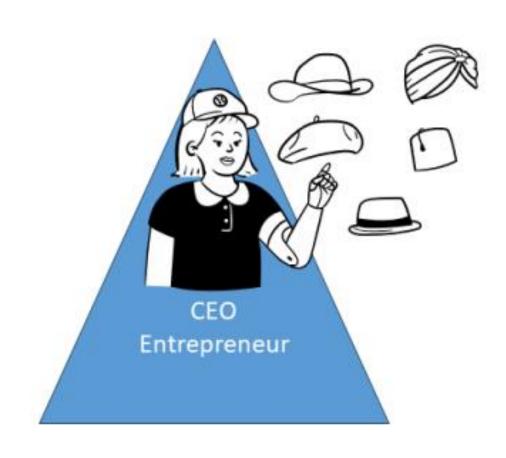
- Content marketing
- Search engine optimization
- Social media marketing
- Email marketing
- Pay-per-click advertising
- Influencer marketing
- Events and experiential marketing
- Print advertisement
- Television





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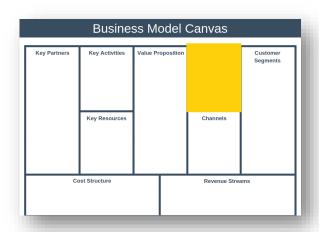








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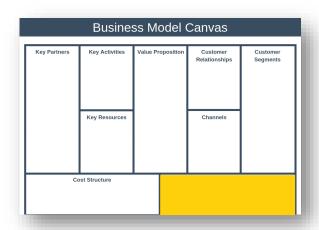
Examples include:

- Customer service and support
- Loyalty programs
- Personalized communication
- Community engagement
- Exclusive access
- What type of Relationship does each of our customer segments expect us to establish and maintain with them?
- How costly are they?





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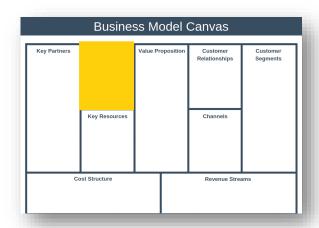


- What are our customers willing to pay?
- How much (monetarily) do they value it?
- How to generate revenue:
 - Product or service sale
 - Subscription models
 - Licensing
 - Freemium models
 - Transaction fee
 - Data sales





- 6. Key Activities
- 7. Key Resources
- 8. Key Partnerships
- 9. Cost Structure

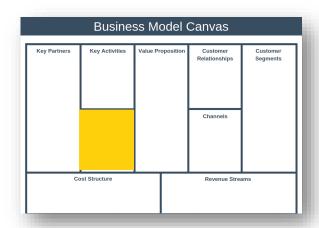


- Product development
- Production or manufacturing
- Supply chain management
- Marketing and sales
- R&D
- Human resource management
- Quality assurance and control
- Strategic planning and management
- Corporate social responsibility





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Resources can be categorized:

- Physical
- Financial
- Intellectual property
- Human resources

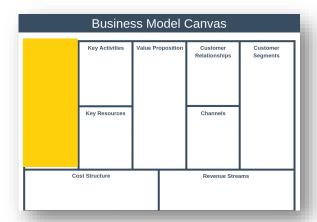
Other examples:

- Networks and partnerships
- Physical location
- Regulatory and legal compliance





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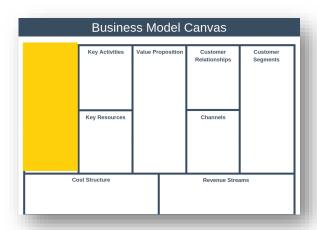
Motives for creating partnerships:

- Access to new markets
- Complementary resources
- Cost sharing and risk reduction
- Innovation and R&D
- Speed to market
- Brand enhancement





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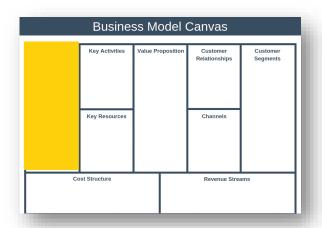


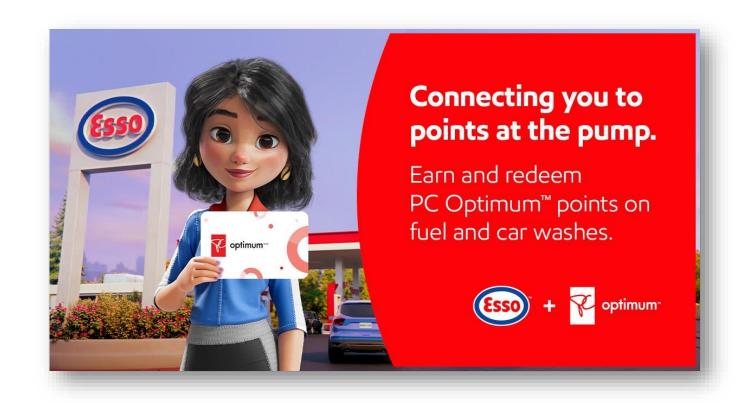






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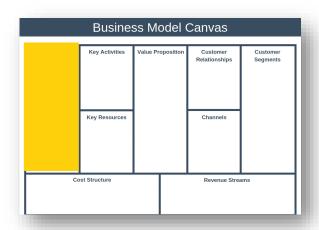








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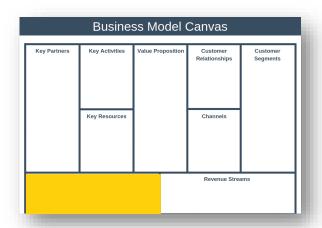








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- Which key resources are most expensive?
- Which key activities are most expensive?

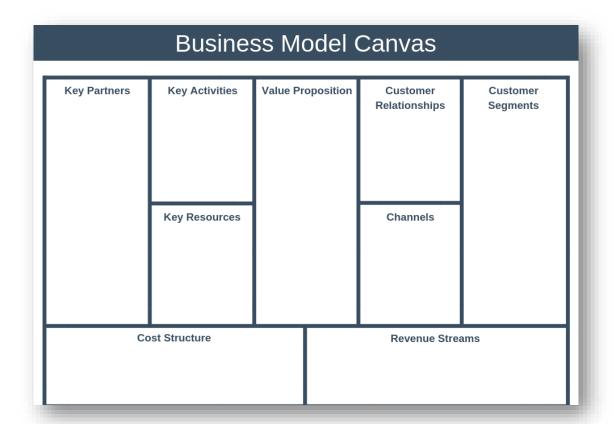






How to Test Your Assumptions

- 1. Define what you want to test
- 2. Design the "experiment"
- 3. Do the experiment and collect the data
- 4. Discover the insights learned
- Decide on validation, pivot or preserve







RBC Founders Program (Summer)

Aimed to support early-stage businesses and aspiring entrepreneurs looking to build a viable business.

Program highlights

- 12-week program, full-time
- \$6,000 in funding
- Chance to win additional \$4,500
- May to August
- Applications open in April







Sydney Thompson

Entrepreneurship Program Coordinator Sydney.Thompson@uwindsor.ca

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