

ASSIGNMENT 12.11.3.6

Shristy Sharma (EE22BNITS11001)

1 PROBLEM 1

1. Find the equations of the planes that passes through three points.

$$1) \mathbf{A} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}, \mathbf{B} = \begin{pmatrix} 6 \\ 4 \\ -5 \end{pmatrix}, \mathbf{C} = \begin{pmatrix} -4 \\ -2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$2) \mathbf{A} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \mathbf{B} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \mathbf{C} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 2 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

points are collinear. The direction vector of the line will be,

$$\mathbf{B} - \mathbf{C} = \begin{pmatrix} 10 \\ 6 \\ -7 \end{pmatrix} \quad (2.0.11)$$

2 SOLUTION FOR 1

Equation of plane is given by,

$$\mathbf{n}^T \mathbf{x} = c \quad (2.0.1)$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 6 & 4 & -5 \\ -4 & -2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}^T \mathbf{x} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad (2.0.2)$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 6 & -4 \\ 1 & 4 & -2 \\ -1 & -5 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \mathbf{x} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad (2.0.3)$$

$$(2.0.4)$$

the augmented matrix is given by,

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 6 & -4 & 1 \\ 1 & 4 & -2 & 1 \\ -1 & -5 & 3 & 1 \end{array} \right) \quad (2.0.5)$$

$$\begin{array}{l} R_2 \leftarrow R_2 - R_1 \\ R_3 \leftarrow R_3 + R_1 \end{array} \quad (2.0.6)$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 6 & -4 & 1 \\ 1 & -2 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \end{array} \right) \quad (2.0.7)$$

$$\begin{array}{l} R_3 \leftarrow 2R_3 + R_2 \end{array} \quad (2.0.8)$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 6 & -4 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \quad (2.0.9)$$

$$(2.0.10)$$

Since, all the elements in one of the row is 0. Therefore, there will be no solution. This signifies that the given

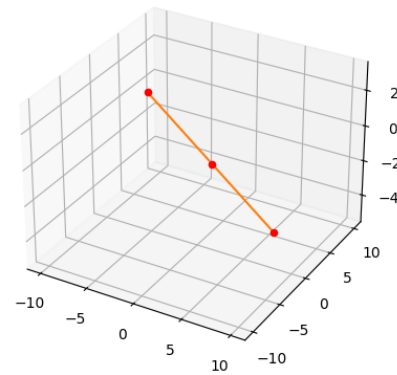


Fig. 2: The figure shows that the given points are collinear

3 SOLUTION FOR 2

Equation of plane is given by,

$$\mathbf{n}^T \mathbf{x} = c \quad (3.0.1)$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \\ -2 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix}^T \mathbf{x} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad (3.0.2)$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -2 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \mathbf{x} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad (3.0.3)$$

$$(3.0.4)$$

the augmented matrix is given by,

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & -2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 \end{array}\right) \quad (3.0.5)$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \xleftrightarrow{R_2 \leftarrow R_2 - R_1} \\ \xleftrightarrow{R_3 \leftarrow R_3 - R_2} \end{array} \quad (3.0.6)$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -5 & 1 \end{array}\right) \quad (3.0.7)$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \xleftrightarrow{R_2 \leftarrow 5R_2 + 4R_3} \\ \xleftrightarrow{R_1 \leftarrow 5R_1 - 2R_3} \end{array} \quad (3.0.8)$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 5 & 5 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 5 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -5 & 1 \end{array}\right) \quad (3.0.9)$$

$$\xleftrightarrow{R_1 \leftarrow R_1 - R_2} \quad (3.0.10)$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 5 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 5 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -5 & 1 \end{array}\right) \quad (3.0.11)$$

Now, the equation of the plane will be,

$$\begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 5 \\ -5 \end{pmatrix} \mathbf{x} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 4 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad (3.0.12)$$

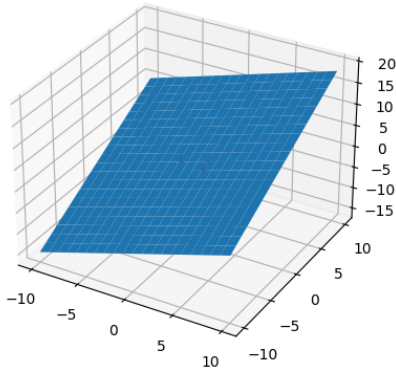


Fig. 2: Plane passing through the given points