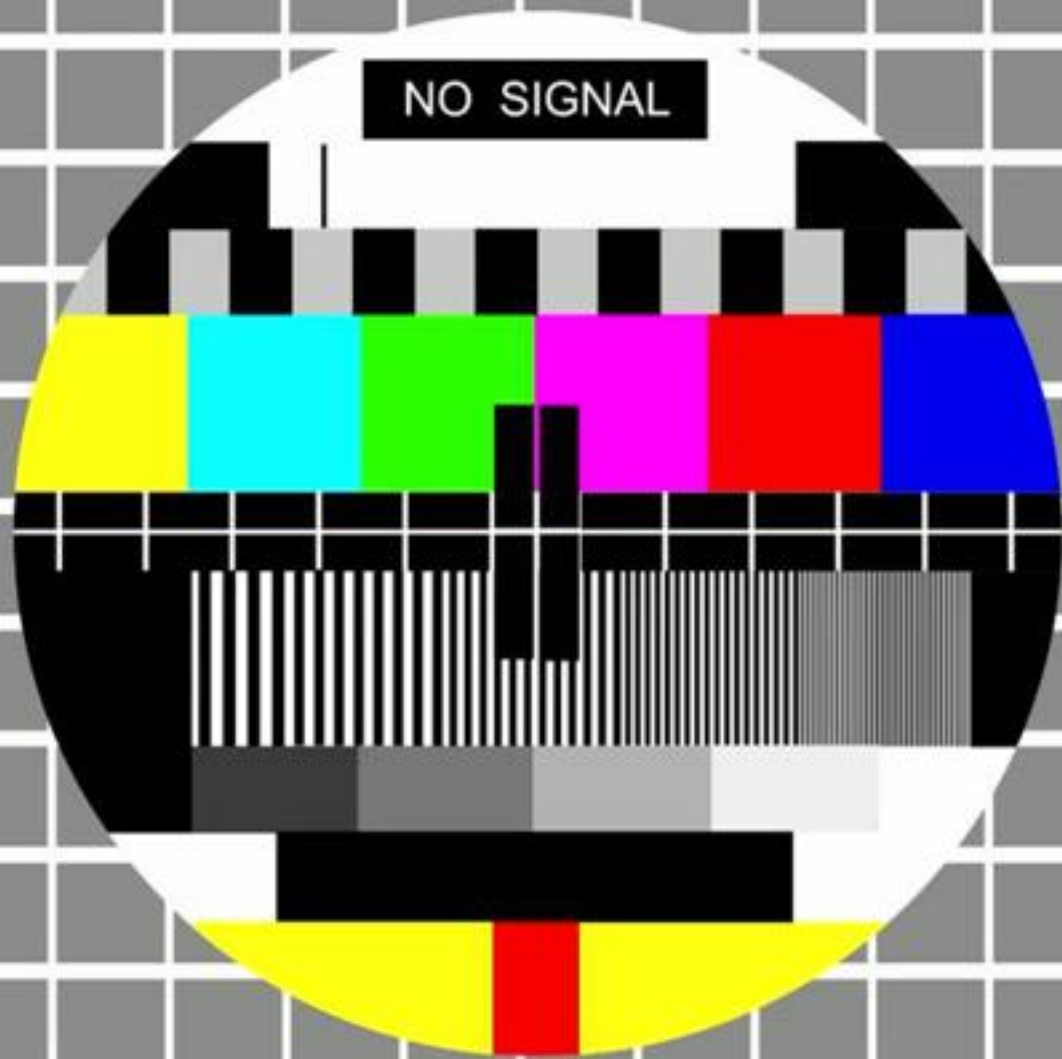


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# Question paper discussion

Exam Date & Time: 08-Dec-2023 (09:30 AM - 12:30 PM)



**MANIPAL ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION**

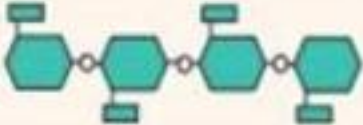

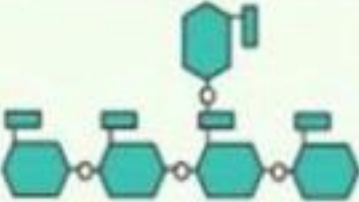
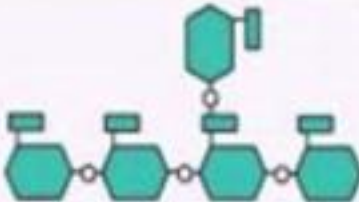




**FIRST SEMESTER B.TECH. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS - NOVEMBER / DECEMBER 2023**

**SUBJECT: BIO 1071 / BIO\_1071 - BIOLOGY FOR ENGINEERS**

**Marks: 50**

**Duration: 180 mins.**

1A) Given below is an illustration of carbohydrates. You will see that they differ in their structure

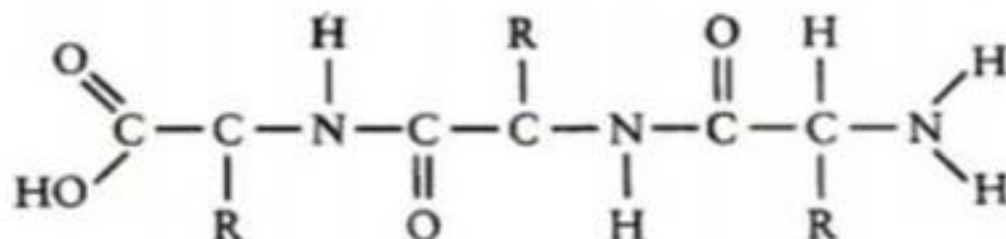
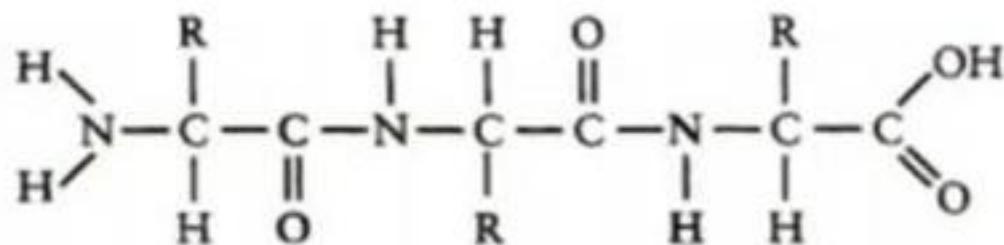
	Cellulose	Starch		Glycogen
		Amylose	Amylopectin	
Diagram				
Shape				

- Why cellulose and amylose unbranched, while amylopectin and glycogen are branched?
- Among these cellulose is more fascinating towards engineer's perception. Why?
- Which can't be used as an energy source for human body? Why?

1B)

Here you will get two proteins chains.

(3)



i) How these two molecules can interact?

ii) Identify the part which is not significant to protein secondary structure is [Copy the figure and highlight ]Why?

1C)

Life on earth is nothing but carbon polymers

(4)

i) Name the three types of polymers that makes our life

ii) Why carbon is the basis of life on earth?



- 2A) In a typical mendelian cross, a pure breeding tall pea plant bearing round seeds is crossed with a dwarf pea plant bearing wrinkled seeds (3)
- i) Construct a Punnett square explaining the F<sub>2</sub> generation genotypes
  - ii) Predict the most probable and least probable genotypes of Tall plant bearing round seeds?
  - iii) Calculate the probability of a double homozygous genotype in F<sub>2</sub>?

2B)

(3)

Given below is the outcome of a test cross. Long and thin :

Dominant, Short and thick: Recessive

(Homozygous dominant genotype: LLTT

Homozygous recessive genotype: lltt)

Long wheat, thick seeds = 186

Long wheat, thin seeds = 564

Short wheat, thick seeds = 63

Short wheat, thin seeds = 187



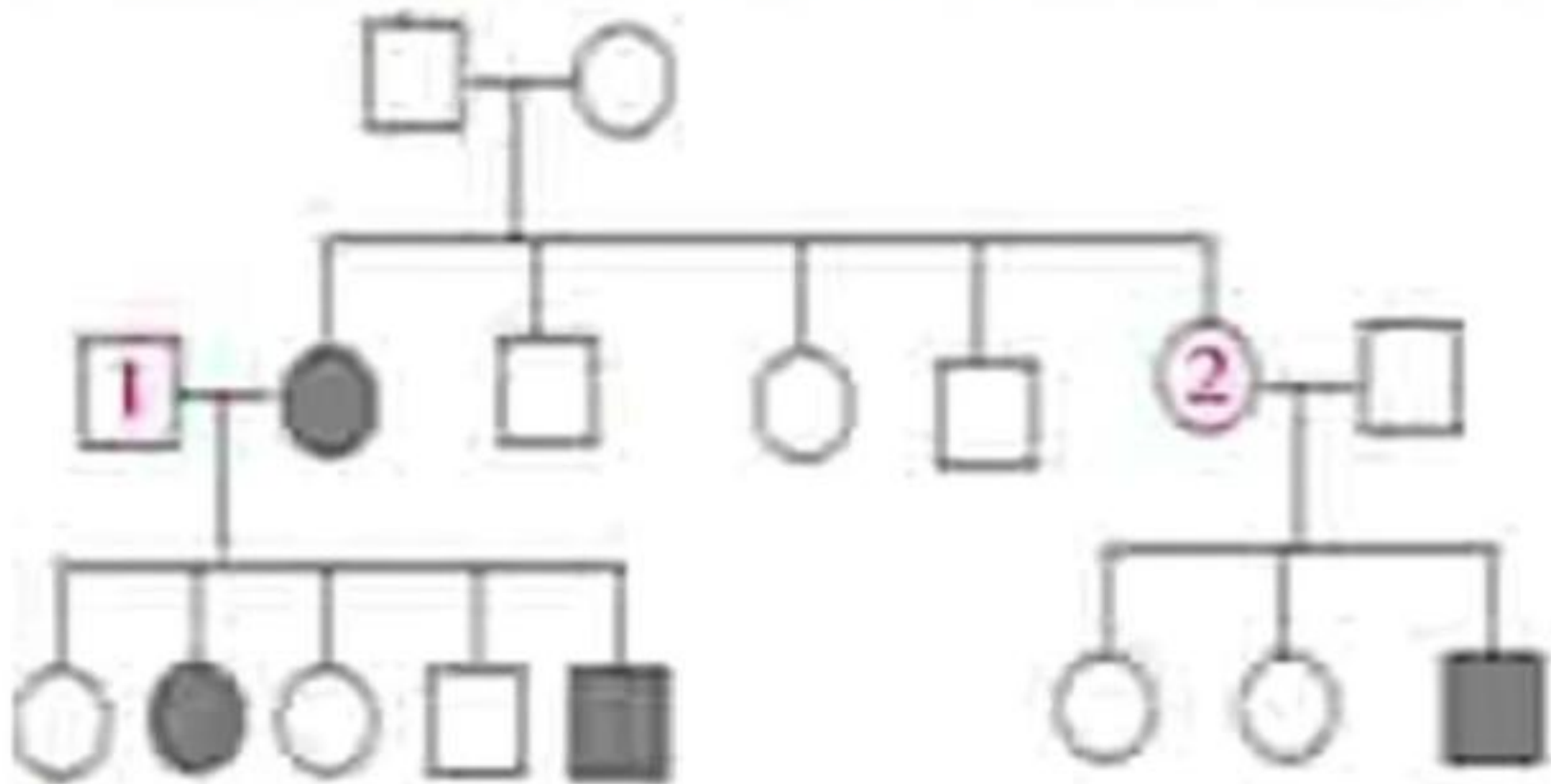
i) Construct a Punnett square explaining the test cross

ii) Calculate the recombination frequency

iii) What is your conclusion from the results of test cross?

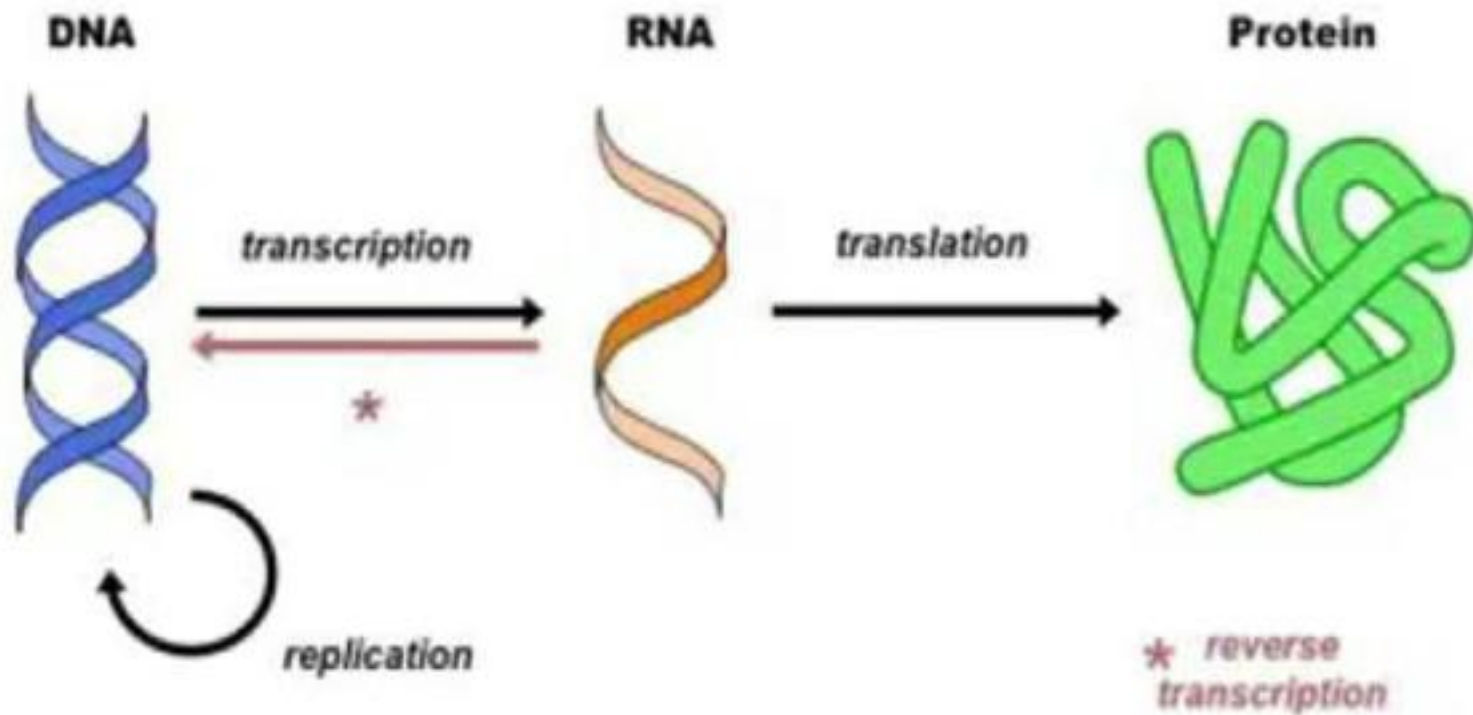
2C)

Given below is a pedigree chart. Analyse and answer the following questions



- Predict the genotype of the individual 1
- How you can 100% rule out X linked recessive in this example?
- Can this pedigree be X linked dominant? Justify
- Find the genotype of the affected male from individual 2





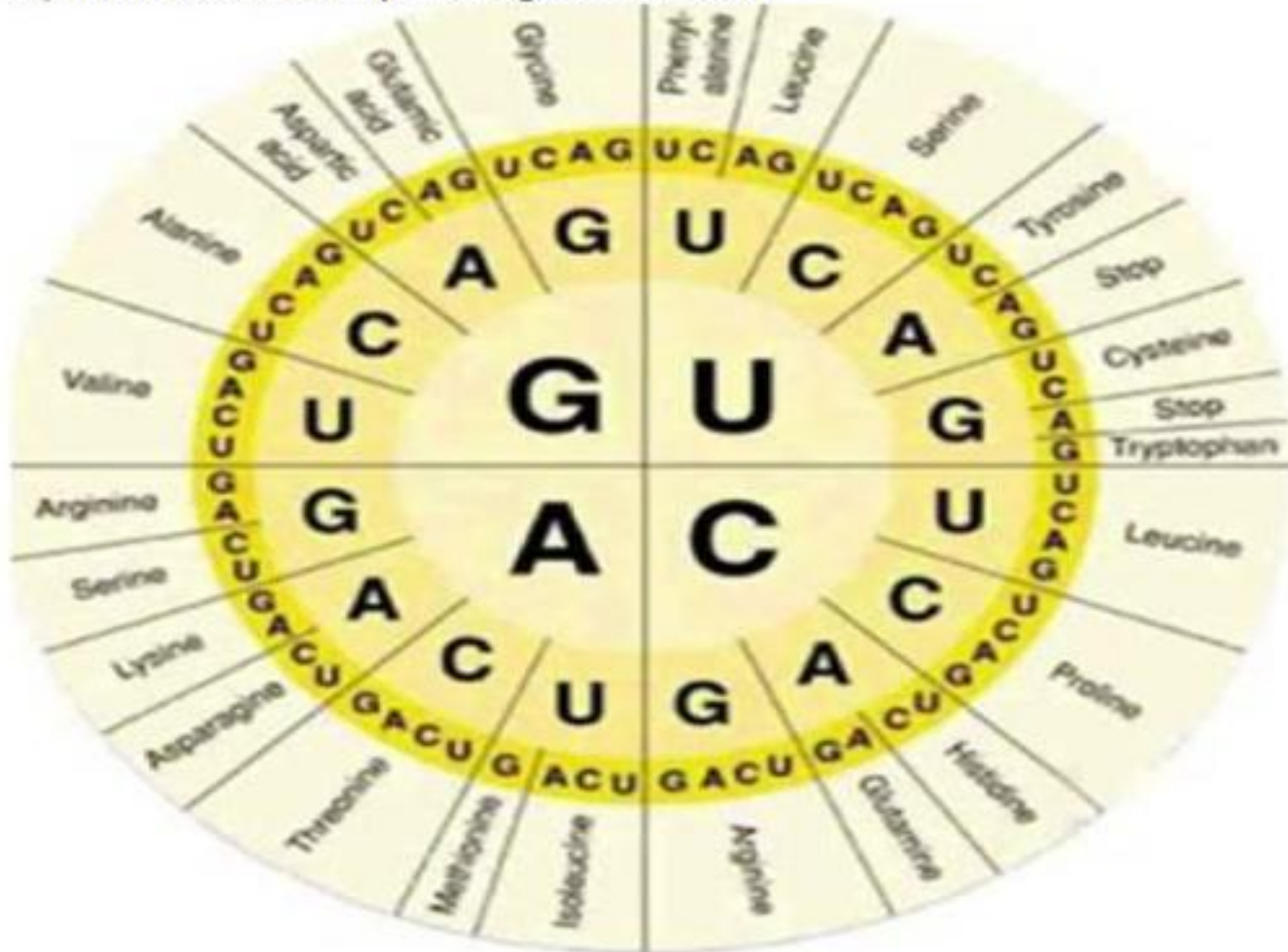
Analyze the above diagram and answer the following questions

- i) Why transcription and translation occurs at different locations? Justify
- ii) An error in the form of a mutation occurred in DNA, but not reflected in protein. Justify
- iii) Which is more stable among this? Justify?

3B)

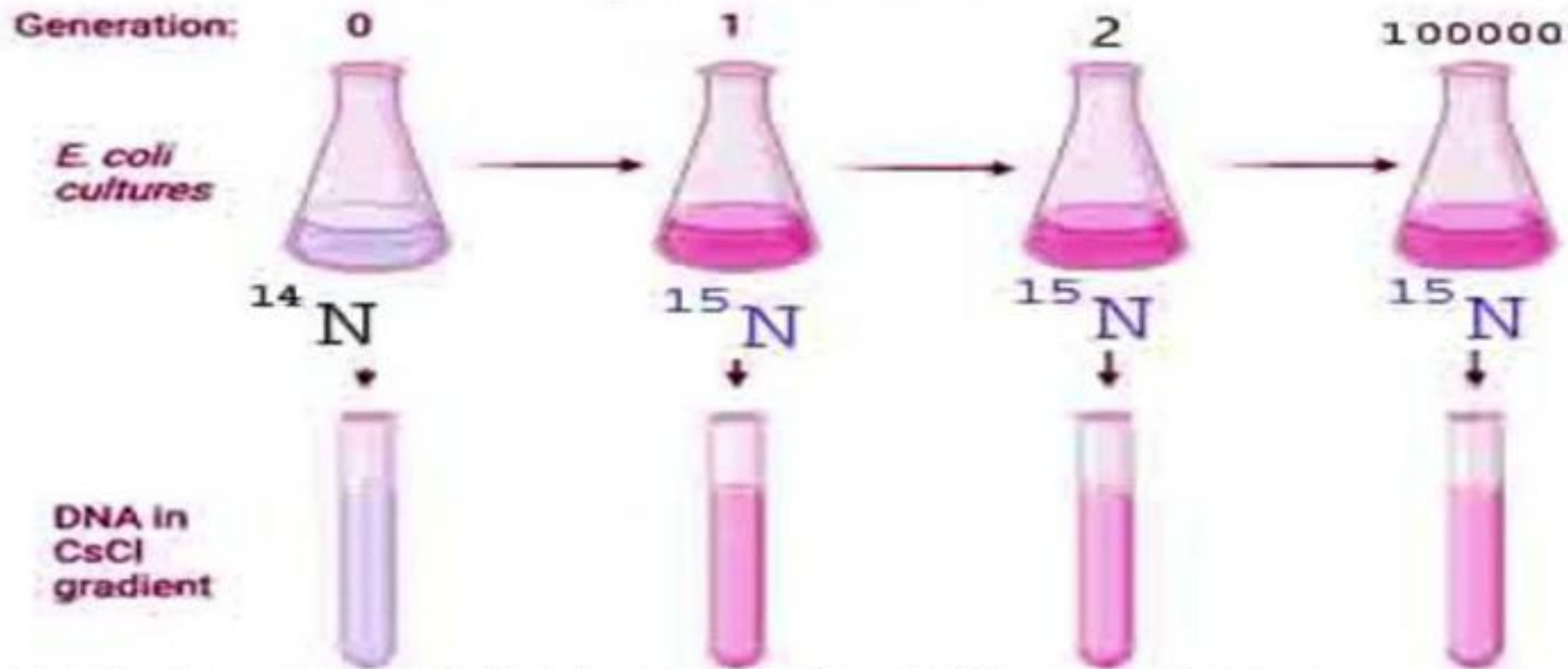
A non-template DNA code 5'TAC3'.

- Find the RNA code with labelled ends
- Construct tRNA anticodon with labelled ends
- Find the Corresponding amino acid



3C)

Given below is an illustration of Meselson and Stahl. The student started with  $^{14}\text{N}$  cultures and then (4) shifted to  $^{15}\text{N}$ . The mode of replication is semiconservative



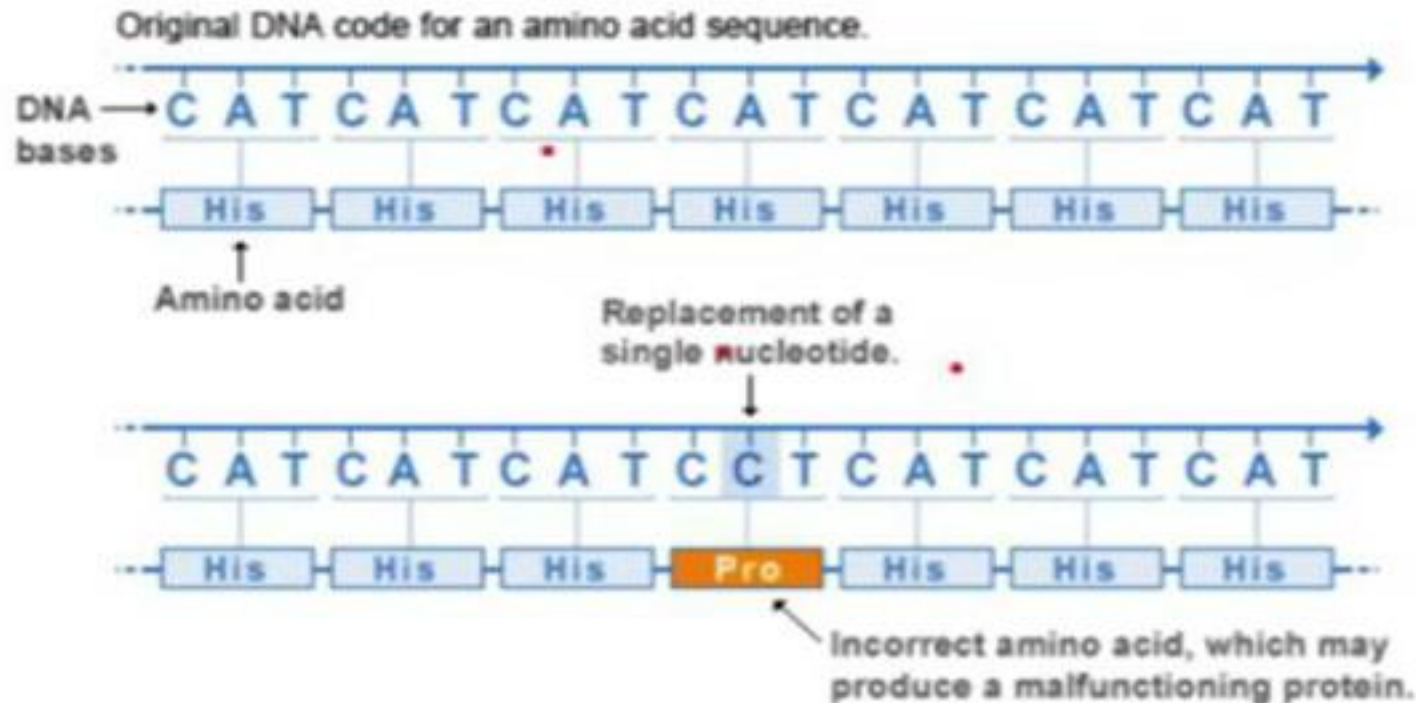
- Copy the figure and mark the band accumulation in each of the generation given
- Calculate the percentage of DNA at the end of 2<sup>nd</sup> generation bearing  $^{15}\text{N}/^{14}\text{N}$  strand
- Can you rule out dispersive mode and conservative mode of replication using this experiment? Justify

4A)

Evolution is acting as a tool for improvising the existing system. Logically explain based on the evolutionary models discussed in the class (3 Marks)

4B)

i) A DNA sequence undergoes point mutation which results in subsequent changes in the transcription of mRNA as shown below in mRNA sequence, Identify the type of mutation









(ii) "A small change has resulted in a big difference in function of haemoglobin and chlorophyll".

Critically evaluate (2 marks)



4C)

Explain the type of species interaction illustrated in the following diagrams.

	Example	Species interaction
i)		
ii)		
iii)		
iv)		

- 5A) i) Explain the logic of vaccination  
ii) Why some vaccines are effective (eg Polio Vaccine), while others are less effective (Eg Corona vaccine)  
(2+1 = 3 marks)
- 5B) Akshay is working on developing hydrophobic surfaces. He has seen "Lotus effect". How he can logically develop the concept using this phenomenon?
- 5C) **Give example for Build ideas from bioinspiration with explanation.**  
i) Reduced-drag propeller designs  
ii) Bionic car  
iii) Bullet train  
iv) Fog harvesting