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## Readme file for `detumbling_con.py` Attitude Determination and Control Subsystem

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### `magMoment(sat)`

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This function gives required magnetic moment according to B-dot controller.

Input: Object of satellite class.

Output: Required magnetic moment in body frame.

Required magnetic moment according to B-dot law is given by: [1]

$$\mathbf{m} = \frac{k}{\|\mathbf{B}\|} \dot{\mathbf{B}} \quad (1)$$

where  $\dot{\mathbf{B}}$  is derivative of magnetic field vector (obtained from sensors) in body frame and  $\|\mathbf{B}\|$  is magnitude of the magnetic field vector.  $k$  is given by:

$$k = \frac{4\pi}{T_{orb}} (1 + \sin \xi_m) J_{min} \quad (2)$$

where  $T_{orb}$  is the orbital period in seconds,  $\xi_m$  is the inclination of the spacecraft orbit relative to the geomagnetic equatorial plane and  $J_{min}$  is the minimum principal moment of inertia.

To find  $\dot{\mathbf{B}}$  in code, we are taking difference of two consecutive magnetic field measurements and dividing it by the time interval between these two measurements.

### References

- [1] F Landis Markley and John L Crassidis. *Fundamentals of spacecraft attitude determination and control*. Vol. 33. Springer, 2014.