

NITTE MEENAKSHI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY
 (AN AUTONOMOUS INSTITUTE AFFILIATED TO VTU, BELAGAVI)
 December 2018 7th Semester End Examination B.E. Degree,
 Computer Science and Engineering
 Compiler Design (14CS73)

Duration: 3 Hrs

Max. Marks:100

- Instructions:** 1. Answer one full question from each unit.
 2. Any missing Data can be suitably assumed.

UNIT-I

CO/PO

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|----|----|---|----------|---------|
| 1. | a. | Show the syntax analyzer operations with examples. | 08 Marks | 1/3,5;3 |
| | b. | Draw the transition diagram to recognize any 8 arithmetic operators. | 08 Marks | 1/3,5;2 |
| | c. | How is Lex tool used in constructing compiler? Show with an example. | 04 Marks | 1/3,5;2 |
| 2. | a. | What are input buffers, used along with lexical analyzer? | 05 Marks | 1/3,5;2 |
| | b. | Show any 3 different categories of errors in high level language statement. Show the ways in which compiler handles those errors. | 05 Marks | 1/3,5;4 |
| | c. | Give your own arithmetic expression written in high level language. Demonstrate the compiler phases over your statement. | 10 Marks | 1/3,5;3 |

UNIT-II

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|----|----|---|----------|-----------------|
| 3. | a. | Find the FIRST and FOLLOW for the grammar given below.
$E \rightarrow EAT/T$
$A \rightarrow + -$
$T \rightarrow TMF/F$
$M \rightarrow *$
$F \rightarrow (E) \text{num}$ | 06 Marks | 2/1,2,3,5;
5 |
| | b. | Solve the problem of shift reduce parsing for the input string $\text{id} + \text{id} * \text{id}$ with the grammar.
$E \rightarrow E + E$
$E \rightarrow E * E$
$E \rightarrow (E) \text{id}$ | 04 Marks | 2/1,2,3,5;
3 |
| | c. | Construct the LL(1) parsing table for the given grammar.
$E \rightarrow TE^1$
$E^1 \rightarrow +TE^1 \epsilon$
$T \rightarrow FT^1$
$T^1 \rightarrow *FT^1 \epsilon$
$F \rightarrow (E) \text{id}$ | 10 Marks | 2/1,2,3,5;
6 |
| 4. | a. | Compute the set of LR(1) items and construct the CLR parsing table for the grammar given below.
$S \rightarrow AA$
$A \rightarrow aA b$ | 10 Marks | 2/1,2,3,5;
6 |
| | b. | Write recursive descent parsing for the following grammar
$S \rightarrow aAcB$
$A \rightarrow Ab b bc$
$B \rightarrow d$ | 10 Marks | 2/1,2,3,5;
6 |

UNIT-III

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|----|----|---|----------|---------|
| 5. | a. | Define inherited & synthesized attributes and justify their uses. | 08 Marks | 3/2,3;5 |
| | b. | Show translation of array expression and analyze it. | 12 Marks | 3/2,3;4 |
| 6. | a. | Produce the SDT for
$S \rightarrow \text{do } S1 \text{ while}(c)$ | 06 Marks | 3/2,3;6 |

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| <p>b. Construct DAG for expression</p> <p>i. $a = a + b + a * c + (a + b)$</p> <p>ii. $a = a + b + (a + b)$</p> <p>c. Write the three address code and quadruple representation for</p> <p>i. $f = \text{fib}(n-1, n-2)$</p> <p>ii. $a = a + b * -c + b * -c$</p> | 06 Marks | 3/2,3;5 |
| | 08 Marks | 3/2,3;3 |

UNIT-IV

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| <p>7. a. How is runtime memory arranged in code and data area? Demonstrate with a block diagram.</p> <p>b. Discuss the issues in the design of code generator.</p> <p>c. Describe all techniques for basic block generation and give an example for each block of them.</p> | 06 Marks | 4/3,7;2 |
| | 06 Marks | 4/3,7;2 |
| | 08 Marks | 4/3,7;1 |
| <p>8. a. Provide the design of simple code generator using code generation algorithm and GetReg.</p> <p>b. What are basic blocks and flow graphs? Write an algorithm for partitioning three address instructions into basic blocks.</p> <p>c. Analyze the working of peephole optimization with specific examples.</p> | 08 Marks | 4/3,7;6 |
| | 06 Marks | 4/3,7;4 |
| | 06 Marks | 4/3,7;4 |

UNIT-V

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| <p>9. a. Explain the ways through which compiler can improve program without changing function.</p> <p>b. Discuss an algorithm for region based analysis.</p> | 10 Marks | 5/1,3,5,6;2 |
| | 10 Marks | 5/1,3,5,6;7;2 |
| <p>10. a. Explain reaching definition, data flow schema with flow graph and examples to illustrate reaching definition.</p> <p>b. Explain region based analysis with examples.</p> <p>c. Discuss IN and OUT sets and state their purpose.</p> | 10 Marks | 5/1,3,5;2 |
| | 06 Marks | 5/1,3,5;2 |
| | 04 Marks | 5/1,3,5,6;7;2 |