

1) IC 555 freq calculation

$$f = \frac{1.44}{(2R_B + R_A)C} \quad \{ \text{known} \}$$

$$R_A = R_B = 10k\Omega \quad C = 1nF$$

$$f = \frac{1.44}{30 \times 10^3 \times 10^{-9}}$$

$$\approx 48kHz$$

2) Op-Amp - 1 gain calc

$$G = 1 + \frac{R_f}{R_{in}} = 10k = 11$$

$R_{in} = 1k$

3) Op-Amp - 2

It basically acts as comparator and required for PWM signal.

2.7 LC filter Calc

$$f_c = \frac{1}{2\pi\sqrt{LC}} \quad L = 100\mu H$$

$$C = 1\mu F$$

$$f_c = \frac{1}{2\pi\sqrt{100 \times 1 \times 10^{-12}}}$$
$$\approx 15.9 \text{ kHz}$$

5.7 speaker load

took from internet
 $= 8 \Omega$