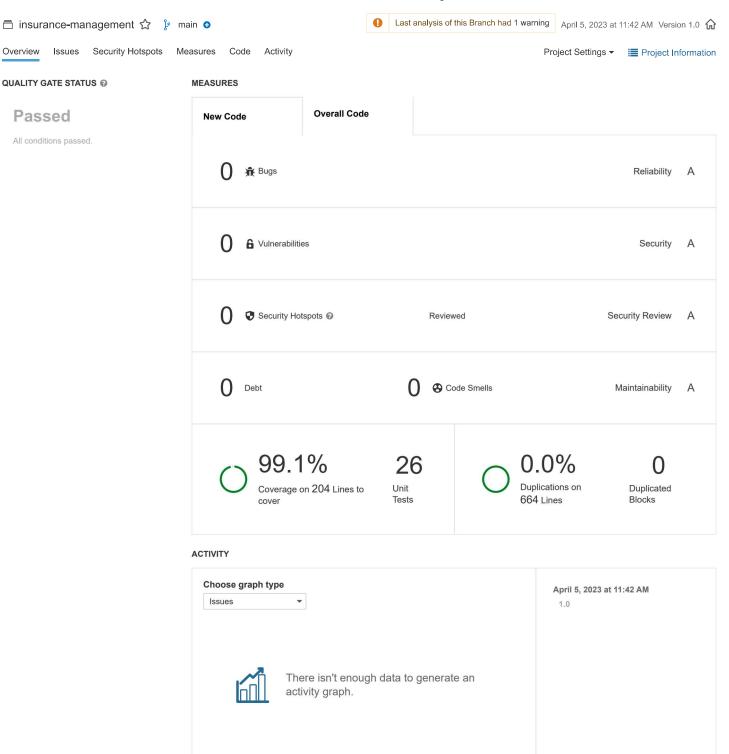
insurance-management



Activity