Table.xxx BRMS model outputs: Leaf area of northern garden, northern source, southern garden, southern source willows. Model structure per species: (log(SLA) ~ population + (1|year). Model output back-transformed in the table below.

|                    | Estimate | Est.<br>Error | Lower<br>95%<br>CI<br>(log) | Upper<br>95%<br>CI<br>(log) | Rhat | Bulk<br>Effective<br>Sample<br>Size | Tail<br>Effective<br>Sample<br>Size | Effect   | Sample<br>Size | Species               | Lower 95%<br>CI (back<br>transformed) | Upper 95%<br>CI (back<br>transformed) | Estimate<br>transformed | Error<br>transformed |
|--------------------|----------|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------|----------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Intercept          | 7.13     | 0.75          | 5.64                        | 8.69                        | 1.00 | 1372.28                             | 1933.67                             | fixed    | 170            | Salix<br>richardsonii | 280.26                                | 5535.03                               | 1245.50                 | 2.13                 |
| Northern<br>Source | -0.10    | 0.09          | -0.28                       | 0.08                        | 1.00 | 4367.41                             | 3532.15                             | fixed    | 170            | Salix<br>richardsonii | 0.75                                  | 1.08                                  | 0.90                    | 1.10                 |
| SouthernSource     | 0.73     | 0.08          | 0.58                        | 0.89                        | 1.00 | 5699.50                             | 4117.24                             | fixed    | 170            | Salix richardsonii    | 1.79                                  | 2.42                                  | 2.08                    | 1.08                 |
| Southern<br>Garden | -0.81    | 0.10          | -1.01                       | -0.62                       | 1.00 | 4344.19                             | 4497.57                             | fixed    | 170            | Salix<br>richardsonii | 0.36                                  | 0.54                                  | 0.44                    | 1.11                 |
| Year               | 1.71     | 0.71          | 0.84                        | 3.44                        | 1.00 | 1656.68                             | 2691.68                             | random   | 170            | Salix<br>richardsonii | 2.31                                  | 13.25                                 | 5.53                    | 2.03                 |
| Sigma              | 0.36     | 0.02          | 0.33                        | 0.41                        | 1.00 | 5069.38                             | 3672.58                             | residual | 170            | Salix<br>richardsonii | 1.39                                  | 1.50                                  | 1.44                    | 1.02                 |
| Intercept          | 6.58     | 0.84          | 4.92                        | 8.23                        | 1.00 | 1741.18                             | 1970.95                             | fixed    | 158            | Salix<br>pulchra      | 136.64                                | 3772.78                               | 717.99                  | 2.31                 |
| Northern<br>Source | -0.28    | 0.11          | -0.50                       | -0.07                       | 1.00 | 4038.75                             | 3549.97                             | fixed    | 158            | Salix<br>pulchra      | 0.61                                  | 0.93                                  | 0.75                    | 1.11                 |
| SouthernSource     | 0.53     | 0.09          | 0.36                        | 0.70                        | 1.00 | 4397.26                             | 3894.40                             | fixed    | 158            | Salix<br>pulchra      | 1.43                                  | 2.01                                  | 1.69                    | 1.09                 |
| Southern<br>Garden | -0.80    | 0.12          | -1.04                       | -0.56                       | 1.00 | 4035.68                             | 3636.95                             | fixed    | 158            | Salix<br>pulchra      | 0.35                                  | 0.57                                  | 0.45                    | 1.13                 |
| Year               | 1.87     | 0.80          | 0.92                        | 3.93                        | 1.00 | 1651.58                             | 2728.80                             | random   | 158            | Salix<br>pulchra      | 2.50                                  | 16.94                                 | 6.51                    | 2.24                 |
| Sigma              | 0.43     | 0.03          | 0.38                        | 0.48                        | 1.00 | 4910.28                             | 3923.45                             | residual | 158            | Salix<br>pulchra      | 1.47                                  | 1.61                                  | 1.53                    | 1.03                 |
| Intercept          | 7.03     | 0.95          | 5.10                        | 9.00                        | 1.00 | 1877.26                             | 2564.44                             | fixed    | 117            | Salix<br>arctica      | 164.73                                | 7783.10                               | 1132.29                 | 2.58                 |
| Northern<br>Source | -0.86    | 0.18          | -1.20                       | -0.51                       | 1.00 | 4539.17                             | 3891.39                             | fixed    | 117            | Salix<br>arctica      | 0.30                                  | 0.60                                  | 0.42                    | 1.20                 |
| SouthernSource     | 0.96     | 0.16          | 0.66                        | 1.26                        | 1.00 | 6228.38                             | 4252.46                             | fixed    | 117            | Salix<br>arctica      | 1.93                                  | 3.52                                  | 2.60                    | 1.17                 |
| Southern<br>Garden | -0.21    | 0.24          | -0.68                       | 0.25                        | 1.00 | 4073.22                             | 2840.84                             | fixed    | 117            | Salix<br>arctica      | 0.51                                  | 1.28                                  | 0.81                    | 1.27                 |
| Year               | 2.14     | 0.97          | 0.98                        | 4.62                        | 1.00 | 1941.66                             | 2782.40                             | random   | 117            | Salix<br>arctica      | 2.67                                  | 26.97                                 | 8.49                    | 2.64                 |
| Sigma              | 0.62     | 0.04          | 0.55                        | 0.71                        | 1.00 | 4981.16                             | 4050.34                             | residual | 117            | Salix<br>arctica      | 1.73                                  | 2.01                                  | 1.86                    | 1.04                 |