Table.xxx BRMS model outputs: leaf area by northern garden, northern source, sourthern garden and southern source populations. Log transformed output in the table below.

|                     | Species            | Estimate<br>(log) | Lower<br>95%<br>CI<br>(log) | Upper<br>95%<br>CI<br>(log) | Estimate<br>(log<br>sum) | Lower<br>95%<br>CI<br>(log<br>sum) | Upper<br>95%<br>CI<br>(log<br>sum) | Estimate<br>(transformed) | Lower 95%<br>CI<br>(transformed) | Upper 95%<br>CI<br>(transformed) | Rhat | Bulk<br>Effective<br>Sample<br>Size | Tail<br>Effective<br>Sample<br>Size | Sample<br>Size | Effect   |
|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------|
| Intercept           | Salix richardsonii | 2.05              | 0.60                        | 3.39                        | 2.05                     | 0.60                               | 3.39                               | 7.79                      | 1.82                             | 29.61                            | 1.00 | 1563.08                             | 1565.74                             | 193            | fixed    |
| Northern<br>Source  | Salix richardsonii | 1.37              | 1.08                        | 1.66                        | 3.42                     | 1.68                               | 5.05                               | 30.59                     | 5.36                             | 155.49                           | 1.00 | 4250.77                             | 4236.79                             | 193            | fixed    |
| Southern<br>Source  | Salix richardsonii | 0.91              | 0.67                        | 1.15                        | 2.96                     | 1.27                               | 4.54                               | 19.39                     | 3.57                             | 93.57                            | 1.00 | 3984.64                             | 4423.58                             | 193            | fixed    |
| Southern<br>Garden  | Salix richardsonii | 0.77              | 0.60                        | 0.94                        | 2.82                     | 1.20                               | 4.33                               | 16.80                     | 3.31                             | 75.99                            | 1.00 | 4834.25                             | 4016.61                             | 193            | fixed    |
| Year                | Salix richardsonii | 1.73              | 0.92                        | 3.34                        | 1.73                     | 0.92                               | 3.34                               | 5.64                      | 2.51                             | 28.35                            | 1.00 | 1502.12                             | 2076.03                             | 193            | random   |
| Sigma               | Salix richardsonii | 0.37              | 0.33                        | 0.41                        | 0.37                     | 0.33                               | 0.41                               | 1.45                      | 1.39                             | 1.51                             | 1.00 | 5558.61                             | 3663.82                             | 193            | residual |
| Intercept1          | Salix<br>pulchra   | 1.64              | -0.06                       | 3.21                        | 1.64                     | -0.06                              | 3.21                               | 5.14                      | 0.95                             | 24.86                            | 1.00 | 1310.49                             | 2019.87                             | 172            | fixed    |
| Northern<br>Source1 | Salix<br>pulchra   | 1.33              | 1.00                        | 1.65                        | 2.97                     | 0.95                               | 4.87                               | 19.45                     | 2.58                             | 129.72                           | 1.00 | 3933.40                             | 4009.51                             | 172            | fixed    |
| Southern<br>Source1 | Salix<br>pulchra   | 0.91              | 0.64                        | 1.19                        | 2.55                     | 0.58                               | 4.40                               | 12.82                     | 1.79                             | 81.70                            | 1.00 | 3927.54                             | 3461.87                             | 172            | fixed    |
| Southern<br>Garden1 | Salix<br>pulchra   | 0.57              | 0.37                        | 0.77                        | 2.21                     | 0.31                               | 3.98                               | 9.07                      | 1.37                             | 53.66                            | 1.00 | 5396.53                             | 4120.78                             | 172            | fixed    |
| Year1               | Salix<br>pulchra   | 1.94              | 1.05                        | 3.80                        | 1.94                     | 1.05                               | 3.80                               | 6.97                      | 2.85                             | 44.62                            | 1.00 | 1731.56                             | 2843.56                             | 172            | random   |
| Sigma1              | Salix<br>pulchra   | 0.42              | 0.37                        | 0.46                        | 0.42                     | 0.37                               | 0.46                               | 1.52                      | 1.45                             | 1.59                             | 1.00 | 5547.29                             | 3873.83                             | 172            | residual |
| Intercept2          | Salix<br>arctica   | 2.37              | 0.43                        | 4.15                        | 2.37                     | 0.43                               | 4.15                               | 10.71                     | 1.54                             | 63.22                            | 1.00 | 2034.91                             | 2683.95                             | 140            | fixed    |
| Northern<br>Source2 | Salix<br>arctica   | 1.48              | 0.95                        | 2.00                        | 3.86                     | 1.38                               | 6.15                               | 47.26                     | 3.99                             | 467.94                           | 1.00 | 4246.55                             | 3427.80                             | 140            | fixed    |
| Southern<br>Source2 | Salix<br>arctica   | -0.14             | -0.65                       | 0.35                        | 2.23                     | -0.22                              | 4.49                               | 9.29                      | 0.80                             | 89.33                            | 1.00 | 4194.44                             | 3636.14                             | 140            | fixed    |
| Southern<br>Garden2 | Salix<br>arctica   | 0.20              | -0.15                       | 0.55                        | 2.57                     | 0.28                               | 4.70                               | 13.12                     | 1.32                             | 109.94                           | 1.00 | 6052.71                             | 3969.56                             | 140            | fixed    |
| Year2               | Salix<br>arctica   | 2.08              | 1.03                        | 4.15                        | 2.08                     | 1.03                               | 4.15                               | 7.99                      | 2.79                             | 63.48                            | 1.00 | 1943.59                             | 2619.54                             | 140            | random   |
| Sigma2              | Salix<br>arctica   | 0.58              | 0.52                        | 0.66                        | 0.58                     | 0.52                               | 0.66                               | 1.79                      | 1.68                             | 1.93                             | 1.00 | 6062.70                             | 4000.39                             | 140            | residual |