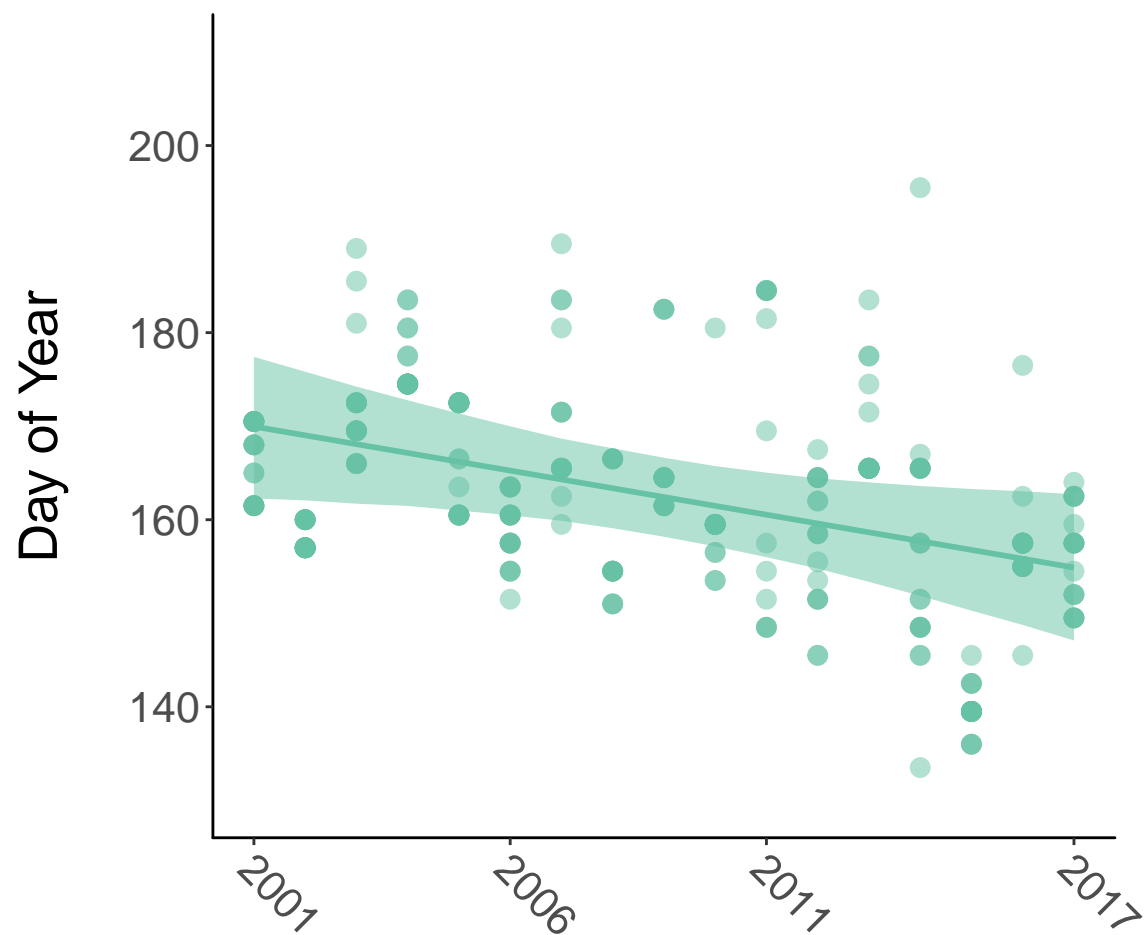
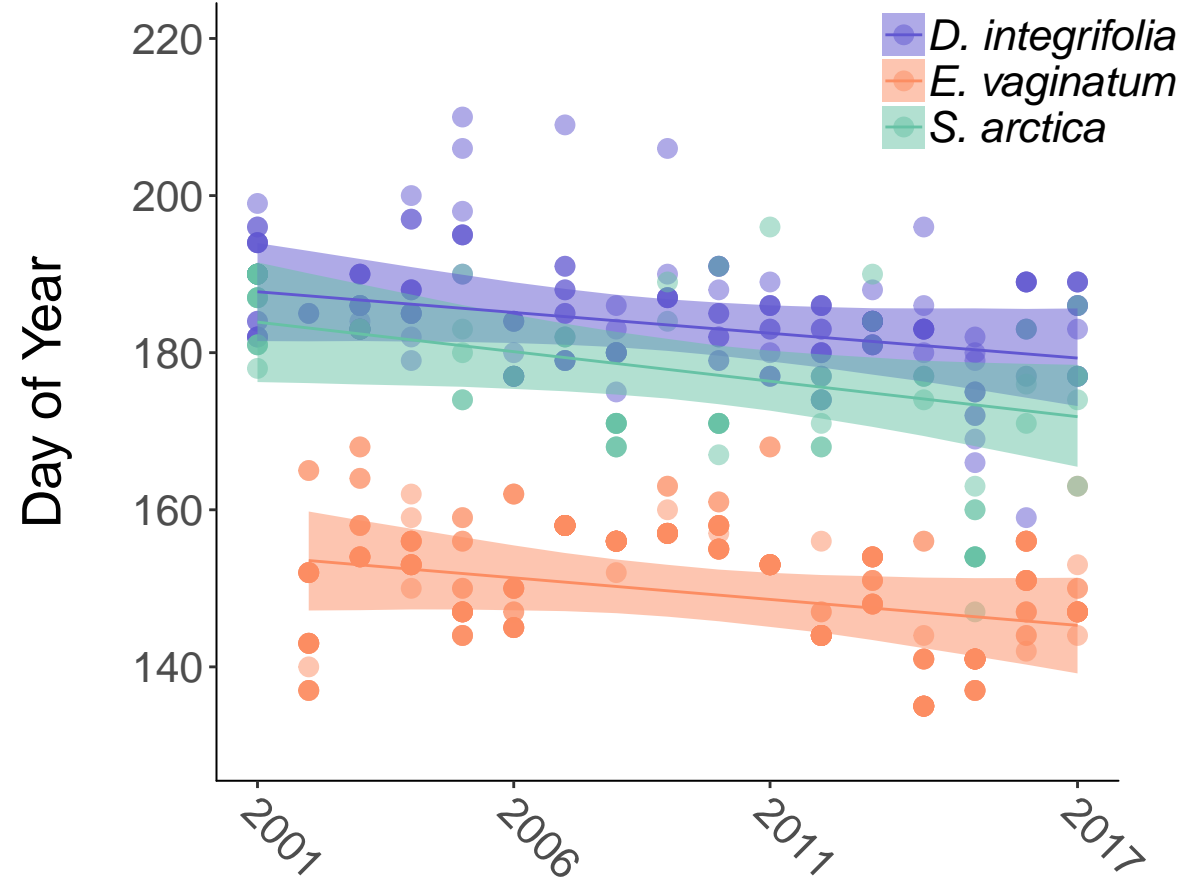


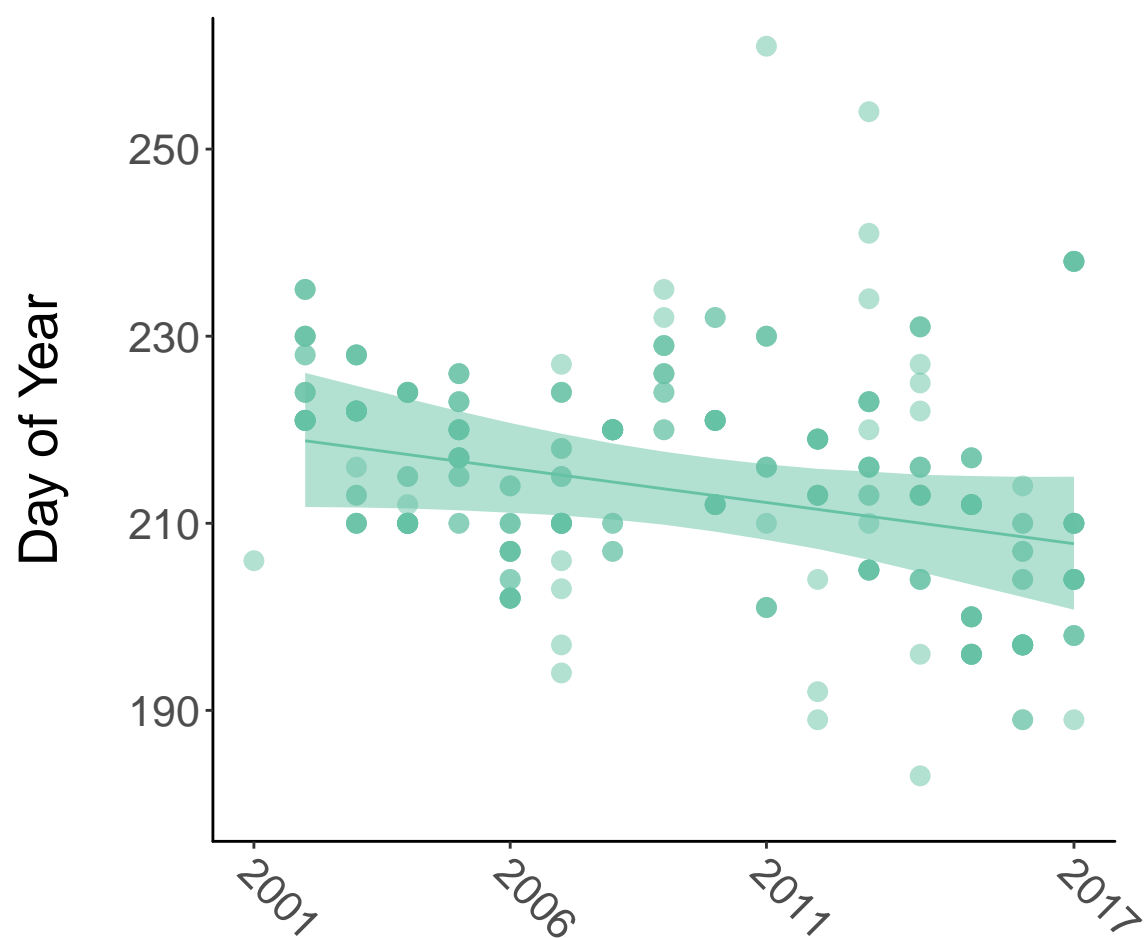
(a) *Salix arctica* leaf out (P2)



(b) Flowering (P3)



(c) *Salix arctica* senescence (P5)



(d) *Salix arctica* growing season (P5–P2)

