

ANUSHKA GUPTA  
19075088  
B.TECH CSE

#### LAB ASSIGNMENT 4

TASK : Write a program using 8085 for finding the square root of a number & verify.

Algorithm:

- 1) Place 1 in the subtraction counter which here is will be our C register
- 2) Load odd number 1 in register B
- 3) Load H-L pair with the address 000AH i.e memory location 10
- 4) Load the accumulator with the value stored in memory pointed by the H-L pair
- 5) Subtract odd number from the contents of accumulator
- 6) If remainder is zero or negative, then store the result at 000BH
- 7) Else increment the subtraction counter register and oddNumber=oddNumber+2 , i.e increment the contents of register B by 2.
- 8) Go back to step 5 and continue till the remainder becomes 0 or negative.
- 9) The final result is stored at 000BH

Code:

```
; <Program title>
jmp start
; data
; code
start: nop
MVI C,01
MVI B,01
LXI H, 000AH
MOV A,M
up: SUB B
JZ down
INR C
INR B
INR B
JMP up
down: MOV A,C
STA 000BH
hlt
```

Registers			Flag	
<i>A</i>	06		<i>S</i>	0
<i>BC</i>	0B	06	<i>Z</i>	1
<i>DE</i>	00	00	<i>AC</i>	0
<i>HL</i>	00	0A	<i>P</i>	1
<i>PSW</i>	00	00	<i>C</i>	0
<i>PC</i>	42	1B		
<i>SP</i>	FF	FF		
<i>Int-Reg</i>	00			

Data
 Stack
 Keypad
 Memory
 I/O Ports

Start

OK

Address (Hex)	Address	Data
0000	0	0
0001	1	0
0002	2	0
0003	3	0
0004	4	0
0005	5	0
0006	6	0
0007	7	0
0008	8	0
0009	9	0
000A	10	36
000B	11	6
000C	12	0
000D	13	0
000E	14	0
000F	15	0
0010	16	0

Line No	Assembler Message
0	Program assembled successfully

Input:

000AH -> 36

Output:

000BH -> 6

Verification:  $6 * 6 = 36$ , hence 6 the square root of 36 which is the same as the result stored in the memory location 000BH . Hence square root stands verified.