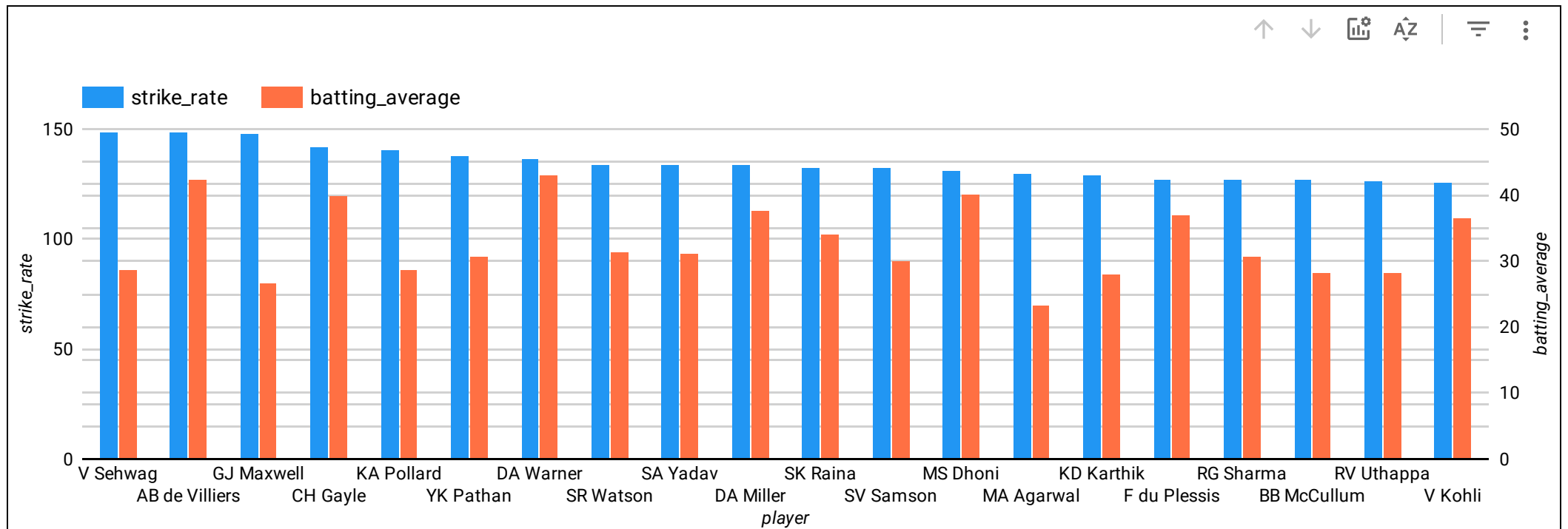


Player stats



Batting average, Strike rate by top 20 players who played more than 100 matches