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# # MUX Tree (6 m).

1) Obtain 4:1 MUX using 2:1 MUX.

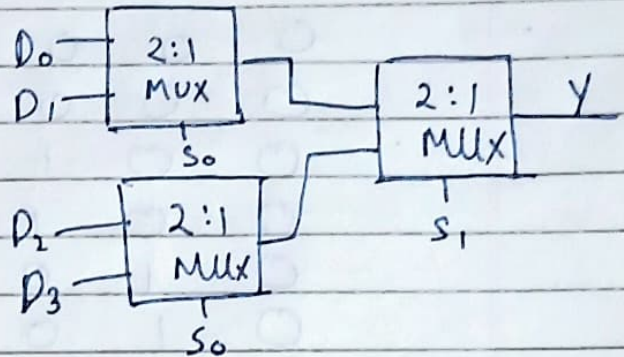
$$n = \frac{4}{2} = 2$$

$$+ = 3$$

$$\frac{2}{2} = 1$$

(2:1) MUX are required to implement 4:1 MUX.

$S_1$	$S_0$	$Y$
0	0	$D_0$
0	1	$D_1$
1	0	$D_2$
1	1	$D_3$



2) Implement 8:1 MUX using 2:1 MUX.

$$n = \frac{8}{2} = 4$$

$$+$$

$$\frac{4}{2} = 2$$

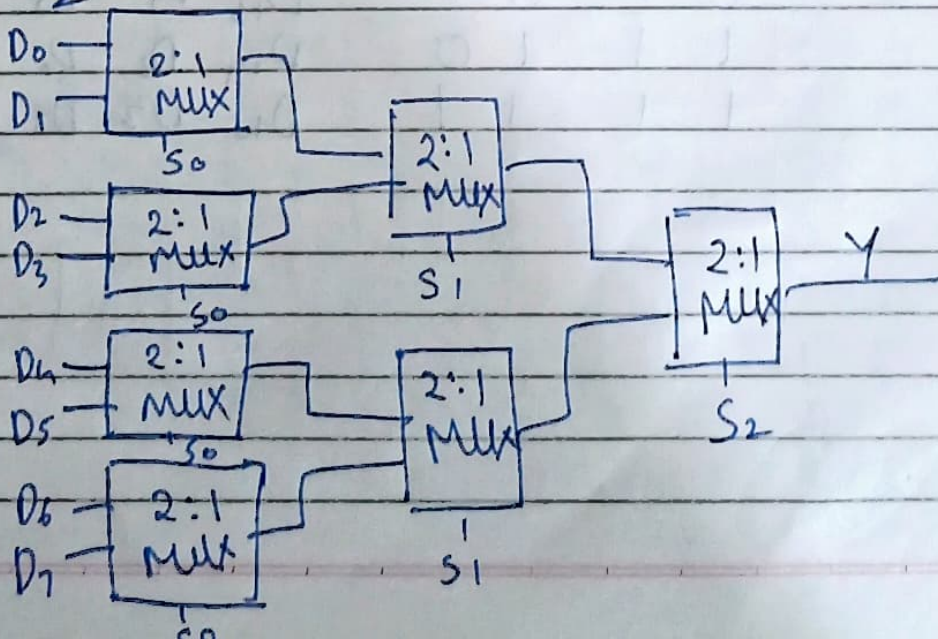
$$+$$

$$\frac{2}{2} = 1$$

$$\frac{2}{2}$$

7 (2:1) MUX

$S_2 S_1 S_0 Y$





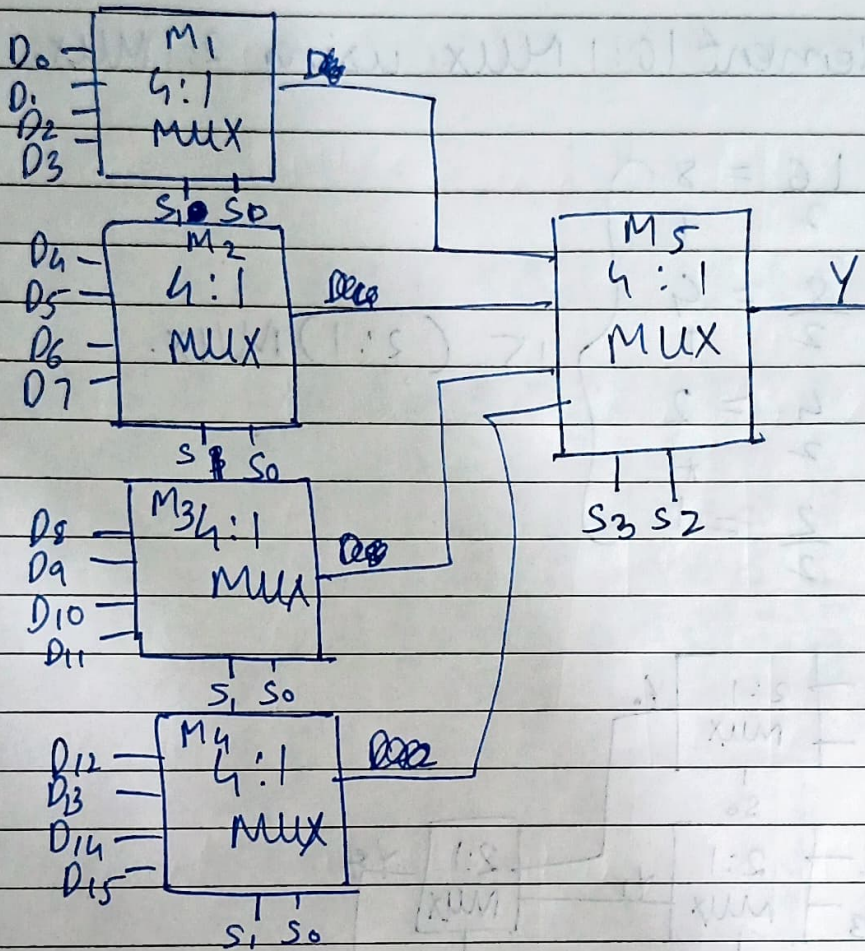
3) Implement 16:1 MUX using 4:1 MUX.

$$n = \frac{16}{4} = 4 \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 4 \\ 4 \\ 4 \end{array} \right\} 5 \text{ (4:1) MUX are required.}$$

~~846~~  $S_3 \ S_2 \ S_1 \ S_0$   $\curvearrowright$   $M_1 \ M_2 \ M_3 \ M_4 \ M_5$

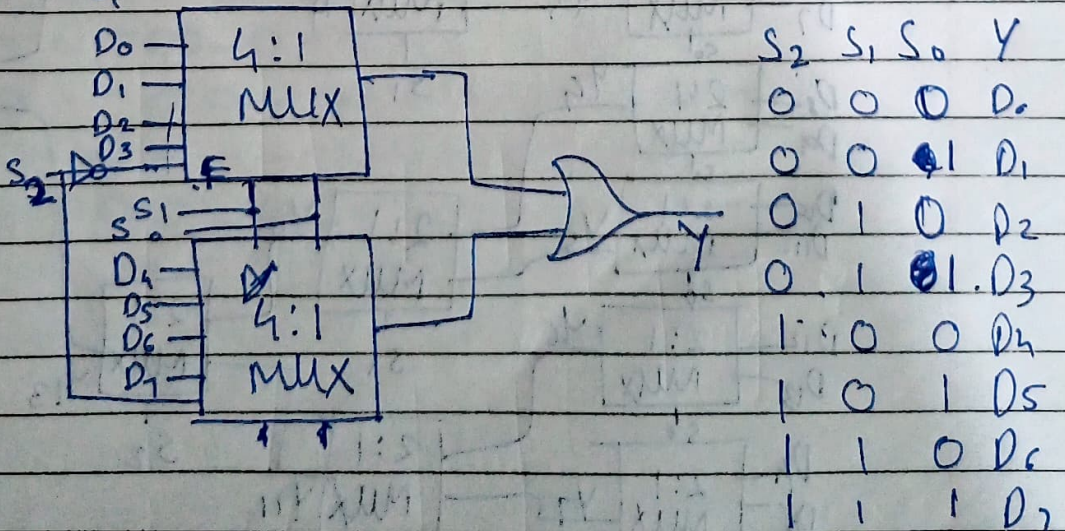
0	0	0	0	$D_0$	$D_0$	$D_4$	$D_8$	$D_{12}$
0	0	0	1	$D_1$	$D_1$	$D_5$	$D_9$	$D_{13}$
0	0	1	0	$D_2$	$D_2$	$D_6$	$D_{10}$	$D_{14}$
0	0	1	1	$D_3$	$D_3$	$D_7$	$D_{11}$	$D_{15}$
0	1	0	0	$D_4$	<del><math>D_4</math></del>	<del><math>D_4</math></del>	$D_8$	$D_{12}$
0	1	0	1	$D_5$	$D_1$	$D_5$	$D_9$	$D_{13}$
0	1	1	0	$D_6$	$D_2$	$D_6$	$D_{10}$	$D_{14}$
0	1	1	1	$D_7$	$D_3$	$D_7$	$D_{11}$	$D_{15}$
1	0	0	0	$D_8$	$D_0$	<del><math>D_4</math></del>	<del><math>D_8</math></del>	$D_{12}$
1	0	0	1	$D_9$	$D_1$	<del><math>D_5</math></del>	$D_9$	$D_{13}$
1	0	1	0	$D_{10}$	$D_2$	$D_6$	$D_{10}$	$D_{14}$
1	0	1	1	$D_{11}$	$D_3$	$D_7$	$D_{11}$	$D_{15}$
1	1	0	0	$D_{12}$	$D_4$	<del><math>D_8</math></del>	$D_8$	<del><math>D_{12}</math></del>
1	1	0	1	$D_{13}$	$D_1$	$D_5$	$D_9$	$D_{13}$
1	1	1	0	$D_{14}$	$D_2$	$D_6$	$D_{10}$	$D_{14}$
1	1	1	1	$D_{15}$	$D_3$	$D_7$	$D_{11}$	$D_{15}$





4) Implement 8:1 MUX using 4:1 MUX.

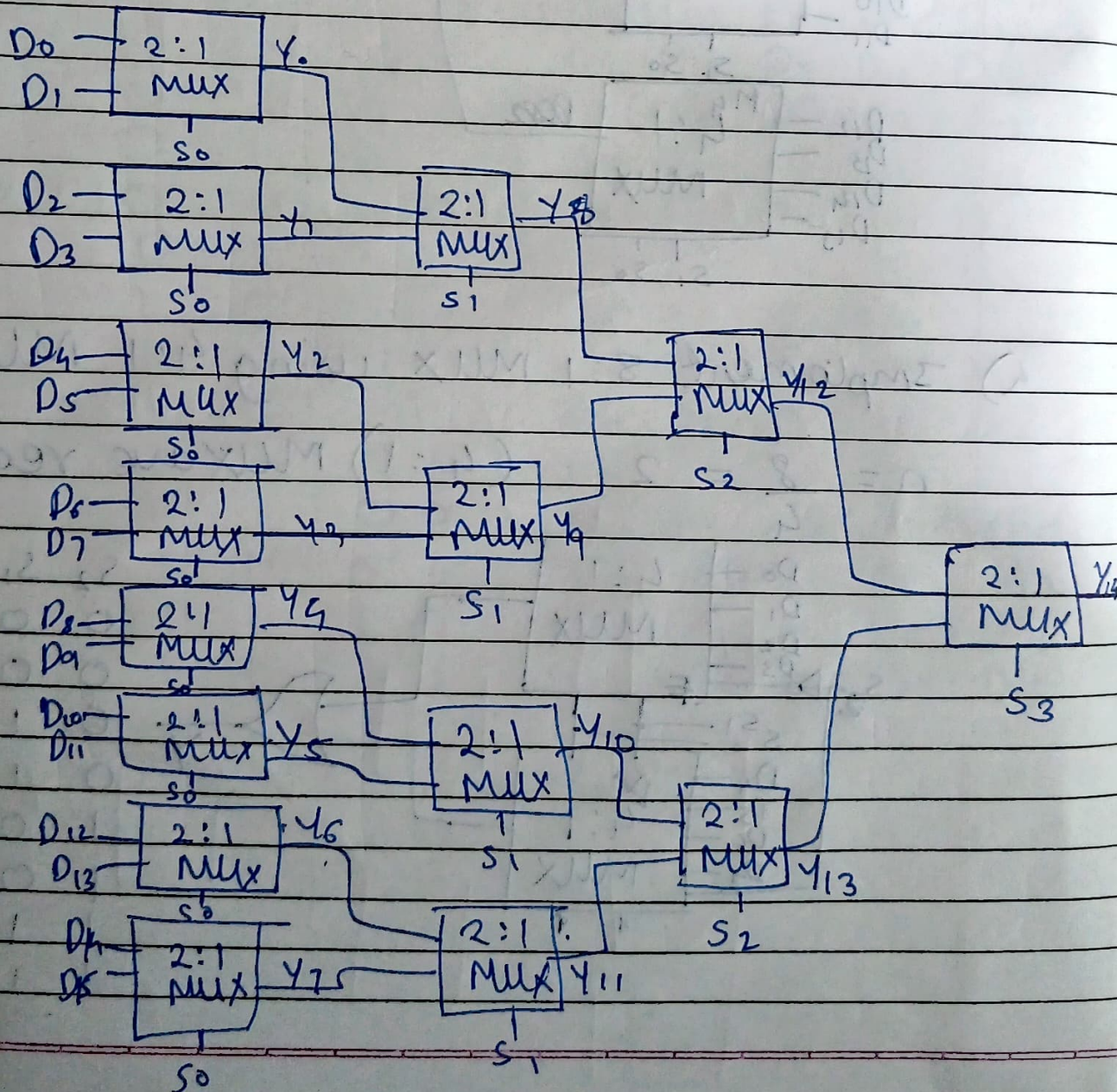
$$n = \frac{8}{4} = 2 \quad (4:1) \text{ MUX are required.}$$





Q5) Implement 16:1 Mux using 2:1 Mux

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \frac{16}{2} = 8 \\
 \frac{8}{2} = 4 \\
 \frac{4}{2} = 2 \\
 \frac{2}{2} = 1
 \end{array}
 \left. \begin{array}{l}
 + \\
 + \\
 + \\
 +
 \end{array} \right\} 15 \text{ (2:1) Mux.}$$



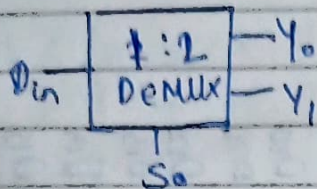






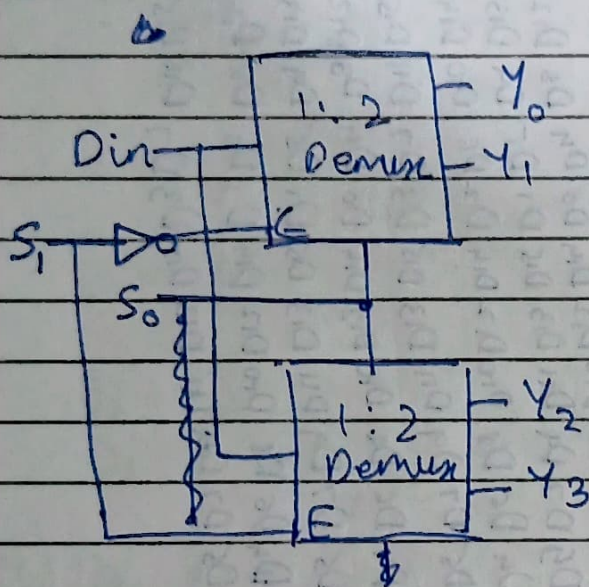
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# # DeMUX



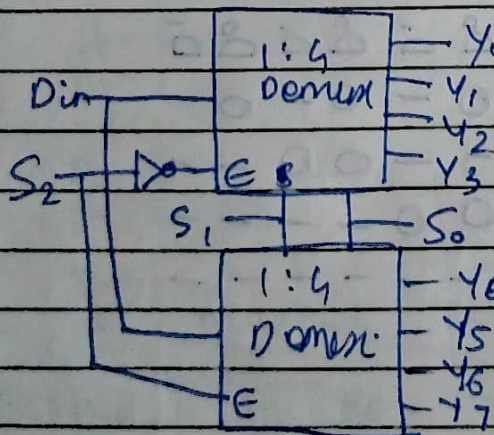
$S_0$	$Y_0$	$Y_1$
0	Din	0
1	0	Din

Q1) Construct 1:4 demux using 1:2 Demux.



$S_1$	$S_0$	$Y_0$	$Y_1$	$Y_2$	$Y_3$
0	0	Din	0	0	0
0	1	0	Din	0	0
1	0	0	0	Din	0
1	1	0	0	0	Din

Q2) Construct 1:8 demux using 1:4 Demux.

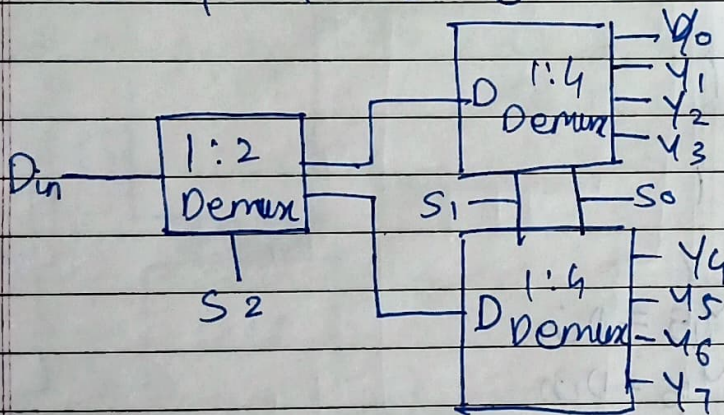


$S_2$	$S_1$	$S_0$	$Y_0$	$Y_1$	$Y_2$	$Y_3$	$Y_4$	$Y_5$	$Y_6$	$Y_7$
0	0	0	Din	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	Din	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	Din	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	0	0	Din	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	Din	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	Din	0	0
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Din	0
1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Din

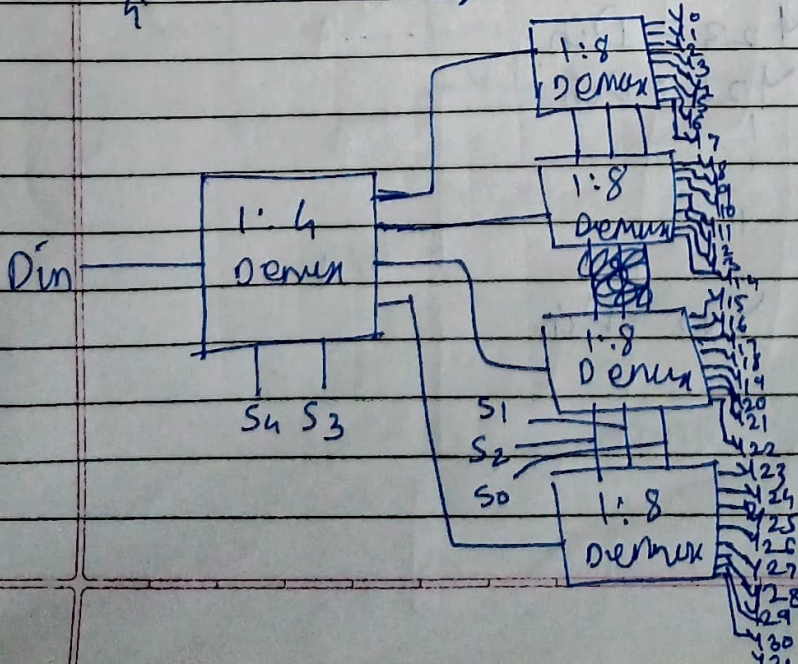


Q3) Implement 1:8 Demux <sup>using</sup> 1:2 Demux & 1:2 Demux.

$S_2$	$S_1$	$S_0$	$Y_0$	$Y_1$	$Y_2$	$Y_3$	$Y_4$	$Y_5$	$Y_6$	$Y_7$
0	0	0	Din	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	Din	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	Din	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



Q4) Implement 1:32 Demux using 1:8 demux & 1:4 demux.





$s_2, s_3, s_2, s_1, s_0$  Y

0 0 0 0 0  $Y_0 = \text{Din}$

0 0 0 0 1

0 0 0 1 1

0 0 0 1 1

0 0 1 1 1

0 0 1 1 1

0 0 1 1 1

0 0 1 1 1  $Y_7 = \text{Din}$

0 1 0 0 0  $Y_8 = \text{Din}$

0 1

0 1

0 1

0

0

0

0 1 1 1 1  $Y_{15} = \text{Din}$

1 0  $Y_{16} = \text{Din}$

1 1

1 1

1 1

1 1

1 0

$Y_{23} = \text{Din}$

1 1

$Y_{24} = \text{Din}$

1 1

1 1

1 1

1 1

1 1

$Y_{32} = \text{Din}$



$$\frac{64}{8} = 8 \div 1$$

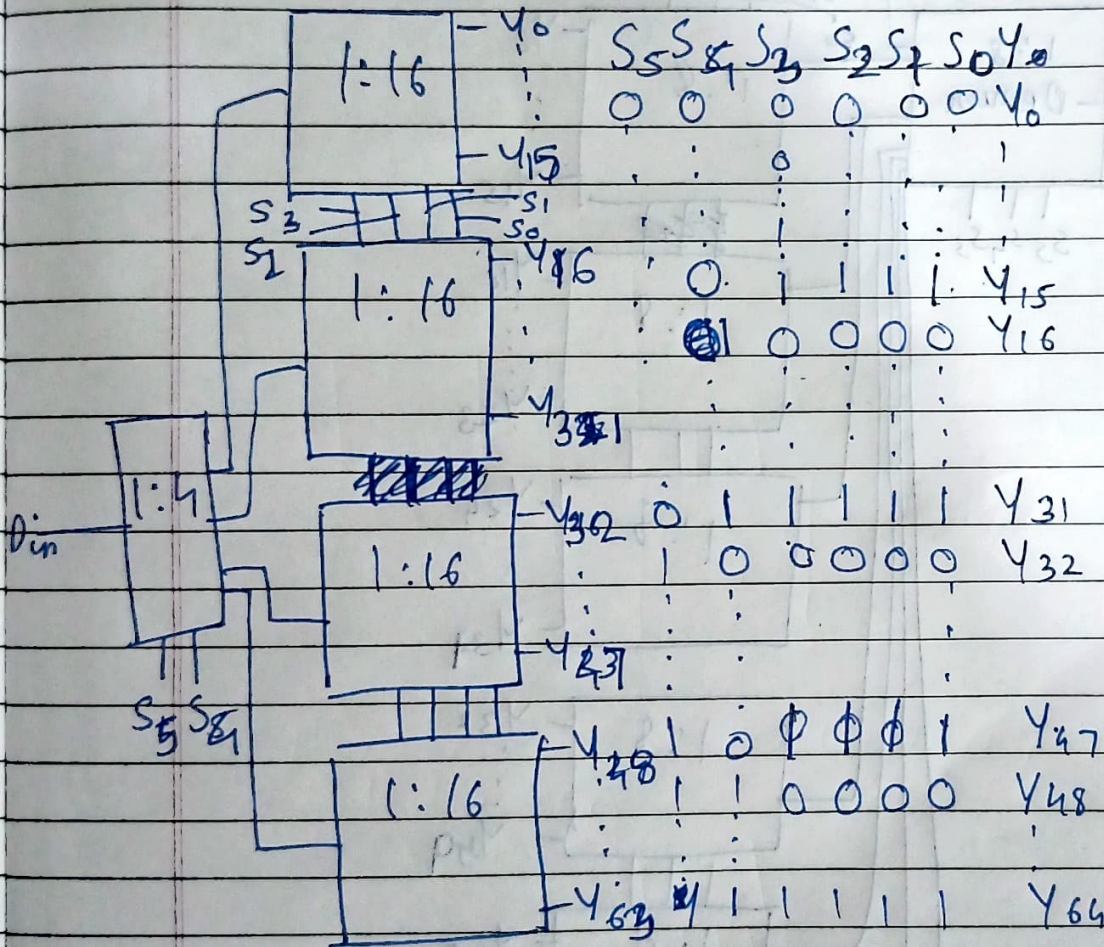
$$2^5 = 64$$

5) Implement 1:64 demux <sup>using</sup> 1:16 demux

$$\frac{64}{16} = 4 = 1:16 \text{ demux}$$

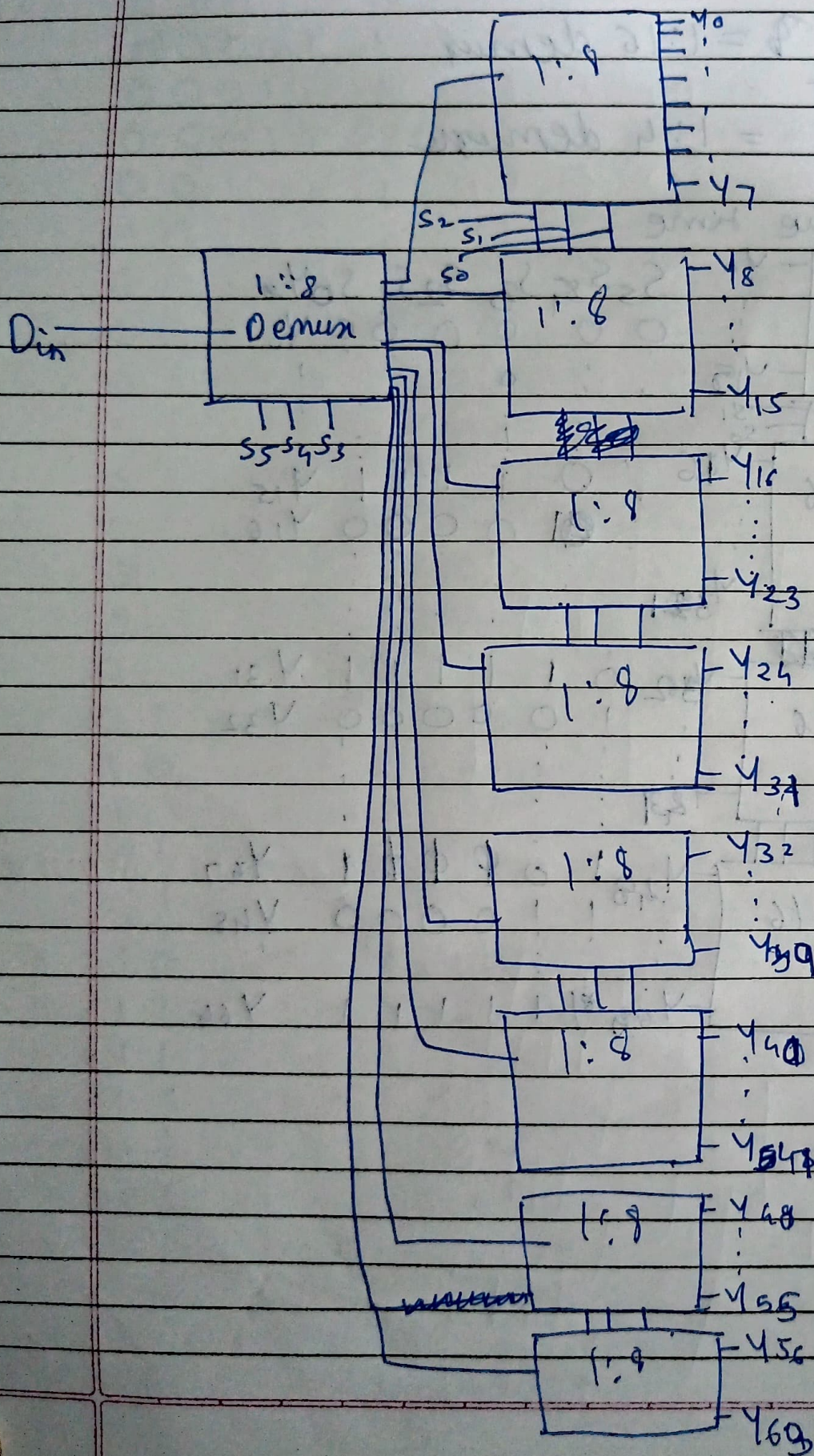
$$\frac{4}{4} = 1 = 1:4 \text{ demux}$$

Just to save time





Q6) 1:64 using 1:8 demux. (Just save time)





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- 8) 1:16 using 1:8 & 1:2 demux
- 9) Full subtractor using 1:8 demux.
- 9) Implement full adder using 1:8 demux.
- 9) Implement 1:16 demux using 1:4 demux.
- 9) Implement 2 bit comparator using 1:16 demux
- 9) Design A combinational circuit for BCD to gray code using (i) 8:1 MUX (ii) 4:1 MUX.