LOGISTICAL REGRESSION

```
In [5]: #Aim: To perform Logistical Regression
          #Exp no:10
          #Name:Shrutika Vijay Ambekar
          #Sec:B
          #Roll no:01
          #Sub:ET-1
          #Date:11/10/2024
          Importing Libraries
In [10]:
          import pandas as pd
          import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
          import numpy as np
          import seaborn as sns
          from sklearn.model selection import train test split
          import warnings
          warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
In [12]: import os
In [14]: os.getcwd()
Out[14]:
           'C:\\Users\\asus'
In [16]: os.chdir("C:\\Users\\asus\\Desktop")
In [18]: df=pd.read_csv("framingham.csv")
In [20]: #The "Framingham" heart disease dataset includes over 4,240 records, 15 attributes.
          #The goal of the dataset is to predict whether the patient has 10-year risk of future (CHD) coronary heart dise
In [22]:
         df.head()
                                                              BPMeds
                                                   cigsPerDay
                                                                                                      diabetes
                                                                                                                                diaBP
             male
                   age
                         education
                                   currentSmoker
                                                                        prevalentStroke
                                                                                        prevalentHyp
                                                                                                               totChol
                                                                                                                        sysBP
          0
                 1
                     39
                               4 0
                                                0
                                                          0.0
                                                                    0.0
                                                                                     0
                                                                                                   0
                                                                                                            0
                                                                                                                 195.0
                                                                                                                         106.0
                                                                                                                                 70.0 26
                 0
                               2.0
                                                0
                                                          0.0
                                                                    0.0
                                                                                     0
                                                                                                   0
                                                                                                            0
                                                                                                                         121.0
                                                                                                                                 81.0 28
          1
                     46
                                                                                                                 250.0
          2
                     48
                               1.0
                                                         20.0
                                                                                     0
                                                                                                   0
                                                                                                            0
                                                                                                                 245.0
                                                                                                                         127.5
                                                                                                                                 0.08
                                                                                                                                      2
                 1
                                                1
                                                                    0.0
          3
                 0
                     61
                               3.0
                                                         30.0
                                                                    0.0
                                                                                     0
                                                                                                            0
                                                                                                                 225.0
                                                                                                                         150.0
                                                                                                                                 95.0
                                                                                                                                       28
          4
                 0
                                                1
                                                         23.0
                                                                    0.0
                                                                                     0
                                                                                                   0
                                                                                                            0
                                                                                                                 285.0
                                                                                                                         130.0
                     46
                               3.0
                                                                                                                                 84.0 23
In [24]:
         df.describe()
Out[24]:
                                             education currentSmoker
                                                                        cigsPerDay
                                                                                        BPMeds prevalentStroke
                                                                                                                 prevalentHyp
                                                                                                                                  diabete
                                      age
          count 4238.000000
                              4238.000000
                                           4133.000000
                                                           4238.000000
                                                                       4209.000000
                                                                                    4185.000000
                                                                                                    4238.000000
                                                                                                                  4238.000000 4238.00000
                                                                                       0.029630
                                                                                                       0.005899
           mean
                     0.429212
                                49 584946
                                               1.978950
                                                              0.494101
                                                                          9 003089
                                                                                                                     0.310524
                                                                                                                                  0.02572
                     0.495022
                                 8.572160
                                              1.019791
                                                              0.500024
                                                                          11.920094
                                                                                       0.169584
                                                                                                       0.076587
                                                                                                                     0.462763
                                                                                                                                  0.15831
             std
                                32.000000
                                                                          0.000000
                                                                                                                     0.000000
                                                                                                                                  0.00000
            min
                     0.000000
                                              1.000000
                                                              0.000000
                                                                                       0.000000
                                                                                                       0.000000
            25%
                     0.000000
                                42.000000
                                              1.000000
                                                              0.000000
                                                                          0.000000
                                                                                       0.000000
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            50%
                     0.000000
                                49.000000
                                              2.000000
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            75%
                     1.000000
                                56.000000
                                              3.000000
                                                              1.000000
                                                                          20.000000
                                                                                       0.000000
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                                                                                                                     1.000000
                                                                                                                                  0.00000
                     1.000000
                                 70.000000
                                              4.000000
                                                              1.000000
                                                                          70.000000
                                                                                       1.000000
                                                                                                                      1.000000
                                                                                                                                  1.00000
            max
                                                                                                       1.000000
In [26]:
         df.info()
```

```
0
              male
                                 4238 non-null
                                                   int64
          1
                                 4238 non-null
              age
                                                   int64
          2
              education
                                 4133 non-null
                                                   float64
          3
              currentSmoker
                                 4238 non-null
                                                   int64
          4
              cigsPerDay
                                 4209 non-null
                                                   float64
          5
              BPMeds
                                 4185 non-null
                                                   float64
          6
              prevalentStroke
                                4238 non-null
                                                   int64
              prevalentHyp
          7
                                 4238 non-null
                                                   int64
          8
              diabetes
                                 4238 non-null
                                                   int64
          9
              totChol
                                 4188 non-null
                                                   float64
          10
              svsBP
                                 4238 non-null
                                                   float64
          11
              diaBP
                                 4238 non-null
                                                   float64
              BMI
          12
                                 4219 non-null
                                                   float64
          13
              heartRate
                                 4237 non-null
                                                   float64
          14
              glucose
                                 3850 non-null
                                                   float64
          15 TenYearCHD
                                 4238 non-null
                                                   int64
         dtypes: float64(9), int64(7)
         memory usage: 529.9 KB
In [28]: df.isna().sum()
                                  0
Out[28]: male
                                  0
          age
          education
                                105
          currentSmoker
                                 0
          cigsPerDay
                                 29
          BPMeds
                                 53
          prevalentStroke
                                  0
          prevalentHyp
          diabetes
                                  0
          totChol
                                 50
           sysBP
                                 0
                                 0
          diaBP
          BMI
                                 19
          heartRate
                                 1
          glucose
                                388
          TenYearCHD
                                  0
          dtype: int64
In [30]: #Since, only a few rows have null values in them, we are only removing those rows from the dataset.
          #df = df.dropna(subset=['heartRate', 'BMI', 'cigsPerDay', 'totChol', 'BPMeds'])
In [32]: df
Out[32]:
                           education
                                     currentSmoker cigsPerDay
                                                                 BPMeds
                                                                          prevalentStroke prevalentHyp
                                                                                                                totChol
                                                                                                                         sysBP diaBP
                male
                      age
             0
                   1
                       39
                                 4.0
                                                  0
                                                            0.0
                                                                     0.0
                                                                                       0
                                                                                                                  195.0
                                                                                                                          106.0
                                                                                                                                  70.0
             1
                   0
                       46
                                 2.0
                                                  0
                                                            0.0
                                                                     0.0
                                                                                       0
                                                                                                    0
                                                                                                                  250.0
                                                                                                                          121.0
                                                                                                                                  81.0
             2
                                                  1
                                                           20.0
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                                                                                                    0
                       48
                                 10
                                                                     0.0
                                                                                                             0
                                                                                                                  245 0
                                                                                                                          127 5
                                                                                                                                  80.0
                   1
             3
                   0
                       61
                                 3.0
                                                           30.0
                                                                     0.0
                                                                                       0
                                                                                                                  225.0
                                                                                                                          150.0
                                                                                                                                  95.0
             4
                   0
                       46
                                 3.0
                                                           23.0
                                                                     0.0
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                                                                                                             0
                                                                                                                  285.0
                                                                                                                          130.0
                                                                                                                                  84.0
                                                  1
                                                                                       0
          4233
                   1
                       50
                                 10
                                                            1.0
                                                                     0.0
                                                                                                    1
                                                                                                             0
                                                                                                                  313 0
                                                                                                                          179 0
                                                                                                                                  92 0
          4234
                       51
                                 3.0
                                                           43.0
                                                                     0.0
                                                                                                                  207.0
                                                                                                                          126.5
                                                                                                                                  80.0
          4235
                       48
                                 2.0
                                                  1
                                                           20.0
                                                                    NaN
                                                                                       0
                                                                                                    0
                                                                                                                  248.0
                                                                                                                          131.0
                                                                                                                                  72.0
          4236
                   0
                       44
                                  1.0
                                                           15.0
                                                                     0.0
                                                                                       0
                                                                                                                  210.0
                                                                                                                          126.5
                                                                                                                                  87.0
          4237
                   0
                       52
                                 2.0
                                                  0
                                                            0.0
                                                                     0.0
                                                                                       0
                                                                                                    0
                                                                                                             0
                                                                                                                  269.0
                                                                                                                          133.5
                                                                                                                                  83.0
         4238 rows × 16 columns
```

Missing Value Treatment

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 4238 entries, 0 to 4237
Data columns (total 16 columns):

Non-Null Count

Dtype

#

Column

Since, 'glucose' and 'education' columns had a significant amount of null values, so we replaced them with the mean of values for their respective columns

```
In [39]: df['glucose'].fillna(value = df['glucose'].mean(),inplace=True)
```

```
In [41]: df['education'].fillna(value = df['education'].mean(),inplace=True)
In [43]: df['heartRate'].fillna(value = df['heartRate'].mean(),inplace=True)
In [45]: df['BMI'].fillna(value = df['BMI'].mean(),inplace=True)
In [47]: df['cigsPerDay'].fillna(value = df['cigsPerDay'].mean(),inplace=True)
In [49]: df['totChol'].fillna(value = df['totChol'].mean(),inplace=True)
In [51]: df['BPMeds'].fillna(value = df['BPMeds'].mean(),inplace=True)
In [53]: df.isna().sum()
Out[53]: male
                               0
          education
                               0
          {\tt currentSmoker}
                               0
          cigsPerDay
                               0
          BPMeds
                               0
          prevalentStroke
                               0
          prevalentHyp
                               0
          diabetes
                               0
          totChol
                               0
          sysBP
                               0
          diaBP
                               0
          BMI
          heartRate
                               0
                               0
          alucose
          TenYearCHD
                               0
          dtype: int64
In [55]: #Splitting the dependent and independent variables.
          x = df.drop("TenYearCHD",axis=1)
          y = df['TenYearCHD']
In [57]: x #checking the features
Out[57]:
                male
                           education currentSmoker cigsPerDay BPMeds prevalentStroke prevalentHyp diabetes
                                                                                                               totChol sysBP diaBP
                     age
             0
                   1
                       39
                                 4.0
                                                  0
                                                            0.0
                                                                 0.00000
                                                                                      0
                                                                                                    0
                                                                                                                  195.0
                                                                                                                         106.0
                                                                                                                                 70.0
             1
                   0
                       46
                                 2.0
                                                  0
                                                                 0.00000
                                                                                      0
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                                                                                                                 250.0
                                                                                                                         121.0
                                                                                                                                 81.0
                                                  1
                                                                                      0
                                                                                                   0
                                                                                                                         127.5
             2
                       48
                                 1.0
                                                           20.0
                                                                0.00000
                                                                                                             0
                                                                                                                                 80.0
                   1
                                                                                                                 245.0
                       61
                                 3.0
                                                           30.0
                                                                 0.00000
                                                                                                                 225.0
                                                                                                                         150.0
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             4
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                       46
                                 3.0
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                                                           23.0
                                                                 0.00000
                                                                                      0
                                                                                                    0
                                                                                                                 285.0
                                                                                                                         130.0
                                                                                                                                 84.0
          4233
                       50
                                 1.0
                                                  1
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                                                                                                                 313.0
                                                                                                                         179.0
                                                                                                                                 92.0
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                                                            1.0
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          4234
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                                 3.0
                                                           43.0
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                                                                                      0
                                                                                                   0
                                                                                                                 207.0
                                                                                                                         126.5
                                                                                                                                 80.0
          4235
                       48
                                 2.0
                                                  1
                                                           20.0
                                                                 0.02963
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                                                                                                    0
                                                                                                                 248.0
                                                                                                                         131.0
                                                                                                                                 72.0
                                                           15.0
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                                                                                                    0
          4236
                   0
                       44
                                 1.0
                                                                                                                 210.0
                                                                                                                         126.5
                                                                                                                                 87.0
                                 2.0
                                                  0
                                                            0.0
                                                                0.00000
                                                                                      0
                                                                                                   0
                                                                                                                 269.0
                                                                                                                         133.5
          4237
                   0
                       52
                                                                                                                                 83.0
         4238 rows × 15 columns
```

Train Test Split

```
In [62]: x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.2,random_state=42)
In [64]: y_train
```

```
Out[64]: 3252
         3946
         1261
                 0
         2536
         4089
                 0
         3444
                0
         466
                 0
         3092
                 0
         3772
                 0
         860
         Name: TenYearCHD, Length: 3390, dtype: int64
```

Logistic Regression Algorithm

```
In [67]: from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
model = LogisticRegression().fit(x_train,y_train)
model.score(x_train, y_train)
```

Out[67]: 0.848377581120944

In []:

Loading [MathJax]/jax/output/CommonHTML/fonts/TeX/fontdata.js