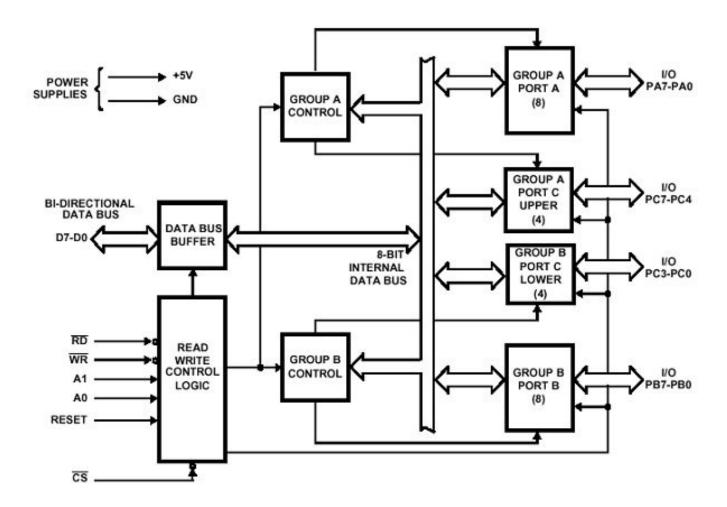
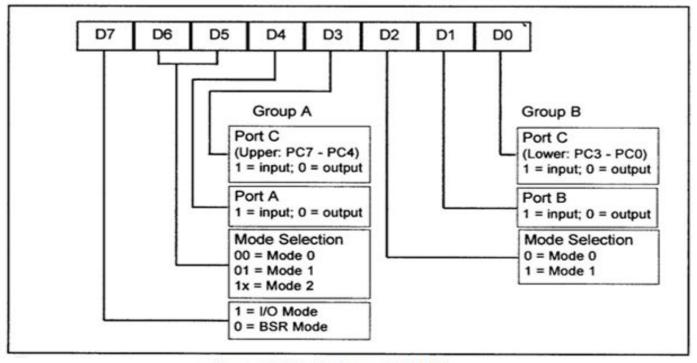
# 



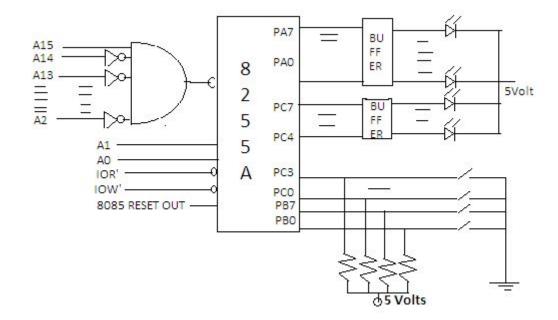
CS	$A_1$	A <sub>0</sub>	Result
0	0	0	PORT A
0	0	1	PORT B
0	1	0	PORT C
0	1	1	Control Register
1	X	X	No Selection



Control Word Format 8255A

#### Example:

- a) Identify port addresses in figure below.
- b) Write the control word to configure port A and port Cu as output port and port B and port CL as input port
- c) Write a program to read the DIP switches and display the reading from port B at port A and from port Cl at port Cu.



#### The port address for the above configuration is given below:

A15A2	A1	A0	Hex Address	Port Name
1000000000000	0	0	8000h	Port A
1000000000000	0	1	8001h	Port B
1000000000000	1	0	8002h	Port C
1000000000000	1	1	8003h	Control Register

The control word for the above figure is shown below:

<b>D7</b>	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Value in Hex
1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	83h

### Mode 1

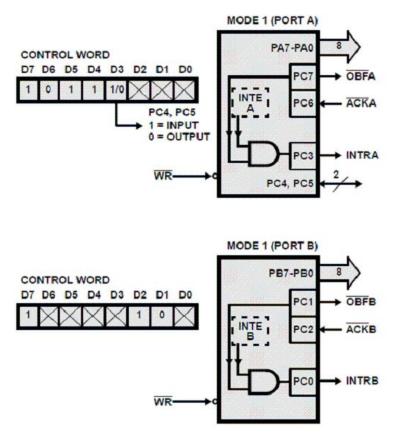
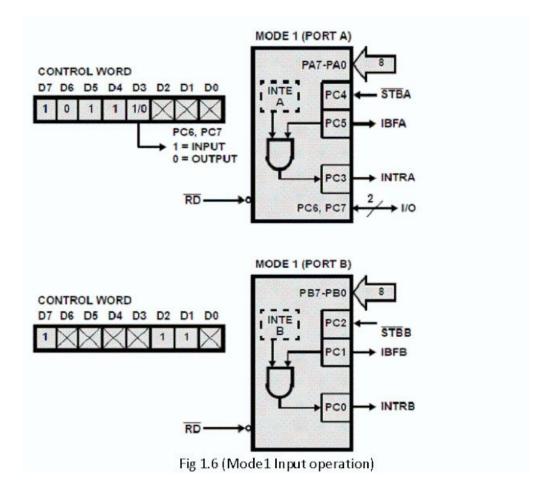
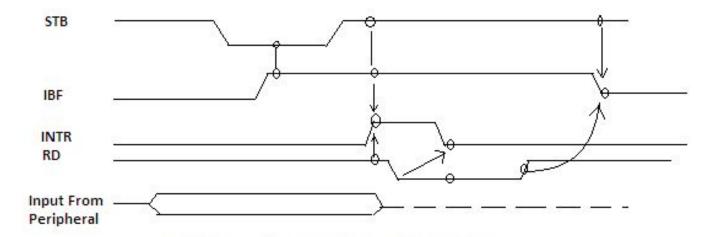


Fig 1.7(Mode1 output operation)

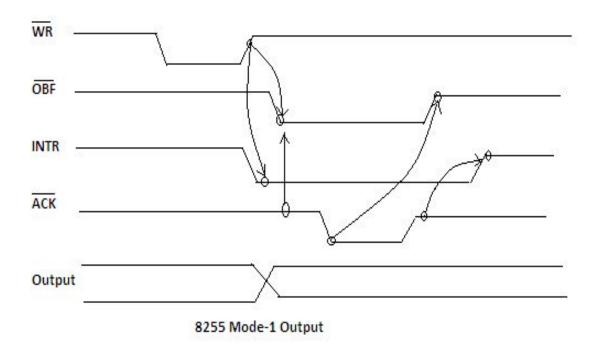


#### Read Mode1

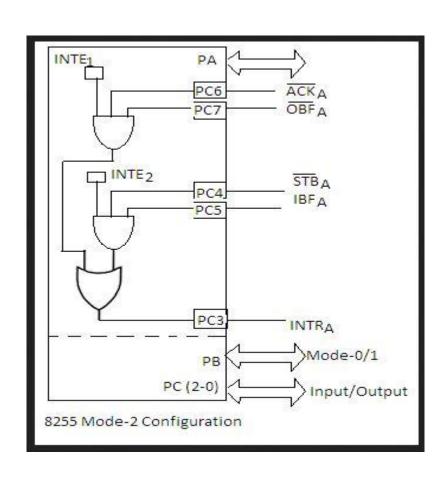


Waveform with strobed Input (with Handshake)

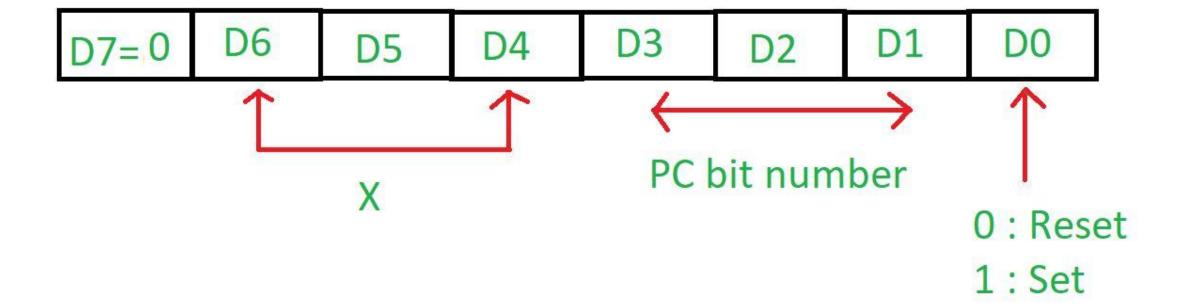
### Write Mode 1



#### Mode 2: Bi Directional Port A

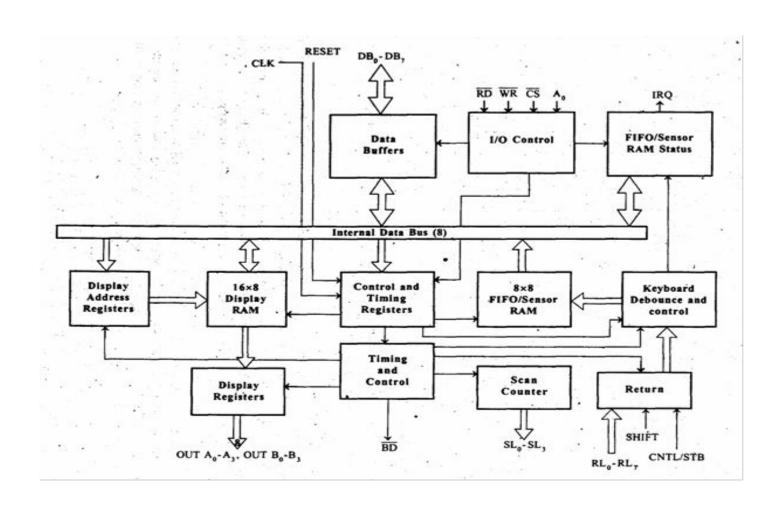


### **BSR**

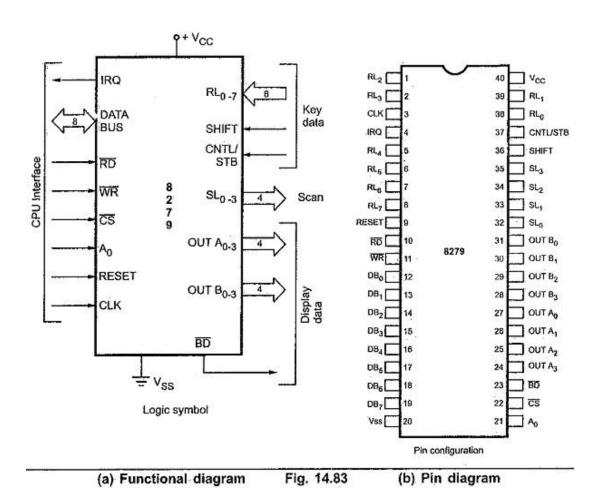


D3 D2 D1

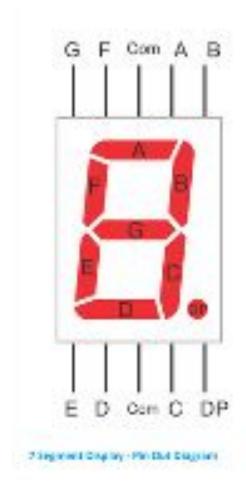
#### KDI 8279

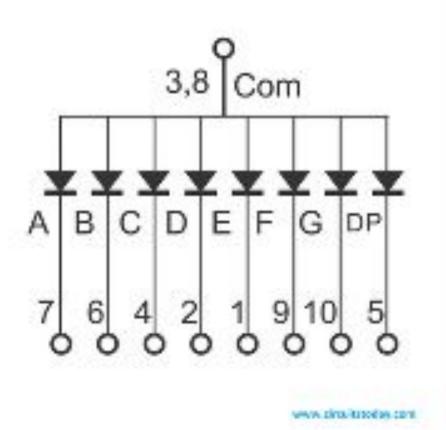


#### **KDI**



## 7 Segment Display





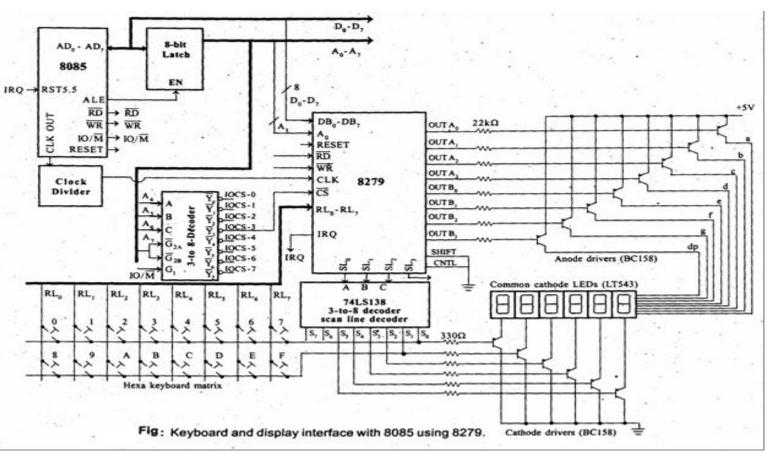
## inputs and corresponding outputs

Decimal	Binary DCBA	7 Segment Code a b c d e f g
0	0000	1111110
1	0001	0110000
2	0010	1101101
3	0011	1111001
4	0100	0110011
5	0101	1011011
6	0110	0011111
7	0111	1110000
8	1000	111111
0	1001	1110011

## 16 x 2 LCD

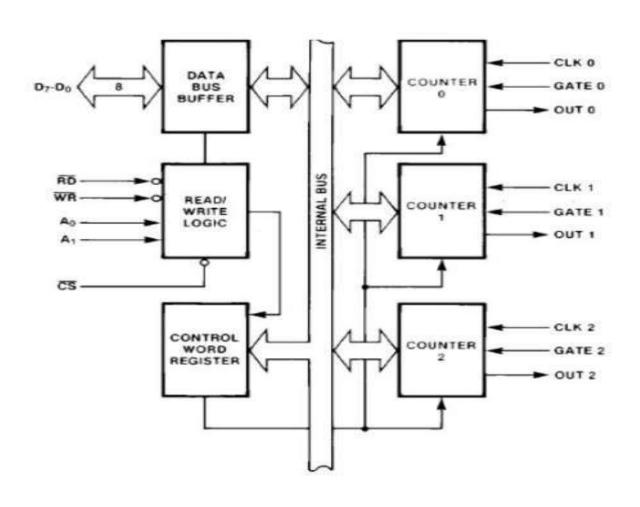


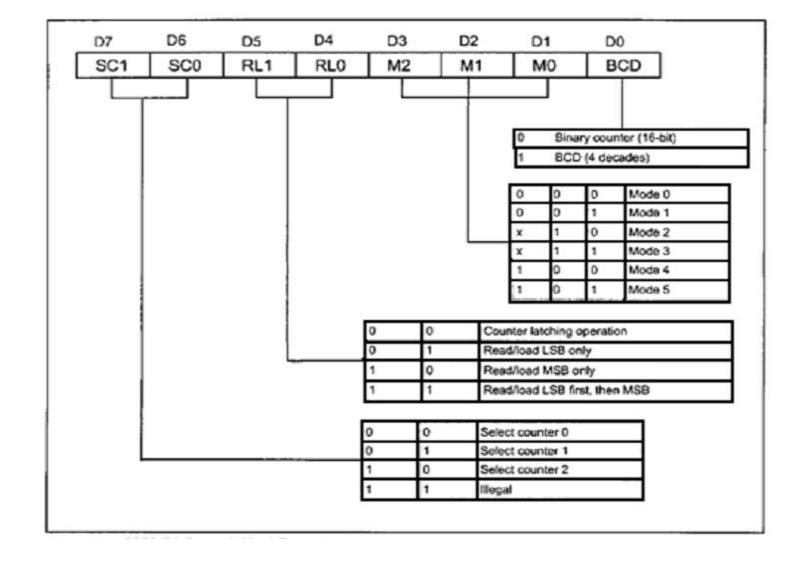
## Kdi Configurations



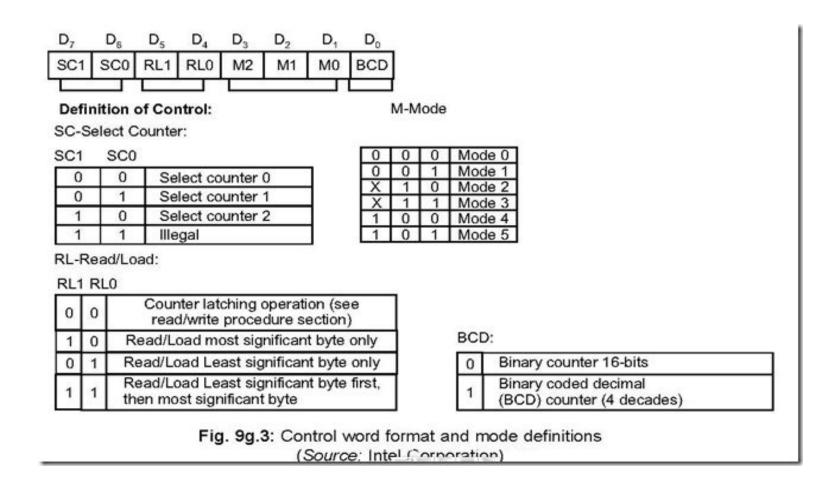
- Keyboard scanning
- Key debouncing
- Key code generation
- Sending display code to LED
- Display refreshing

## 8253/54 Programmable Interval timer





#### Control word



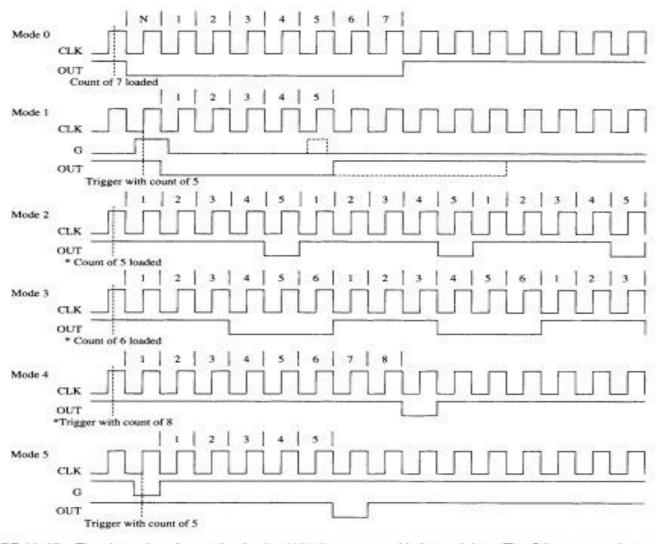


FIGURE 11-35 The six modes of operation for the 8254-2 programmable interval timer. The G input stops the count when 0 in modes 2, 3, and 4.