VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

"JnanaSangama", Belgaum -590014, Karnataka.

LAB REPORT

ON

Object Oriented Java Programming

(23CS3PCOOJ)

Submitted by

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in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of
BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING
in

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B.M.S. College of Engineering,
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Department of Computer Science and Engineering

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled "Object Oriented Java Programming (23CS3PCOOJ)" carried out by **SHREYA SHAH (1BF24CS286),** who is bonafide student of **B.M.S. College of Engineering.** It is in partial fulfilment for the award of **Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering** of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum. The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of an Object-Oriented Java Programming (23CS3PCOOJ) work prescribed for the said degree.

Dr. Seema Patil Associate Professor Department of CSE, BMSCE	Dr. Kavitha Sooda Professor & HOD Department of CSE, BMSCE

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Github Link: https://github.com/Shrxyxz/1BF24CS286.JAVA

Program 1

Implement Quadratic Equation

Code:

```
import java.util.*;
public class Quadratic
 {
   public static void main(String[] args ){
      Scanner sc=new Scanner(System.in);
      double a,b,c,d;
      System.out.println("Enter the value of a ");
      a= sc.nextInt();
      System.out.println("Enter the value of b");
      b= sc.nextInt();
      System.out.println("Enter the value of c");
      c= sc.nextInt();
      if(a==0){
      System.out.println("Not a quadratic equation");
      }
      else{
         d=b*b-4*a*c;
         if(d==0){
            double r1=(-b)/(2*a);
            System.out.println("Roots are real and equal");
            System.out.println("roots"+r1);

         }
         else if (d>0) {
             System.out.println("Roots are real and distinct");
             double r1=((-b)+(Math.sqrt(d)))/(double)(2*a);
             double r2=((-b)-(Math.sqrt(d)))/(double)(2*a);
             System.out.println("roots are "+r1);
             System.out.println("roots are"+r2);


             }
             else if(d<0){
                System.out.println("Roots are imaginary");
                double r1= (-b)/(2*a);
```

```
                double r2= Math.sqrt(-d)/(2*a);
                System.out.println("roots are"+r1);
                System.out.println("roots are"+r2);
            }
        }
    }
}
```

Terminal Output:

```
PS D:\Lab Programs> java Quadratic

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Enter value of coefficient a - 0

Enter value of coefficient b - 5

Enter value of coefficient c - 3

Not a Quadratic Equation
PS D:\Lab Programs> java Quadratic

Shreya Shah - 1BF24CS286

Enter value of coefficient a - 1

Enter value of coefficient b - -4

Enter value of coefficient c - 4

Roots are real and equal -> 2.0
PS D:\Lab Programs> java Quadratic

Shreya Shah - 1BF24CS286

Enter value of coefficient a - 1

Enter value of coefficient b - -5

Enter value of coefficient c - 6

Roots are real and distinct-> 3.0 and 2.0
PS D:\Lab Programs>
```

Program 2:
Implement SGPA Calculator

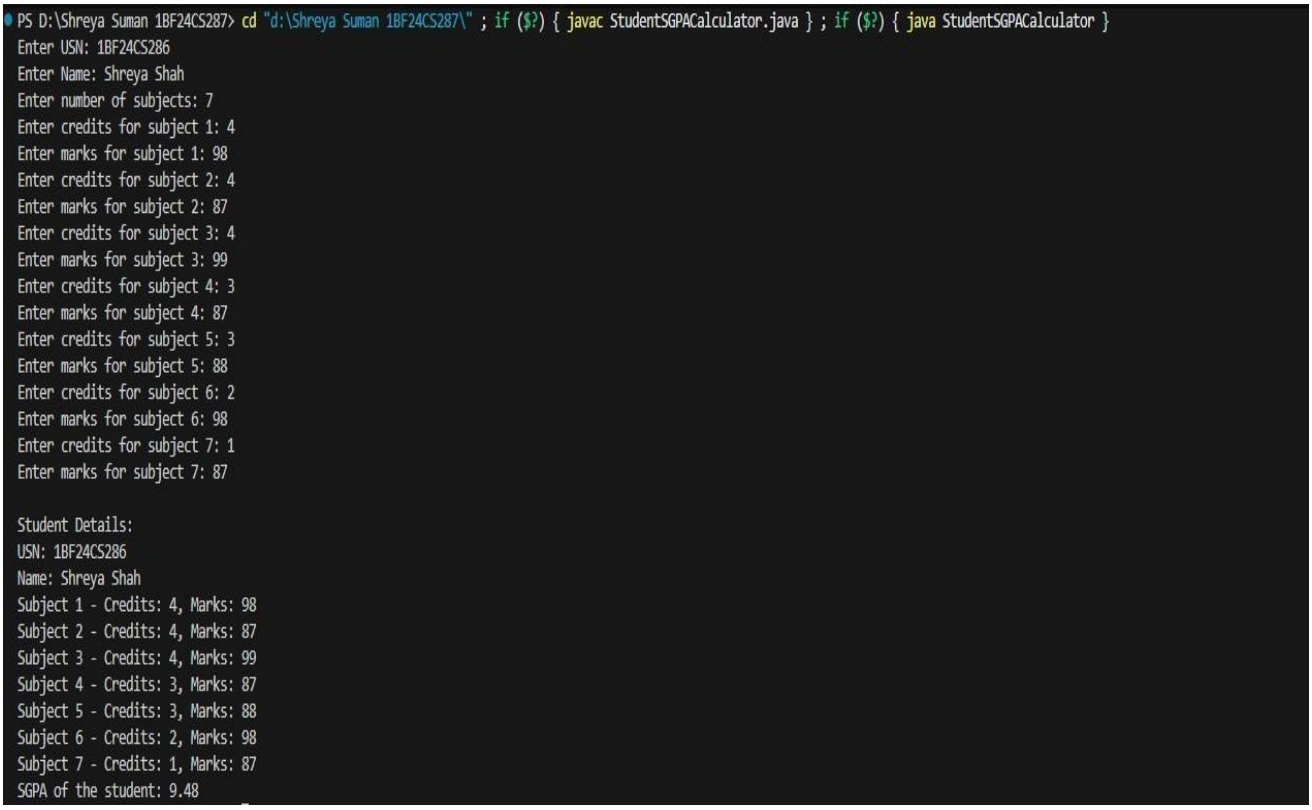
Code:

```
import java.util.Scanner;

class Student {
        String usn;
        String name;
        int[] credits;
        int[] marks;

public void acceptDetails(Scanner sc) {
        System.out.print("Enter USN: ");
        usn = sc.nextLine();

        System.out.print("Enter Name: ");
        name = sc.nextLine();

        System.out.print("Enter number of subjects: ");
        int numSubjects = sc.nextInt();

        credits = new int[numSubjects];
        marks = new int[numSubjects];

        for (int i = 0; i < numSubjects; i++) {
                System.out.print("Enter credits for subject " + (i + 1) + ": ");
                credits[i] = sc.nextInt();

                System.out.print("Enter marks for subject " + (i + 1) + ": ");
        marks[i] = sc.nextInt();
        }
        sc.nextLine();
}

public void displayDetails() {
        System.out.println("\nStudent Details:");
        System.out.println("USN: " + usn);
        System.out.println("Name: " + name);
        for (int i = 0; i < credits.length; i++) {
```

```
            System.out.println("Subject " + (i + 1) + " - Credits: " + credits[i] + ",
            Marks: " + marks[i]);
}
}

public double calculateSGPA() {
        double totalCredits = 0;
        double weightedSum = 0;

        for (int i = 0; i < credits.length; i++) {
                int gradePoint;

                if (marks[i] >= 90) {
                        gradePoint = 10;
                } else if (marks[i] >= 80) {
                        gradePoint = 9;
                } else if (marks[i] >= 70) {
                        gradePoint = 8;
                } else if (marks[i] >= 60) {
                        gradePoint = 7;
                } else if (marks[i] >= 50) {
                        gradePoint = 6;
                } else if (marks[i] >= 40) {
                        gradePoint = 5;
                } else {
                        gradePoint = 0;
        }

        weightedSum += gradePoint * credits[i];
        totalCredits += credits[i];
}

if (totalCredits == 0)
        return 0;
return weightedSum / totalCredits;
}
}

public class StudentSGPACalculator {
        public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        Student student = new Student();
        student.acceptDetails(sc);
        student.displayDetails();
        double sgpa = student.calculateSGPA();
        System.out.printf("SGPA of the student: %.2f\n", sgpa);

sc.close(); // Close scanner to avoid resource leak
}
}
```

Terminal Output:



Lab Program 3:
Implement Bookstore Management

Code:

```
import java.util.Scanner;

class Book {
    String name;
    String author;
    int price;
    int numPages;


    Book(String name, String author, int price, int numPages) {
        this.name = name;
        this.author = author;
        this.price = price;
        this.numPages = numPages;
    }


    public String toString() {
        return "Book Name: " + name + "\n"
                + "Author Name: " + author + "\n"
                + "Price: " + price + "\n"
                + "Number of Pages: " + numPages + "\n";
    }
}

public class BookStore {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.print("Enter number of books: ");
        int n = s.nextInt();

        Book[] books = new Book[n];

        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
```

```
            System.out.println("\nEnter details for Book " + (i + 1) + ":");
            s.nextLine();

            System.out.print("Name: ");
            String name = s.nextLine();

            System.out.print("Author: ");
            String author = s.nextLine();

            System.out.print("Price: ");
            int price = s.nextInt();

            System.out.print("Number of pages: ");
            int numPages = s.nextInt();

            books[i] = new Book(name, author, price, numPages);
        }

        System.out.println("\n--- Book Details ---");
        for (Book b : books) {
            System.out.println(b.toString());
        }
        s.close();
    }
}
```

Terminal Output:

```
Enter number of books: 3

Enter details for Book 1:
Name: A
Author: XYZ
Price: 200
Number of pages: 350

Enter details for Book 2:
Name: B
Author: PQR
Price: 400
Number of pages: 650

Enter details for Book 3:
Name: C
Author: EFG
Price: 150
Number of pages: 250

--- Book Details ---
Book Name: A
Author Name: XYZ
Price: 200
Number of Pages: 350

Book Name: B
Author Name: PQR
Price: 400
Number of Pages: 650

Book Name: C
Author Name: EFG
Price: 150
Number of Pages: 250

PS D:\Lab Programs\Lab Program-3>
```

Lab Program 4:
Implement a program to calculate attributes of different shapes

Code:

```
import java.util.Scanner;

abstract class Shape {
    protected int dim1;
    protected int dim2;

    public abstract void printArea();
}


class Rectangle extends Shape {

     public Rectangle(int length, int width) {
        this.dim1 = length;
        this.dim2 = width;
    }


    @Override
    public void printArea() {
        int area = dim1 * dim2;
        System.out.println("Area of Rectangle: " + area);
    }
}

class Triangle extends Shape {

    public Triangle(int base, int height) {
        this.dim1 = base;
        this.dim2 = height;
    }


    @Override
    public void printArea() {
        // Use 0.5 to ensure floating-point calculation
```

```
        double area = 0.5 * dim1 * dim2;
        System.out.println("Area of Triangle: " + area);
    }
}


class Circle extends Shape {

     public Circle(int radius) {
        this.dim1 = radius;
    }


    @Override
    public void printArea() {

        double area = Math.PI * dim1 * dim1;


        System.out.printf("Area of Circle: %.2f\n", area);
    }
}


public class Shapes {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

        // Rectangle input
        System.out.println("Enter dimensions for Rectangle:");
        System.out.print("Enter length: ");
        int length = sc.nextInt();
        System.out.print("Enter width: ");
        int width = sc.nextInt();
        Shape rectangle = new Rectangle(length, width);

        // Triangle input
        System.out.println("\nEnter dimensions for Triangle:");
        System.out.print("Enter base: ");
```

```
        int base = sc.nextInt();
        System.out.print("Enter height: ");
        int height = sc.nextInt();
        Shape triangle = new Triangle(base, height);

        // Circle input
        System.out.println("\nEnter dimensions for Circle:");
        System.out.print("Enter radius: ");
        int radius = sc.nextInt();
        Shape circle = new Circle(radius);

        System.out.println("\n--- Areas of Shapes ---");
        rectangle.printArea();
        triangle.printArea();
        circle.printArea();

        sc.close();
    }
}
```

Terminal Output:

```
Enter dimensions for Rectangle:
Enter length: 5
Enter width: 4

Enter dimensions for Triangle:
Enter base: 3
Enter height: 6

Enter dimensions for Circle:
Enter radius: 3

--- Areas of Shapes ---
Area of Rectangle: 20
Area of Triangle: 9.0
Area of Circle: 28.27
PS D:\Lab Programs\Lab Program-4>
```

Lab Program 5:
Implement a program for a banking software.

Code:

```
import java.util.Scanner;

class Account
{
   String customerName;
   String accountNumber;
   String accountType;
   double balance;

   Account(String customerName, String accountNumber, String accountType, double
initialBalance) {
      this.customerName = customerName;
      this.accountNumber = accountNumber;
      this.accountType = accountType;
      this.balance = initialBalance;
   }

   void deposit(double amount)
   {
      if (amount > 0)
      {
         balance += amount;
         System.out.println("Deposited: " + amount);
      }
      else
      {
         System.out.println("Invalid deposit amount.");
      }
   }


   void displayBalance() {
      System.out.println("Current Balance: " + balance);
   }
}
```

```
class Saving extends Account
{
   double INTEREST_RATE = 0.05;

   Saving(String customerName, String accountNumber, double initialBalance)
   {
      super(customerName, accountNumber, "Savings", initialBalance);
   }

   void Interest(int years) {
      double interest = balance * Math.pow((1 + INTEREST_RATE), years) - balance;
      balance += interest;
      System.out.println("Interest of " + String.format("%.2f", interest) + " added to
your account.");
   }
   void withdraw(double amount)
   {
      if (amount <= balance)
      {
         balance -= amount;
         System.out.println("Withdrawn:" + amount);
      } else
      {
         System.out.println("Insufficient balance!");
      }
   }
}

class Current extends Account {
   static final double MIN_BALANCE = 1000.0;
   static final double SERVICE_CHARGE = 50.0;

   public Current(String customerName, String accountNumber, double initialBalance)
   {
      super(customerName, accountNumber, "Current", initialBalance);
   }

   void withdraw(double amount) {
      if (amount <= balance) {
         balance -= amount;
```

```
            System.out.println("Withdrawn: ₹" + amount);
            checkMinimumBalance();
        } else {
            System.out.println("Insufficient balance!");
        }
    }

    void checkMinimumBalance() {
        if (balance < MIN_BALANCE) {
            balance -= SERVICE_CHARGE;
            System.out.println("Balance below minimum! Service charge of ₹" +
SERVICE_CHARGE + " imposed.");
        }
    }
}

public class Banking {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.println("Enter Customer Name:");
        String name = in.nextLine();

        System.out.println("Enter Account Number:");
        String accNo = in.nextLine();

        System.out.println("Enter Account Type (savings/current):");
        String type = in.nextLine().toLowerCase();

        System.out.println("Enter Initial Balance:");
        double balance = in.nextDouble();

        Account account;

        if (type.equals("savings"))
        {
            account = new Saving(name, accNo, balance);
        }
        else
        {
```

```
    account = new Current(name, accNo, balance);
}

int choice;
do {
    System.out.println("\nOptions Available");
    System.out.println("1. Deposit");
    System.out.println("2. Withdraw");
    System.out.println("3. Display Balance");
    if (account instanceof Saving)
        System.out.println("4. Compute and Deposit Interest");
    System.out.println("5 . Exit");
    System.out.print("Enter choice: ");
    choice = in.nextInt();

    switch (choice) {
        case 1:
            System.out.print("Enter amount to deposit: ");
            double depositAmount = in.nextDouble();
            account.deposit(depositAmount);
            break;

        case 2:
            System.out.print("Enter amount to withdraw: ");
            double withdrawAmount = in.nextDouble();
            if (account instanceof Saving) {
                ((Saving) account).withdraw(withdrawAmount);
            } else {
                ((Current) account).withdraw(withdrawAmount);
            }
            break;

        case 3:
            account.displayBalance();
            break;

        case 4:
            if (account instanceof Saving) {
                System.out.print("Enter number of years for interest: ");
                int years = in.nextInt();
```

```
                ((Saving) account).Interest(years);
            } else {
                System.out.println("Interest computation not available for Current
Account.");
            }
            break;

        case 5:
            System.out.println("Exiting Program ");
            break;

        default:
            System.out.println("Invalid choice. Try again.");
      }
    } while (choice != 0);

    in.close();
  }
}
```

Terminal Output:

```
Enter Customer Name: Ram
Enter Account Number: 123
Enter Account Type (savings/current): savings
Enter Initial Balance: 2000

Options Available
1. Deposit
2. Withdraw
3. Display Balance
4. Compute Interest
5. Exit
Enter choice: 1
Enter amount to deposit: 200
Deposited: ?200.0

Options Available
1. Deposit
2. Withdraw
3. Display Balance
4. Compute Interest
5. Exit
Enter choice: 2
Enter amount to withdraw: 400
Withdrawn: ?400.0

Options Available
1. Deposit
2. Withdraw
3. Display Balance
4. Compute Interest
5. Exit
Enter choice: 3
Current Balance: ?1800.0

Options Available
1. Deposit
2. Withdraw
3. Display Balance
4. Compute Interest
5. Exit
Enter choice: 4
Enter number of years: 4
Interest of ?387.91 added.
```

Lab Program 6
Implement a program to show packages in java

Code:
Package CIE Programs:

1.
```
package CIE;

import java.util.Scanner;

public class Internals extends Student {
    protected int marks[] = new int[5];

    public void inputCIEmarks() {
        Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter CIE marks for 5 subjects:");
        for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
            System.out.print("CIE Mark " + (i + 1) + ": ");
            marks[i] = in.nextInt();
        }
    }
}
```
2.
```
package CIE;

import java.util.Scanner;

public class Student {
    protected String usn;
    protected String name;
    protected int sem;

    public void inputStudentDetails() {
        Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.print("Enter USN: ");
        usn = in.nextLine();
        System.out.print("Enter Name: ");
        name = in.nextLine();
        System.out.print("Enter Semester: ");
```

```
        sem = in.nextInt();
    }

    public void displayStudentDetails() {
        System.out.println("USN: " + usn);
        System.out.println("Name: " + name);
        System.out.println("Semester: " + sem);
    }
}
```

Package SEE Program:

```
package SEE;

import CIE.Internals;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class Externals extends Internals {

    protected int marksSEE[];
    protected int finalMarks[];

    public Externals() {
        marksSEE = new int[5];
        finalMarks = new int[5];
    }

    public void inputSEEmarks() {
        Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter SEE marks for 5 subjects:");
        for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
            System.out.print("SEE Mark " + (i + 1) + ": ");
            marksSEE[i] = s.nextInt();
        }
    }

    public void calculateFinalMarks() {
        for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
            finalMarks[i] = marks[i] + marksSEE[i];
        }
    }
```

```
    public void displayFinalMarks() {
        displayStudentDetails();
        System.out.println("Final marks (CIE + SEE):");
        for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
            System.out.println("Subject " + (i + 1) + ": " + finalMarks[i]);
        }
    }
}
```

Main Program:

```
import SEE.Externals;

class Main {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        int n = 0;
        java.util.Scanner s = new java.util.Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.print("Enter number of students: ");
        n = s.nextInt();

        Externals arr[] = new Externals[n];

        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            System.out.println("\nEnter details of student " + (i + 1));
            arr[i] = new Externals();
            arr[i].inputStudentDetails();
            arr[i].inputCIEmarks();
            arr[i].inputSEEmarks();
            arr[i].calculateFinalMarks();
        }

        System.out.println("\nFINAL MARKS ");
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            System.out.println("\nStudent " + (i + 1) + ":");
            arr[i].displayFinalMarks();
        }
    }
}
```

Terminal Output:

```
Enter number of students: 2

Enter details for student 1
USN: 1BF24CS286
Name: Shreya
Semester: 3
Enter 5 Internal Marks:
45
41
49
47
42
Enter 5 SEE Marks:
85
75
89
84
86

Enter details for student 2
USN: 1BF24CS287
Name: Shristi
Semester: 3
Enter 5 Internal Marks:
45
36
47
48
37
Enter 5 SEE Marks:
85
87
84
95
85

***** FINAL MARKS OF STUDENTS *****

Shreya (1BF24CS286)
Semester: 3
Course 1: 87
Course 2: 78
Course 3: 93
Course 4: 89
Course 5: 85

Shristi (1BF24CS287)
Semester: 3
Course 1: 87
Course 2: 79
Course 3: 89
Course 4: 95
Course 5: 79
```

Lab Program 7

Implement a Java Program to show Error Handling

Code:

```
import java.util.Scanner;

class WrongAge extends Exception
{
   public WrongAge(String message)
   {
      super(message);
   }
}

class Father
{
   int fatherAge;

   Father(int age) throws WrongAge
   {
      if (age<0)
      {
         throw new WrongAge("Father's age cannot be negative!");
      }
      this.fatherAge = age;
   }
   void display()
   {
      System.out.println("Father's age : "+fatherAge);
   }
}


class Son extends Father{
   int sonAge;

   Son(int fatherAge,int sonAge) throws WrongAge
   {
      super(fatherAge);
```

```
        if (sonAge>=fatherAge)
            {
            throw new WrongAge
            (
                "Son's age cannot be greater than or equal to father's age!"
            );
        }

        if (sonAge<0)
        {
            throw new WrongAge("Son's age cannot be negative!");
        }

        this.sonAge=sonAge;
    }
}

public class Error
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
        int s_age,f_age;
        System.out.println("Enter father's age : ");
        f_age = in.nextInt();
        System.out.println("Enter son's age : ");
        s_age = in.nextInt();
        try{
             Son s = new Son(f_age,s_age);
             System.out.println("Father and Son objects created successfully!");
             s.display();
        }
        catch(WrongAge e)
        {
            System.out.println("Wrong Age Error: " + e.getMessage());
        }
    }
}
```

Terminal Output:

Lab Program 8

Implement a Java Program to show working of Threads

Code:

```
class MessageThread extends Thread {
    private String message;
    private int interval;

    MessageThread(String message, int interval) {
        this.message = message;
        this.interval = interval;
    }

    public void run() {
        try {
            while (true) {
                System.out.println(message);
                Thread.sleep(interval);
            }
        } catch (InterruptedException e) {
            System.out.println("Thread interrupted.");
        }
    }
}

public class Threads {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        MessageThread t1 = new MessageThread("BMS College of Engineering",
10000);
        MessageThread t2 = new MessageThread("CSE", 2000);

        t1.start();
        t2.start();
    }
}
```

Terminal Output:

Lab Program 9

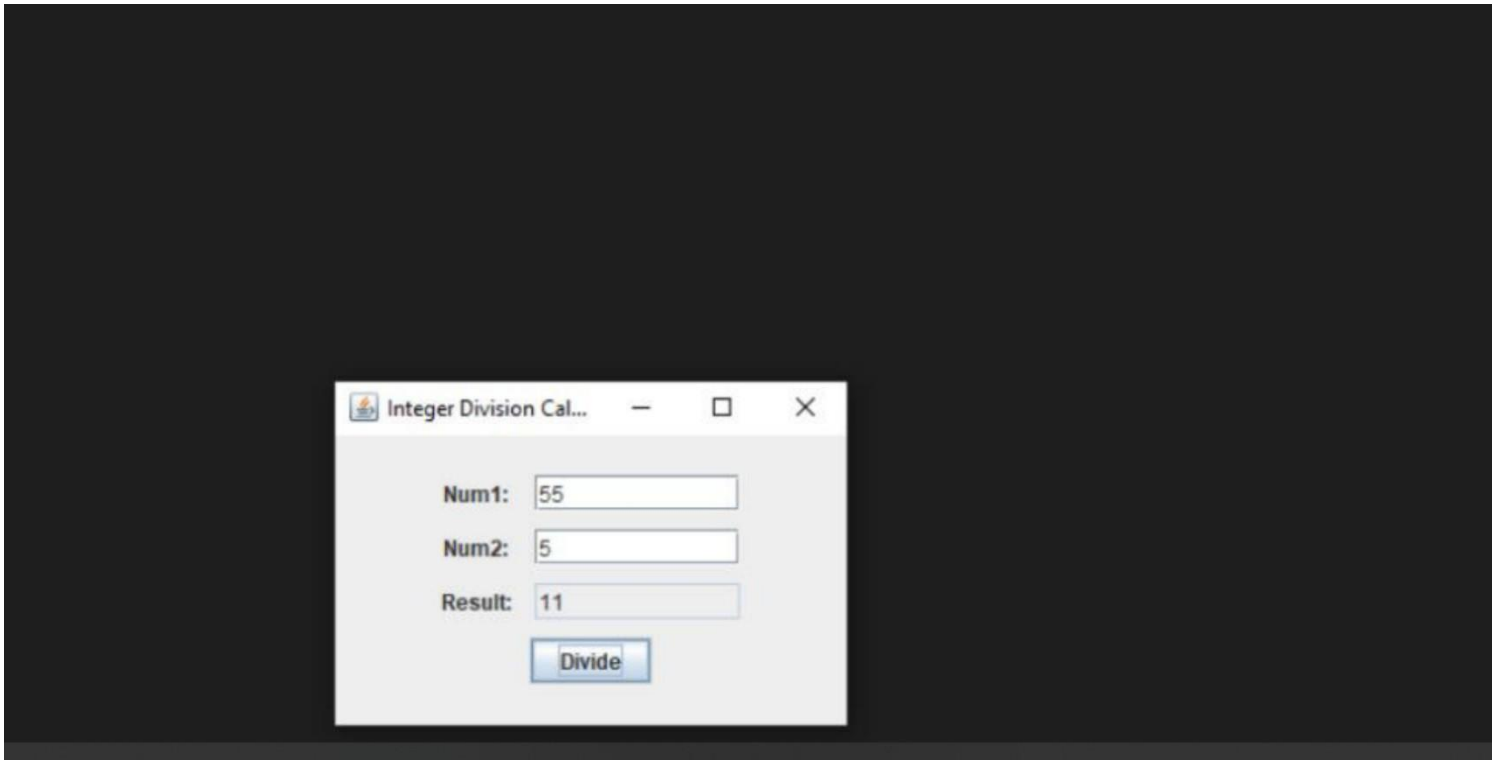
Open Ended Question 1

Code:

```
import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;

public class DivisionUI {
   public static void main(String[] args) {

      JFrame frame = new JFrame("Integer Division");
      frame.setSize(350, 200);
      frame.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
      frame.setLayout(new GridLayout(4, 2));

      JLabel l1 = new JLabel("Num1:");
      JTextField t1 = new JTextField();

      JLabel l2 = new JLabel("Num2:");
      JTextField t2 = new JTextField();

      JLabel l3 = new JLabel("Result:");
      JTextField result = new JTextField();
      result.setEditable(false);

      JButton divideBtn = new JButton("Divide");

      divideBtn.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
         public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
            try {
               int num1 = Integer.parseInt(t1.getText());
               int num2 = Integer.parseInt(t2.getText());

               int res = num1 / num2;
               result.setText(Integer.toString(res));
            }
            catch (NumberFormatException ex) {
               JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(frame,
                     "Please enter valid integers!",
```

```
                    "Number Format Error",
                    JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
            }
            catch (ArithmeticException ex) {
                JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(frame,
                    "Division by zero is not allowed!",
                    "Arithmetic Error",
                    JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
            }
        }
    });

    frame.add(l1); frame.add(t1);
    frame.add(l2); frame.add(t2);
    frame.add(l3); frame.add(result);
    frame.add(divideBtn);

    frame.setVisible(true);
  }
}
```

Terminal Output:



Lab Program 10:

Open Ended Question 2

Code:

```
class Q {
    int n;
    boolean valueSet = false;

    synchronized int get() {
        while (!valueSet) {
            try {
                System.out.println(" Consumer waiting");
                wait();
            } catch (InterruptedException e) {
                System.out.println("InterruptedException caught");
            }
        }

        System.out.println("Got: " + n);
        valueSet = false;

        System.out.println("Intimate Producer");
        notify();
        return n;
    }

    synchronized void put(int n) {
        while (valueSet) {
            try {
                System.out.println("Producer waiting");
                wait();
            } catch (InterruptedException e) {
                System.out.println("InterruptedException caught");
            }
        }

        this.n = n;
        valueSet = true;

        System.out.println("Put: " + n);
```

```
        System.out.println("Intimate Consumer");
        notify();
    }
}

class Producer implements Runnable {
    Q q;

    Producer(Q q) {
        this.q = q;
        new Thread(this, "Producer").start();
    }

    public void run() {
        int i = 0;
        while (i < 3) {
            q.put(i++);
        }
    }
}

class Consumer implements Runnable {
    Q q;

    Consumer(Q q) {
        this.q = q;
        new Thread(this, "Consumer").start();
    }

    public void run() {
        int i = 0;
        while (i < 3) {
            int r = q.get();
            System.out.println("Consumed: " + r);
            i++;
        }
    }
}

public class PCDemo {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Q q = new Q();
        new Producer(q);
        new Consumer(q);
    }
}
```

Terminal Ouput: