Supplement to "Are you Normal? The Problem of Confounded Residual Structures in Hierarchical Linear Models"

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The Problem of Confounded Residual Structures in Hierarchical Linear Models". Section 1 presents a simulation study evaluating the performance of existing proposals for residual analysis for hierarchical linear models. Section 2 presents the complete results for all simulation settings considered in the paper.

1 Evaluations of existing proposals

1.1 Model notation

Recall that the stacked representation of the hierarchical linear model is given by

where \boldsymbol{y} is a vector of responses, \boldsymbol{X} and \boldsymbol{Z}_i are design matrices for the fixed and random effects, respectively, $\boldsymbol{\beta}$ is a vector of fixed effects, \boldsymbol{b} is a vector of random effects, $\boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_i$ is a vector of error terms, and \boldsymbol{R} and \boldsymbol{D} are positive definite covariance matrices. Further, we assume that $\text{Cov}(\boldsymbol{\varepsilon}, \ \boldsymbol{b}) = \boldsymbol{0}$. The above assumptions imply that, marginally, $\boldsymbol{y} \sim \mathcal{N}(\boldsymbol{X}\boldsymbol{\beta}, \ \boldsymbol{V})$ where $\boldsymbol{V} = \boldsymbol{Z}\boldsymbol{D}\boldsymbol{Z}'$.

1.2 Residuals

In this section we consider residuals that are commonly used to check the distributional assumptions in a hierarchical linear model. For more general discussions of residual analysis for hierarchical linear models we refer the reader to Haslett and Haslett (2007) and Nobre and Singer (2007).

Marginal residuals. The marginal distribution of y leads to the marginal residuals which are defined as

$$\widehat{\boldsymbol{\zeta}} = \boldsymbol{y} - \boldsymbol{X}\widehat{\boldsymbol{\beta}} = \boldsymbol{V}\boldsymbol{P}\boldsymbol{y} \tag{2}$$

where $P = V^{-1} - V^{-1}X (X'V^{-1}X) X'V^{-1}$, which reveal how the observations deviate from the global trend. The use of these residuals for distributional assessment provides an omnibus assessment of goodness-of-fit as the marginal residuals are a linear combination of the other residual quantities; however, this assessment requires the empirical distribution of the marginal residuals to resemble true distribution. Asymptotically, the variance of the marginal residuals is $\operatorname{Var}(\widehat{\zeta}) = V$ leading to correlated residuals. To obtain asymptotically uncorrelated residuals the marginal residuals can be scaled by the Cholesky root of V (Houseman et al., 2004), C, yielding

$$\boldsymbol{z}_{\zeta} = \boldsymbol{C}^{-1}\widehat{\boldsymbol{\zeta}} \tag{3}$$

Level-1 residuals. The distribution of y conditional on the random effects, b, is given by

$$y|b \sim \mathcal{N}(X\beta + Zb, R),$$
 (4)

and leads to the level-1 residuals, commonly referred to as the error terms, which are defined as

$$\widehat{\varepsilon} = y - X\widehat{\beta} + Z\widehat{b} = RPy \tag{5}$$

and reveal the deviations of the observations from the conditional model. The variance of the level-1 residuals is given by $\operatorname{Var}(\widehat{\varepsilon}) = RPR$, so studentized level-1 residuals can be obtained by

$$\mathbf{z}_{\varepsilon} = \operatorname{diag}\left(\mathbf{RPR}\right)^{-1/2}\widehat{\boldsymbol{\varepsilon}}$$
 (6)

which have been recommended for distributional assessment (Nobre and Singer, 2007). An alternative approach is recommended by Pinheiro and Bates (2000, Section 4.3), who suggest use of the Pearson residuals, which are obtained by dividing the predicted residuals by the estimated within-group standard deviation, $\hat{\sigma}_{\varepsilon}$.

Level-2 residuals. The final type of residual we consider is the the best linear unbiased predictor (BLUP) of the random effects (i.e., predicted random effects), providing insight into the differences between the marginal (global) and conditional models. By definition, the BLUP of \boldsymbol{b} is

$$\widehat{b} = DZ'V^{-1}\left(y - X\widehat{\beta}\right) = DZ'Py \tag{7}$$

which has variance $\operatorname{Var}(\widehat{\boldsymbol{b}}) = \boldsymbol{DZ'PZD}$. For distributional assessment of the BLUPs it makes sense to examine each random effect individually, though Lange and Ryan (1989) suggest the examination of linear combinations of standardized BLUPs. Rewritting the definition of $\operatorname{Var}(\widehat{\boldsymbol{b}})$

$$DZ'PZD = DZ'V^{-1} (V - X (X'V^{-1}X) X') V^{-1}ZD$$
(8)

leads to two similar standardizations of the BLUPs. The first utilizes the fact that when the number of groups is large $X(X'V^{-1}X)$ will be small (?), so for a large number of groups standardized BLUPs can be calculated by

$$z_b = \operatorname{diag} \left(D Z' V^{-1} Z D \right)^{-1/2} \widehat{b}$$
 (9)

This formulation is the same used by Lange and Ryan (1989) (discussed below). The second standardization applies for all sample sizes and is given by

$$z_b = \operatorname{diag} \left(D Z' P Z D \right)^{-1/2} \widehat{b}$$
 (10)

Weighted Q-Q plots As an alternative to Q-Q plots constructed from the BLUPs Lange and Ryan (1989) propose using weighted Q-Q plots of standardized linear combinations of the BLUPs, $C'\hat{b}$,

$$z_b = \operatorname{diag} \left(\mathbf{C}' \mathbf{D} \mathbf{Z}' \mathbf{V}^{-1} \mathbf{Z} \mathbf{D} \mathbf{C} \right)^{-1/2} \mathbf{C}' \widehat{\mathbf{b}}$$
 (11)

The specific form of C chosen highlights different departures from distributional assumptions—for example, Cs can be chosen to extract the random slope and the random intercept terms individually. When the random effects may be correlated, Lange and Ryan suggest examining a range of additional linear combinations in-between the two marginal random effects either through manual specification of C or projection pursuit. After choosing C a weighted Q-Q plot is constructed by comparing the weighted empirical cumulative distribution function

$$F_m^*(x) = \sum_{i=1}^m I(x - z_{b_i} \ge 0) w_i / \sum_{i=1}^m w_i,$$
 (12)

to $\Phi^{-1}(F_m^*(z_{b_i}))$. Here, w_i is the *i*th element of $C'DZ'V^{-1}ZDC$. For balanced group sizes this simplifies to the unweighted Q-Q plot of z_b .

Simulation-based approaches All of the above approaches to checking the distributional assumptions rely on the use of interrelated residuals, which has been reported to be problematic (Hilden-Minton, 1995; Verbeke and Lesaffre, 1996). One alternative that has been proposed to overcome this problem is the use of the parametric bootstrap to develop point-wise and simultaneous confidence bands for Q-Q plots. We evaluate the potential of this method using bootstrap tests of normality.

1.3 Simulation study

To evaluate the above proposals we carried out a simulation study under the same settings as in the paper, with the only difference being that the original Z was used for data generation. To evaluate the bootstrap tests of normality, a null distribution of 5000 simulated test statistics for each situation was used.

Tables 1–4 present the results of using standard normality tests to assess the distributional assumptions of the residuals from a hierarchical model. The gray background on the table indicates which simulation settings present estimated type I error, with the other rows presenting estimated power. Tables 5–8 present the results of the bootstrap tests for normality. Table 9 presents the results of using a weighted CDF to evaluate the normality of the random effects, in this case the null distribution was obtained using the parametric bootstrap.

Based on the simulation results it is clear that none of the residual-based diagnostics for assessing distributional assumptions are appropriate in all situations. The error terms can be targeted either by the use of studentized residuals or a parametric bootstrap; however, the assessment of this assumption is less critical. The random effects, on which predictive inference relies, cannot be targeted by the current methods when the residual variance is larger than the variance component associated with the random effects—that is, situations with higher degrees of shrinkage. Such situations are often encountered in practice. Additionally, use of the parametric bootstrap—to construct simulation envelopes for Q-Q plots,

for example—does not appear to remedy this situation based on the performance of the bootstrap tests. Finally, we have shown Lange and Ryan's weighted Q-Q plots cannot target the random effects distribution when the residual variance is large, as the distribution of the error terms overly influences tests for the random slope, resulting in inflated type I error rates for both random effects.

Table 1: Standard tests for normality of the error terms.

Distr	ributions	Nominal	Ra	w residu	als		Pear	rson resid	uals	Stude	ntized re	siduals
Errors	Random effects	α	AD	CVM	KS	_	AD	CVM	KS	AD	CVM	KS
					σ_{ε}^2 =	= 4,	$\sigma_{bo}^2 =$	$\sigma_{b_1}^2 = 1$				
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.06		0.07	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04
		0.10	0.13	0.12	0.12		0.13	0.12	0.12	0.09	0.09	0.10
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.06		0.07	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
	CI 1	0.10	0.14	0.13	0.14		0.14	0.13	0.14	0.11	0.11	0.10
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.07 \\ 0.13$	$0.06 \\ 0.12$	$0.06 \\ 0.13$		0.07 0.13	$0.06 \\ 0.12$	$0.06 \\ 0.13$	$0.04 \\ 0.09$	$0.04 \\ 0.09$	$0.05 \\ 0.10$
		0.10	0.10	0.12	0.10		0.10	0.12	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.10
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	TT . 1 1	0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Heavy tailed	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Skewed	$0.10 \\ 0.05$	$\frac{1.00}{1.00}$	$1.00 \\ 1.00$	1.00 1.00		1.00 1.00	$1.00 \\ 1.00$	1.00 1.00	$1.00 \\ 1.00$	$1.00 \\ 1.00$	1.00 1.00
	Skewed	0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
CI I	NY 1	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Skewed	Normal	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	1.00	$1.00 \\ 1.00$	1.00 1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Heavy tailed	0.10	$1.00 \\ 1.00$	1.00	1.00		1.00 1.00	$1.00 \\ 1.00$	1.00 1.00	$1.00 \\ 1.00$	$1.00 \\ 1.00$	1.00 1.00
	Heavy tailed	0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Skewed	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Shewed	0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
					- 2 -	_ 1	- 2 _	-2 <u>-</u> 1				
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.05	0.05	σ_{ε}^{2} =	– т,	$o_{b_0} =$	$\sigma_{b_1}^2 = 1$ 0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
Normai	Normai	0.05	$0.05 \\ 0.11$	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.04 \\ 0.09$		$0.05 \\ 0.11$	0.05	$0.04 \\ 0.09$	$0.04 \\ 0.09$	$0.04 \\ 0.09$	0.04 0.08
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.11	0.16	0.09		0.11 0.07	0.10	0.06	0.05	0.09	0.05
	ricavy vanica	0.10	0.13	0.12	0.11		0.13	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.10
	Skewed	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05		0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04
		0.10	0.10	0.09	0.11		0.10	0.09	0.11	0.08	0.09	0.10
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
neavy tanea	rvormai	0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Heavy tailed	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	,	0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Skewed	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Skewed	Normal	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Heavy tailed	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Skewed	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
					σ_{ε}^2 =	= 1,	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 =$	$\sigma_{b_1}^2 = 4$				
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.10	0.09	0.07		$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = 0.10$	0.09	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.04
		0.10	0.17	0.17	0.15		0.17	0.17	0.15	0.09	0.09	0.09
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.11	0.11	0.10		0.11	0.11	0.10	0.06	0.06	0.05
		0.10	0.19	0.19	0.19		0.19	0.19	0.19	0.12	0.11	0.12
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.10 \\ 0.18$	$0.10 \\ 0.18$	$0.09 \\ 0.17$		$0.10 \\ 0.18$	$0.10 \\ 0.18$	$0.09 \\ 0.17$	$0.05 \\ 0.11$	$0.05 \\ 0.11$	$0.06 \\ 0.11$
			0.10				5.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Haarn 4:1: J	0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Heavy tailed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$1.00 \\ 1.00$	1.00 1.00	1.00 1.00		1.00 1.00	$1.00 \\ 1.00$	$1.00 \\ 1.00$	$1.00 \\ 1.00$	1.00 1.00	1.00 1.00
	Skewed	0.10	1.00 1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00 1.00		1.00 1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00 1.00
	Shewed	0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
C11	NI 1		1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Skewed	Normal	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Hoorry toils I	0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Heavy tailed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$1.00 \\ 1.00$	1.00 1.00	$1.00 \\ 1.00$		1.00 1.00	$1.00 \\ 1.00$	$1.00 \\ 1.00$	$1.00 \\ 1.00$	$1.00 \\ 1.00$	1.00 1.00
	Skewed	0.10	1.00 1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00 1.00
	Skewed	(1.115	1 (1(1	1 11111								

Table 2: Standard tests for normality of the random intercept.

Random effects Normal Heavy tailed	Normal Heavy tailed Skewed Normal Heavy tailed Skewed	α 0.05 0.10 0.05 0.10 0.05 0.10 0.05 0.10 0.05 0.10 0.05	0.05 0.10 0.15 0.22 0.16 0.25 0.27	0.05 0.10 0.13 0.20 0.15 0.23	KS $\sigma_{\varepsilon}^{2} = 0.05$ 0.10 0.12 0.20 0.13 0.21	$\begin{array}{c c} \hline & & \\ \hline & & \\ \hline & 4, & \sigma_{b_0}^2 = \\ & & 0.05 \\ & 0.11 \\ & 0.17 \\ & 0.26 \\ & 0.18 \\ \hline \end{array}$	CVM $\sigma_{b_1}^2 = 1$ 0.05 0.10 0.15 0.23	0.06 0.12 0.13 0.21	0.05 0.11 0.17	0.05 0.10 0.15	0.06 0.12 0.13
	Heavy tailed Skewed Normal Heavy tailed	0.10 0.05 0.10 0.05 0.10 0.05 0.10	0.10 0.15 0.22 0.16 0.25	0.10 0.13 0.20 0.15 0.23	0.05 0.10 0.12 0.20 0.13	0.05 0.11 0.17 0.26	0.05 0.10 0.15 0.23	$0.12 \\ 0.13$	$0.11 \\ 0.17$	0.10	0.12
	Heavy tailed Skewed Normal Heavy tailed	0.10 0.05 0.10 0.05 0.10 0.05 0.10	0.10 0.15 0.22 0.16 0.25	0.10 0.13 0.20 0.15 0.23	0.10 0.12 0.20 0.13	0.05 0.11 0.17 0.26	0.05 0.10 0.15 0.23	$0.12 \\ 0.13$	$0.11 \\ 0.17$	0.10	0.12
Heavy tailed	Skewed Normal Heavy tailed	0.05 0.10 0.05 0.10 0.05 0.10	0.15 0.22 0.16 0.25	0.13 0.20 0.15 0.23	0.12 0.20 0.13	$0.17 \\ 0.26$	$0.15 \\ 0.23$	0.13	0.17		
Heavy tailed	Skewed Normal Heavy tailed	0.10 0.05 0.10 0.05 0.10	0.22 0.16 0.25 0.27	0.20 0.15 0.23	$0.20 \\ 0.13$	0.26	0.23			0.15	0.13
Heavy tailed	Normal Heavy tailed	0.05 0.10 0.05 0.10	0.16 0.25 0.27	0.15 0.23	0.13			0.21	0.00		
Heavy tailed	Normal Heavy tailed	0.10 0.05 0.10	0.25 0.27	0.23		0.18	0.17		0.26	0.23	0.20
Heavy tailed	Heavy tailed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	0.27		0.21		0.17	0.14	0.18	0.17	0.14
Heavy tailed	Heavy tailed	0.10			0.21	0.28	0.25	0.22	0.28	0.25	0.21
Treat, y carried	Heavy tailed	0.10		0.24	0.19	0.28	0.26	0.21	0.28	0.26	0.21
	v		0.50	0.31	0.28	0.36	0.34	0.30	0.36	0.33	0.30
	Skewed		0.49	0.45	0.35	0.51	0.46	0.36	0.50	0.46	0.36
	Skewed	0.10	0.58	0.54	0.46	0.60	0.55	0.47	0.60	0.55	0.47
		0.05	0.52	0.48	0.36	0.55	0.50	0.40	0.55	0.50	0.40
		0.10	0.62	0.59	0.51	0.65	0.60	0.53	0.65	0.60	0.52
Classad	Nomool	0.05	0.51	0.49	0.20	0.51	0.40	0.20	0.51	0.40	0.20
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.51	0.48	$0.39 \\ 0.51$	0.51	0.49	0.38	0.51	0.49	0.39
	Heavy tailed	0.10	0.61	0.58	$0.51 \\ 0.58$	$0.61 \\ 0.73$	0.59	0.52	$0.60 \\ 0.73$	$0.58 \\ 0.70$	0.52
	meavy taneu	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.73 \\ 0.80$	$0.69 \\ 0.77$	0.69	0.73	$0.70 \\ 0.78$	$0.59 \\ 0.70$	0.73	$0.70 \\ 0.78$	$0.59 \\ 0.70$
	Skewed	0.10	0.80	0.83	0.09	0.81	0.78	0.70	0.86	0.78	0.70
	Drewen	0.05	0.87	0.89	0.70	0.87	0.82 0.88	0.89	0.80	0.88	0.89
		0.10	0.52	0.00	0.00	0.51	0.00	0.00	0.51	0.00	0.00
					$\sigma_{\varepsilon}^2 =$	$1, \sigma_{b_0}^2 =$	$\sigma_{b_1}^2 = 1$				
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04
		0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.06
	CI I	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.11
	Skewed	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
		0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.12
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.55	0.50	0.42	0.52	0.48	0.40	0.52	0.48	0.40
•		0.10	0.63	0.60	0.51	0.60	0.56	0.51	0.60	0.56	0.52
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.63	0.58	0.49	0.60	0.56	0.47	0.60	0.56	0.47
		0.10	0.71	0.68	0.60	0.68	0.63	0.56	0.68	0.63	0.56
	Skewed	0.05	0.62	0.57	0.47	0.61	0.55	0.46	0.61	0.55	0.46
		0.10	0.71	0.66	0.58	0.69	0.65	0.57	0.69	0.64	0.57
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.93	0.92	0.86	0.93	0.91	0.86	0.93	0.91	0.85
DRC WCG	romai	0.10	0.96	0.94	0.91	0.96	0.94	0.90	0.95	0.94	0.90
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.97	0.96	0.89	0.97	0.96	0.88	0.97	0.96	0.88
	ricavy tantea	0.10	0.99	0.98	0.94	0.99	0.98	0.94	0.99	0.98	0.94
	Skewed	0.05	0.98	0.96	0.90	0.98	0.97	0.90	0.98	0.97	0.91
	Shewed	0.10	0.99	0.97	0.95	0.99	0.98	0.94	0.99	0.98	0.95
N. 1	NY 1	0.05	0.05	0.05	$\sigma_{\varepsilon}^2 =$		$\sigma_{b_1}^2 = 4$	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04
	TT (1) 1	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
	Classes	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.04 \\ 0.09$	$0.04 \\ 0.09$	$0.03 \\ 0.08$	$0.04 \\ 0.10$	$0.04 \\ 0.09$	$0.03 \\ 0.08$	$0.04 \\ 0.09$	$0.04 \\ 0.09$	0.03 0.08
			2.00	0.00			0.00		5.00	0.00	0.00
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.68	0.63	0.54	0.68	0.63	0.54	0.68	0.63	0.54
		0.10	0.75	0.71	0.63	0.75	0.70	0.64	0.75	0.71	0.64
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.71	0.67	0.57	0.71	0.67	0.58	0.71	0.67	0.57
		0.10	0.78	0.76	0.68	0.79	0.76	0.67	0.79	0.75	0.67
	Skewed	0.05	0.70	0.68	0.57	0.70	0.67	0.56	0.70	0.67	0.56
		0.10	0.78	0.74	0.68	0.78	0.74	0.68	0.78	0.74	0.67
Skewed	Normal	0.05	1.00	0.99	0.97	1.00	0.99	0.97	1.00	0.99	0.97
		0.10	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.99
	Heavy tailed	0.05	1.00	1.00	0.98	1.00	1.00	0.98	1.00	1.00	0.98
	·	0.10	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.99
	Skewed	0.05	1.00	1.00	0.98	1.00	1.00	0.98	1.00	1.00	0.98
		0.10	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.99

Table 3: Standard tests for normality of the random slope.

Distrib	utions	Nominal	Ra	w residu	als		Pea	rson resid	luals	Stude	ntized re	siduals
Random effects	Errors	α	AD	CVM	KS		AD	CVM	KS	AD	CVM	KS
					σ_{ε}^{2} =	= 4,	$\sigma_{bo}^2 =$	$\sigma_{b_1}^2 = 1$				
Normal	Normal	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06
		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
	Heavy tailed	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.26	0.24	0.19	0.26	0.24	0.19
		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.35	0.32	0.27	0.35	0.32	0.27
	Skewed	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.33	0.31	0.24	0.33	0.31	0.24
		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.41	0.38	0.34	0.41	0.38	0.34
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.13	0.12	0.09	0.13	0.12	0.09
v		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.18	0.19	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.17
	Heavy tailed	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.40	0.36	0.29	0.40	0.36	0.29
		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.49	0.44	0.37	0.49	0.45	0.37
	Skewed	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.49	0.46	0.37	0.49	0.46	0.37
		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.59	0.56	0.50	0.59	0.56	0.49
Skewed	Normal	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.12	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.10
Shewed	110111101	0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.17	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.16	0.16
	Heavy tailed	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.41	0.37	0.30	0.40	0.37	0.30
		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.51	0.47	0.39	0.51	0.47	0.39
	Skewed	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.59	0.56	0.46	0.59	0.56	0.46
		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.70	0.66	0.58	0.70	0.66	0.58
					_2	_ 1	_2	_2 _ 1				
Name al	Normal	0.05	1.00	1.00	σ_{ε}^{2} =	– т,	$o_{b_0} =$	$\sigma_{b_1}^2 = 1$	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.00
Normal	normal	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$1.00 \\ 1.00$	1.00 1.00	$1.00 \\ 1.00$		$0.05 \\ 0.12$	$0.05 \\ 0.11$	$0.06 \\ 0.11$	$0.05 \\ 0.12$	$0.05 \\ 0.11$	$0.06 \\ 0.11$
	Heavy tailed			1.00			0.12 0.13	0.11 0.12			0.11 0.12	
	пеаvy taned	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$1.00 \\ 1.00$	1.00	1.00 1.00		0.13 0.22	0.12 0.20	$0.11 \\ 0.17$	$0.13 \\ 0.22$	0.12 0.20	$0.11 \\ 0.17$
	Skewed	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.22	0.20	0.17	0.22	0.20 0.12	0.17
	DREWEG	0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.14	0.12	0.17	0.14	0.12	0.11
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.27	0.24	0.19	0.27	0.24	0.19
	TT (1 1	0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.35	0.32	0.27	0.35	0.31	0.27
	Heavy tailed	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.44	0.40	0.33	0.44	0.40	0.33
	Skewed	0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.50	0.48	0.42	0.50	0.48	0.42
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$\frac{1.00}{1.00}$	$1.00 \\ 1.00$	1.00 1.00		$0.41 \\ 0.51$	$0.38 \\ 0.48$	$0.31 \\ 0.42$	$0.41 \\ 0.51$	$0.38 \\ 0.48$	$0.31 \\ 0.42$
Skewed	Normal	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.46	0.42	0.34	0.46	0.42	0.34
		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.57	0.52	0.46	0.57	0.52	0.46
	Heavy tailed	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.65	0.60	0.51	0.65	0.60	0.51
		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.73	0.69	0.62	0.73	0.69	0.62
	Skewed	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.75	0.70	0.57	0.75	0.70	0.57
		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.83	0.78	0.70	0.83	0.78	0.70
					$\sigma_{arepsilon}^2$ =	= 1,	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = 0.04$	$\sigma_{b_1}^2 = 4$				
Normal	Normal	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00			0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05
		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.11	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10
	Heavy tailed	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.12	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.13
	Skewed	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05
		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.46	0.41	0.34	0.46	0.41	0.34
		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.56	0.52	0.44	0.56	0.52	0.44
	Heavy tailed	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.55	0.50	0.43	0.55	0.50	0.42
		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.63	0.60	0.53	0.63	0.60	0.53
	Skewed	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.48	0.46	0.37	0.48	0.46	0.37
		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.57	0.53	0.48	0.57	0.53	0.48
Skewed	Normal	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.90	0.87	0.74	0.90	0.87	0.74
		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.94	0.93	0.83	0.94	0.93	0.84
	Heavy tailed	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.92	0.91	0.80	0.93	0.91	0.80
		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.96	0.95	0.90	0.96	0.95	0.90
	Skewed	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.92	0.90	0.79	0.92	0.90	0.79
		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00		0.95	0.93	0.89	0.95	0.93	0.89

Table 4: Standard tests for normality of marginal residuals.

	ibutions	Nominal		w residuals		sky resi	
Errors	Random effects	α	AD	CVM KS	AD	CVM	KS
				$\sigma_{\varepsilon}^2 = 4, \sigma_{b_0}^2$	$= \sigma_{b_1}^2 = 1$		
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.05	0.05 0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
		0.10	0.12	0.12 0.13	0.11	0.11	0.12
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.20	0.19 0.14	0.09	0.08	0.05
		0.10	0.28	0.24 0.22	0.14	0.13	0.12
	Skewed	0.05	0.30	0.27 0.22	0.05	0.04	0.05
		0.10	0.39	0.36 0.32	0.10	0.10	0.10
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	1.00	1.00 0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00
		0.10	1.00	1.00 0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Heavy tailed	0.05	1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
		0.10	1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Skewed	0.05	1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
		0.10	1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
CI 1	NT 1	0.05	1.00	100 100	1.00	1.00	1.00
Skewed	Normal	0.05	1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Hoore 40:1: 1	0.10	1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Heavy tailed	0.05	1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Cleaned	0.10	1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Skewed	0.05	1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
		0.10	1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
				$\sigma_{\varepsilon}^2 = 1, \sigma_{b_0}^2$	$=\sigma_{b_1}^2=1$		
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.32	0.30 0.25	0.05	0.05	0.04
		0.10	0.41	0.38 0.34	0.09	0.10	0.10
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.65	0.61 0.52	0.10	0.09	0.06
		0.10	0.72	0.68 0.61	0.16	0.14	0.13
	Skewed	0.05	0.93	0.90 0.87	0.11	0.10	0.09
		0.10	0.94	0.93 0.91	0.18	0.17	0.16
Haarm tailed	Namoal	0.05	0.05	0.01 0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.95	0.91 0.85	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Heavy tailed	0.10	0.97	$0.94 0.90 \\ 1.00 0.99$	1.00	1.00	1.00
	neavy taneu	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$\frac{1.00}{1.00}$	1.00 0.99 1.00 1.00	$\frac{1.00}{1.00}$	$\frac{1.00}{1.00}$	1.00 1.00
	Skewed	0.05	1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	DREWEG	0.10	1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Skewed	Normal	0.05	1.00	0.99 0.98	1.00	1.00	1.00
		0.10	1.00	1.00 0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Heavy tailed	0.05	1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
		0.10	1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Skewed	0.05	1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
		0.10	1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
				$\sigma_{\varepsilon}^2 = 1, \sigma_{b_0}^2$	$=\sigma_{b_1}^2=4$		
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.82	0.80 0.71	0.05	0.05	0.04
		0.10	0.87	0.85 0.80	0.10	0.09	0.08
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.96	0.94 0.91	0.16	0.14	0.10
		0.10	0.97	0.95 0.93	0.26	0.23	0.20
	Skewed	0.05	1.00	1.00 0.99	0.31	0.29	0.23
		0.10	1.00	1.00 1.00	0.43	0.40	0.34
**	N. 1	0.07	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.98	0.96 0.92	1.00	1.00	1.00
	II 4. 21. 1	0.10	0.99	0.97 0.96	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Heavy tailed	0.05	1.00	0.99 0.98	1.00	1.00	1.00
	C1 J	0.10	1.00	0.99 0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$1.00 \\ 1.00$	1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00	$\frac{1.00}{1.00}$	$\frac{1.00}{1.00}$	1.00 1.00
		0.10	1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.98	0.97 0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
		0.10	0.99	0.98 0.98	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Heavy tailed	0.05	1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
		0.10	1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Skewed	0.05	1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
		0.10	1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

Table 5: Bootstrap tests for normality of the error terms.

	ibutions	Nominal		w residu			son resid		Stude	ntized re	
Errors	Random effects	α	AD	CVM	KS	AD	CVM	KS	AD	CVM	KS
					$\sigma_{\varepsilon}^2 =$		$\sigma_{b_1}^2 = 1$				
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04
		0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
	a	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.09
	Skewed	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05
		0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
J		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Heavy tailed	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Skewed	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
GI I	N7 1	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Skewed	Normal	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	II	0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Heavy tailed	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Skewed	0.10	1.00	1.00	$1.00 \\ 1.00$	$1.00 \\ 1.00$	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$\frac{1.00}{1.00}$	1.00 1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00 1.00	$1.00 \\ 1.00$	$1.00 \\ 1.00$	1.00 1.00	$\frac{1.00}{1.00}$	1.00 1.00
		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
					$\sigma_{\varepsilon}^2 =$	$1, \sigma_{k_{-}}^{2} =$	$\sigma_{b_1}^2 = 1$				
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
		0.10	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.08
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
	· ·	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.09
	Skewed	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04
		0.10	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.09
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	TT 4 11 1	0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Heavy tailed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Skewed	0.10	$\frac{1.00}{1.00}$	1.00 1.00	$1.00 \\ 1.00$	$\frac{1.00}{1.00}$	$1.00 \\ 1.00$	$1.00 \\ 1.00$	1.00 1.00	$\frac{1.00}{1.00}$	1.00 1.00
	DREWEG	0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Skewed	Normal	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Heavy tailed	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Skewed	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
					_2	1 -2	_2 4				
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.05	0.05	$\sigma_{\varepsilon}^2 = 0.04$	$\sigma_{b_0} = 0.05$	$\sigma_{b_1}^2 = 4$ 0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05
Ivorinal	NUIHIAI	0.10	0.05 0.10	0.03	0.04 0.10	0.05 0.10	0.03	0.04 0.10	0.03	0.03	0.03
	Heavy tailed	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10 0.07	0.10 0.07	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09
	ricary tariou	0.10	0.07	0.00	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.03
	Skewed	0.05	0.06	0.16	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
		0.10	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.00
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Heavy tailed	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	C11	0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Skewed	0.05	1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Skewed	Normal	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
SIOWOG	1.0111101	0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Heavy tailed	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Skewed	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
		0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

Table 6: Bootstrap tests for normality of the random intercept.

Distrib	itions	Nominal	Ra	w residu	als		Pear	rson resid	uals	Stude	ntized re	siduals
Random effects	Errors	α	AD	CVM	KS	_	AD	CVM	KS	AD	CVM	KS
					σ_{ε}^{2} =	= 4,	$\sigma_{bo}^2 =$	$\sigma_{b_1}^2 = 1$				
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05		0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05
		0.10	0.11	0.10	0.09		0.10	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.11
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.15	0.13	0.11		0.16	0.14	0.12	0.16	0.14	0.12
		0.10	0.22	0.20	0.18		0.25	0.23	0.20	0.24	0.23	0.19
	Skewed	0.05	0.16	0.15	0.13		0.18	0.16	0.13	0.18	0.16	0.13
		0.10	0.26	0.23	0.20		0.27	0.24	0.20	0.27	0.24	0.21
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.27	0.24	0.19		0.28	0.25	0.20	0.28	0.25	0.20
		0.10	0.36	0.31	0.26		0.35	0.33	0.28	0.35	0.33	0.27
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.49	0.45	0.34		0.50	0.45	0.35	0.49	0.45	0.35
		0.10	0.59	0.54	0.45		0.59	0.55	0.45	0.58	0.55	0.45
	Skewed	0.05	0.52	0.48	0.35		0.54	0.48	0.38	0.54	0.48	0.38
		0.10	0.63	0.59	0.49		0.64	0.60	0.51	0.64	0.60	0.51
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.51	0.48	0.38		0.51	0.47	0.37	0.51	0.47	0.37
Showed	110111101	0.10	0.62	0.59	0.49		0.59	0.58	0.50	0.59	0.58	0.50
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.73	0.70	0.57		0.73	0.69	0.57	0.73	0.69	0.57
	J	0.10	0.80	0.77	0.67		0.80	0.77	0.69	0.80	0.77	0.69
	Skewed	0.05	0.87	0.83	0.68		0.86	0.81	0.67	0.86	0.82	0.67
		0.10	0.92	0.89	0.79		0.91	0.87	0.79	0.90	0.88	0.80
					σ^2 -	_ 1	σ^2 –	$\sigma^2 = 1$				
Norma al	Namaal	0.05	0.05	0.04	σ_{ε}^{2} =	– т,	$o_{b_0} =$	$\sigma_{b_1}^2 = 1$	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04		0.06	$0.05 \\ 0.09$	0.04	0.05	$0.05 \\ 0.09$	0.04
	Heavy tailed	$0.10 \\ 0.05$	$0.09 \\ 0.07$	$0.09 \\ 0.07$	$0.08 \\ 0.06$		0.09 0.07	0.09 0.07	$0.08 \\ 0.06$	$0.09 \\ 0.07$	0.09 0.07	$0.08 \\ 0.06$
	пеаvy taned	0.05	$0.07 \\ 0.12$	0.07	0.00		0.07	0.07 0.12	0.00	0.07	$0.07 \\ 0.12$	0.00
	Skewed	0.05	0.12	0.11	0.11		0.13 0.07	0.12	0.16	0.15	0.12	0.10
	Skewed	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.07		0.12	0.12	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.00
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.54	0.49	$0.41 \\ 0.50$		$0.52 \\ 0.61$	0.48	0.40	0.52	$0.48 \\ 0.56$	0.40
	Haarm tailad	0.10	0.63	0.59				0.57	0.51	0.61		0.51
	Heavy tailed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	0.62	$0.57 \\ 0.67$	$0.48 \\ 0.59$		$0.60 \\ 0.68$	$0.55 \\ 0.64$	$0.46 \\ 0.56$	0.60	$0.55 \\ 0.64$	$0.47 \\ 0.55$
	Skewed	0.10	$0.70 \\ 0.61$	$0.67 \\ 0.56$	0.39 0.46		0.61	0.54 0.55	$0.36 \\ 0.45$	$0.68 \\ 0.61$	0.55	0.35 0.45
	Skewed	0.03	$0.01 \\ 0.71$	0.65	0.40 0.57		0.70	0.65	$0.45 \\ 0.57$	0.01 0.70	0.65	0.45 0.56
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.92	0.91	0.85		0.93	0.91	0.85	0.93	0.91	0.85
		0.10	0.95	0.94	0.91		0.96	0.94	0.90	0.96	0.94	0.90
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.97	0.95	0.89		0.97	0.96	0.88	0.97	0.96	0.88
		0.10	0.99	0.98	0.94		0.99	0.98	0.94	0.99	0.98	0.94
	Skewed	0.05	0.98	0.96	0.90		0.98	0.97	0.90	0.98	0.97	0.91
		0.10	0.99	0.97	0.95		0.99	0.98	0.94	0.99	0.98	0.94
					σ_{ε}^2 =	= 1,	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 =$	$\sigma_{b_1}^2 = 4$				
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05		0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05
		0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09		0.10	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05		0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
		0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08		0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
	Skewed	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03		0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03
		0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08		0.10	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.08
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.68	0.63	0.55		0.68	0.63	0.55	0.68	0.63	0.55
		0.10	0.76	0.72	0.63		0.75	0.71	0.65	0.75	0.71	0.64
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.72	0.67	0.58		0.71	0.67	0.58	0.70	0.67	0.58
		0.10	0.79	0.77	0.68		0.79	0.76	0.67	0.79	0.76	0.68
	Skewed	0.05	0.71	0.68	0.57		0.70	0.67	0.57	0.70	0.68	0.57
		0.10	0.78	0.75	0.68		0.78	0.74	0.68	0.78	0.74	0.68
Skewed	Normal	0.05	1.00	0.00	0.07		1.00	0.00	0.07	1.00	0.00	0.06
skewed	normal	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$\frac{1.00}{1.00}$	$0.99 \\ 1.00$	$0.97 \\ 0.99$		1.00 1.00	$0.99 \\ 1.00$	$0.97 \\ 0.99$	$\frac{1.00}{1.00}$	0.99 1.00	$0.98 \\ 0.99$
	Heavy tailed	0.10 0.05	1.00	1.00 1.00	0.99 0.98		1.00	1.00 1.00	0.99 0.98	1.00 1.00	1.00 1.00	0.99
	meavy taneu	0.05	1.00 1.00	1.00 1.00	0.98 0.99		1.00	1.00 1.00	0.98 0.99	1.00 1.00	1.00 1.00	0.98
		0.10	1.00	1.00	0.99		1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.99
	Skewed	0.05	1.00	1.00	0.98		1.00	1.00	0.98	1.00	1.00	0.98

Table 7: Bootstrap tests for normality of the random slope.

Distrib		Nominal		w residu			son resid			ntized re	
Random effects	Errors	α	AD	CVM	KS	AD	CVM	KS	AD	CVM	KS
					$\sigma_{\varepsilon}^2 =$	$4, \sigma_{b_0}^2 =$	$\sigma_{b_1}^2 = 1$				
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
		0.10	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.31	0.29	0.12	0.27	0.25	0.19	0.26	0.25	0.18
		0.10	0.41	0.38	0.19	0.35	0.32	0.27	0.35	0.32	0.27
	Skewed	0.05	0.23	0.20	0.21	0.33	0.32	0.24	0.33	0.31	0.24
		0.10	0.34	0.32	0.31	0.41	0.38	0.34	0.41	0.38	0.34
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.09
ricavy tanea	1,0111101	0.10	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.18	0.18	0.16	0.18	0.18	0.16
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.49	0.45	0.20	0.40	0.37	0.29	0.40	0.37	0.29
	ricavy taned	0.10	0.43 0.61	0.43 0.58	0.28	0.49	0.44	0.23 0.37	0.49	0.44	0.23
	Skewed	0.05	0.41	0.35	0.20	0.49	0.44	0.36	0.49	0.44	0.36
	Skewed	0.10	0.41 0.54	0.50	0.31 0.44	0.49 0.59	0.48	0.49	0.49 0.59	0.48 0.55	0.30
~. ·											
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.10
		0.10	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.16
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.41	0.38	0.22	0.41	0.37	0.30	0.41	0.37	0.30
		0.10	0.55	0.50	0.31	0.51	0.47	0.38	0.51	0.47	0.38
	Skewed	0.05	0.31	0.25	0.41	0.59	0.57	0.46	0.60	0.57	0.46
		0.10	0.43	0.38	0.53	0.70	0.66	0.57	0.70	0.65	0.57
					$\sigma_{\varepsilon}^2 =$	$1, \sigma_i^2 =$	$\sigma_{b_1}^2 = 1$				
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
Normai	Normai	0.10	0.12	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.00
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.12 0.17	0.12	0.10	0.12 0.15	0.12	0.11		0.12	0.11
	пеаvy taned				0.08				0.15		
	C1	0.10	0.25	0.23		0.23	0.20	0.18	0.23	0.21	0.18
	Skewed	0.05	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.16	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.14	0.11
		0.10	0.20	0.19	0.16	0.23	0.21	0.18	0.23	0.21	0.18
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.28	0.25	0.13	0.28	0.24	0.20	0.28	0.24	0.20
		0.10	0.36	0.33	0.20	0.36	0.32	0.28	0.36	0.32	0.28
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.50	0.47	0.20	0.45	0.41	0.34	0.45	0.41	0.34
		0.10	0.58	0.56	0.28	0.51	0.49	0.43	0.51	0.49	0.43
	Skewed	0.05	0.44	0.40	0.20	0.43	0.40	0.32	0.43	0.40	0.32
		0.10	0.52	0.50	0.30	0.53	0.48	0.43	0.53	0.48	0.43
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.30	0.25	0.30	0.48	0.43	0.35	0.48	0.43	0.35
Shewed	1,011101	0.10	0.39	0.35	0.39	0.58	0.54	0.47	0.58	0.54	0.47
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.46	0.39	0.45	0.66	0.61	0.52	0.66	0.62	0.52
	Heavy tailed				0.45 0.56	0.74	0.01			0.02 0.71	0.63
	Skewed	0.10	0.53	$0.49 \\ 0.28$	0.50	0.74 0.76		0.63	0.74	$0.71 \\ 0.71$	
	Skewed	0.05	0.35				0.71	0.59	0.76		0.59
		0.10	0.45	0.37	0.63	0.83	0.79	0.70	0.83	0.79	0.70
					$\sigma_{\varepsilon}^2 =$	$1, \sigma_{b_0}^2 =$	$\sigma_{b_1}^2 = 4$				
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05
		0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
	v	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.13
	Skewed	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05
		0.10	0.10	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.40	0.45	0.19	0.46	0.41	0.34	0.46	0.41	0.94
meavy tailed	normal		0.49	0.45	0.18	0.46	0.41	0.34	0.46	0.41	0.34
	TT . 11 1	0.10	0.58	0.54	0.28	0.56	0.51	0.44	0.56	0.51	0.44
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.57	0.54	0.24	0.54	0.50	0.43	0.54	0.50	0.43
	CI I	0.10	0.66	0.62	0.32	0.63	0.60	0.52	0.63	0.60	0.52
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.52 \\ 0.61$	$0.48 \\ 0.57$	$0.22 \\ 0.32$	$0.49 \\ 0.56$	$0.46 \\ 0.53$	$0.37 \\ 0.47$	$0.48 \\ 0.56$	$0.46 \\ 0.53$	$0.37 \\ 0.47$
		0.10	0.01	5.51	0.02	0.00	5.55	0.11	0.00	5.55	0.41
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.58	0.49	0.69	0.90	0.87	0.74	0.90	0.87	0.74
		0.10	0.68	0.59	0.79	0.94	0.92	0.83	0.94	0.92	0.83
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.61	0.52	0.76	0.92	0.91	0.80	0.93	0.91	0.80
		0.10	0.71	0.61	0.84	0.96	0.95	0.89	0.96	0.95	0.89
		00									
	Skewed	0.05	0.59	0.47	0.72	0.92	0.90	0.79	0.92	0.90	0.79

Table 8: Bootstrap tests for normality of marginal residuals.

Normal	Distr	ibutions	Nominal	Rav	w residu	als	Chole	sky resi	duals
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Errors	Random effects	α	AD	CVM			CVM	KS
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$					$\sigma_{arepsilon}^2 = \omega$	$1, \sigma_{b_0}^2$	$=\sigma_{b_1}^2=1$		
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Normal	Normal	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $			0.10	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.11
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $		Heavy tailed	0.05	0.20	0.17	0.13	0.09	0.07	0.05
Heavy tailed			0.10	0.26	0.23	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.10
Heavy tailed Normal 0.05 1.00 1.00 0.99 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00		Skewed	0.05	0.28	0.25	0.21	0.04	0.04	0.05
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			0.10	0.36	0.34	0.30	0.09	0.09	0.09
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			0.10	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $		Heavy tailed	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Skewed	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Skewed	Normal	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Heavy tailed	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Skewed	0.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			0.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$					$\sigma_s^2 = 1$	$1. \sigma_i^2$	$=\sigma_{i}^{2}=1$		
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Normal	Normal	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	rvormar	TOTHICE							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Heavy tailed							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		iioar, canca							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Skewed							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$									
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Haarm tailed	Namoal	0.05	0.25	0.21	0.97	0.10	0.00	0.07
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	neavy taned	Normai							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Hoory toiled							
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Heavy tailed							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Skewed							
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Skewed							
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Cl1	N 1	0.05	0.70	0.70	0.64	0.10	0.10	0.00
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Skewed	Normal							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		TT							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Heavy tailed							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		CI I							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Skewed							
Normal Normal 0.05 0.04 0.04 0.04 0.05 0.05 0.04 0.04			0.10	1.00	1.00			1.00	1.00
Normal Normal 0.05 0.04 0.04 0.04 0.05 0.05 0.04 0.04					$\sigma_{\varepsilon}^2 = 1$	$1, \sigma_{b_0}^2$	$= \sigma_{b_1}^2 = 4$		
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Normal	Normal				0.04	0.05		
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$									
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Heavy tailed							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		CI.							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Skewed							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			0.10	0.00	0.80	0.00	0.44	0.40	0.54
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Heavy tailed	Normal							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		**							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Heavy tailed							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		CI I							
Skewed Normal 0.05 0.15 0.16 0.18 1.00 1.00 1.00 Heavy tailed 0.05 0.66 0.62 0.61 1.00 1.00 1.00 0.10 0.77 0.75 0.74 1.00 1.00 1.00 Skewed 0.05 0.96 0.95 0.93 1.00 1.00 1.00		Skewed							
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$									
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Skewed	Normal							
0.10 0.77 0.75 0.74 1.00 1.00 1.00 Skewed 0.05 0.96 0.95 0.93 1.00 1.00 1.00									
Skewed 0.05 0.96 0.95 0.93 1.00 1.00 1.00		Heavy tailed							
0.10 0.98 0.97 0.97 1.00 1.00 1.00		Skewed							
			0.10	0.98	0.97	0.97	1.00	1.00	1.00

Table 9: Bootstrap tests of the weighted Q-Q plots for the random effects.

Distrib	uitions	Nominal		
Random effects		α	b_0	b_1
			$\sigma_{\varepsilon}^2 = 4$,	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 = 1$
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.06	0.05^{b_1}
		0.10	0.10	0.11
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.12	0.13
	v	0.10	0.18	0.18
	Skewed	0.05	0.15	0.14
		0.10	0.23	0.22
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.20	0.06
neavy taned	rvormar	0.10	0.20	0.13
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.34	0.18
	ricavy tanca	0.10	0.45	0.26
	Skewed	0.05	0.41	0.22
	Showed	0.10	0.53	0.32
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.46	0.07
		0.10	0.59	0.14
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.64	0.15
	G1 1	0.10	0.73	0.26
	Skewed	0.05	0.72	0.24
		0.10	0.82	0.36
			$\sigma_{\varepsilon}^2 = 1,$	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 = 1$
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.04	0.04
		0.10	0.09	0.10
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.06	0.07
	J	0.10	0.10	0.12
	Skewed	0.05	0.07	0.08
		0.10	0.13	0.14
TT	N 1	0.05	0.40	0.10
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.40	0.12
	Haarn tailad	0.10	0.48	0.19
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.46	0.18
	Skewed	0.10	0.55	$0.27 \\ 0.18$
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.45 \\ 0.56$	0.18
		0.10	0.00	0.2.
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.89	0.20
		0.10	0.93	0.30
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.92	0.27
		0.10	0.96	0.38
	Skewed	0.05	0.93	0.31
		0.10	0.96	0.41
			$\sigma_{\varepsilon}^2 = 1,$	$\sigma_{b_0}^2=\sigma_{b_1}^2=4$
Normal	Normal	0.05	$0\varepsilon = 1,$ 0.05	$0_{b_0} - 0_{b_1} - 4$ 0.05
HOTHIGH	110111101	0.10	0.00	0.10
	Heavy tailed	0.10	0.10	0.06
	iicav, tanea	0.10	0.09	0.10
	Skewed	0.05	0.03	0.06
		0.10	0.09	0.10
**			0.5-	0.15
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.55	0.19
	TT	0.10	0.63	0.28
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.58	0.24
	CI I	0.10	0.68	0.35
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.58 \\ 0.66$	$0.23 \\ 0.33$
		0.10	0.00	0.00
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.99	0.46
		0.10	1.00	0.59
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.99	0.49
		0.10	1.00	0.64
	Skewed	0.05	0.99	0.47
		0.10	1.00	0.60

2 Full results from the simulation study

In the paper we described a simulation study and only presented results for the the Anderson-Darling test under one variance structure ($\sigma_{\varepsilon}^2 = 4$ and $\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 = 1$). In this section we present the results from the full simulation study. Tables 10–16 present the results for the rotated random intercept and Tables 17–23 present the results for the rotated random slope. We use a gray background to highlight the simulation settings under which the tests should fail to reject the null hypothesis of normality.

Table 10: Tests for normality of the random intercept using two rotations and $s = \text{rank}(\boldsymbol{B})$.

Distrib	utions	Nominal	I	Rotation		Varir	nax rota	ation
Random effects	Errors	α	AD	CVM	KS	AD	CVM	KS
				σ_{ε}^2	$=4, \sigma$	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	1	
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06
		0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.07
		0.10	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.16	0.15	0.14
	Skewed	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
		0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.11
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.14	0.13	0.10	0.22	0.20	0.17
Heavy tailed	Normai	0.10	0.14	0.13	0.18	0.22	0.28	0.17 0.24
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.20	0.13 0.17	0.15	0.31 0.34	0.23	0.24
	Heavy tailed	0.10	0.13	0.17	0.13 0.21	0.34	0.32 0.41	0.20
	Skewed	0.05	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.28	0.23	0.20
	Shewed	0.10	0.10	0.14	0.18	0.37	0.23	0.28
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.20	0.17	0.12
		0.10	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.29	0.25	0.19
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.13	0.11	0.11	0.30	0.24	0.19
		0.10	0.22	0.19	0.17	0.39	0.34	0.28
	Skewed	0.05	0.13	0.12	0.09	0.22	0.19	0.15
		0.10	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.33	0.28	0.25
				σ^2	$= 1. \sigma$	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	1	
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	$\frac{b_0 - b_1}{0.05}$	0.06	0.05
ronna	romai	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.12
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
	neavy taned	0.10	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.03
	Skewed	0.05	0.11 0.05	0.10 0.04		0.11 0.05		0.11
	Skewed	0.10	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	0.04 0.09
		0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.09
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.21	0.20	0.16	0.40	0.35	0.28
		0.10	0.29	0.27	0.23	0.49	0.45	0.39
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.25	0.22	0.17	0.47	0.42	0.34
	v	0.10	0.32	0.30	0.25	0.54	0.50	0.44
	Skewed	0.05	0.25	0.22	0.17	0.42	0.38	0.30
		0.10	0.33	0.30	0.27	0.50	0.46	0.40
CI I	NY 1	0.05	0.15	0.16	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.01
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.17	0.16	0.13	0.36	0.28	0.21
	TT	0.10	0.26	0.24	0.20	0.47	0.38	0.31
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.20	0.18	0.14	0.42	0.34	0.25
	G1 1	0.10	0.28	0.26	0.23	0.51	0.44	0.35
	Skewed	0.05	0.18	0.17	0.12	0.40	0.30	0.21
		0.10	0.26	0.23	0.22	0.51	0.39	0.33
				σ_{s}^{2}	$=1, \sigma_i$	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	4	
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04
		0.10	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05
	•	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10
	Skewed	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
		0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.08	0.08	0.10
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.28	0.25	0.21	0.43	0.38	0.29
	**	0.10	0.34	0.32	0.29	0.53	0.49	0.41
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.30	0.28	0.21	0.44	0.40	0.33
		0.10	0.37	0.34	0.29	0.54	0.50	0.42
	Skewed	0.05	0.28	0.26	0.21	0.44	0.40	0.31
		0.10	0.37	0.34	0.29	0.53	0.47	0.40
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.24	0.22	0.15	0.37	0.30	0.23
		0.10	0.33	0.30	0.24	0.49	0.41	0.33
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.26	0.23	0.18	0.38	0.29	0.22
		0.10	0.33	0.33	0.26	0.48	0.39	0.32
	Skewed	0.05	0.24	0.21	0.15	0.38	0.29	0.23

Table 11: Tests for normality of the random intercept using two rotations and s=55.

Distrib	outions	Nominal	I	Rotation		Varir	nax rota	ation
Random effects	Errors	α	AD	CVM	KS	AD	CVM	KS
					= 4, ($\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	1	
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.05
	TT . 11 1	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.09	0.08	0.08
	Skewed	$0.10 \\ 0.05$	$0.13 \\ 0.05$	$0.14 \\ 0.05$	$0.12 \\ 0.05$	$0.17 \\ 0.05$	$0.15 \\ 0.05$	$0.13 \\ 0.05$
	Skewed	0.03	0.09	0.03	0.03	0.09	0.03	0.03
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.22	0.20	0.17
		0.10	0.20	0.20	0.18	0.30	0.27	0.23
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.19	0.17	0.14	0.33	0.32	0.25
	GI I	0.10	0.25	0.23	0.21	0.45	0.40	0.34
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.15 \\ 0.21$	$0.14 \\ 0.19$	$0.11 \\ 0.19$	$0.27 \\ 0.36$	$0.21 \\ 0.32$	$0.17 \\ 0.27$
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.21	0.17	0.12
		0.10	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.29	0.24	0.20
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.28	0.24	0.18
		0.10	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.38	0.33	0.27
	Skewed	0.05	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.23	0.19	0.15
		0.10	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.32	0.28	0.24
				σ_{ε}^2	=1,	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	1	
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05
	TT . 11 1	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04
	Skewed	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.04 \\ 0.09$	$0.03 \\ 0.08$	$0.03 \\ 0.07$	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.05 \\ 0.09$	$0.04 \\ 0.09$
TT (1 1	N. I	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.15	0.80	0.96	0.90
Heavy tailed	Normal	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.19 \\ 0.28$	$0.18 \\ 0.25$	0.15	$0.39 \\ 0.49$	$0.36 \\ 0.45$	$0.30 \\ 0.39$
	Heavy tailed	0.10	0.28 0.24	0.23	$0.23 \\ 0.18$	0.49 0.44	0.40	0.39
	rieavy taned	0.10	0.24 0.31	0.30	0.16	0.53	0.49	0.42
	Skewed	0.05	0.24	0.21	0.17	0.41	0.36	0.28
		0.10	0.32	0.30	0.25	0.49	0.45	0.38
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.17	0.17	0.14	0.36	0.28	0.22
		0.10	0.27	0.24	0.20	0.47	0.38	0.32
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.20	0.17	0.14	0.41	0.34	0.25
		0.10	0.29	0.27	0.22	0.51	0.42	0.34
	Skewed	0.05	0.18	0.16	0.12	0.40	0.30	0.21
		0.10	0.24	0.22	0.21	0.52	0.40	0.33
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.05	σ_{ε}^{2} 0.05	= 1, 0.05	$ \sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 = 0.05 $	$\frac{4}{0.05}$	0.03
Normai	Normai	0.03	0.03	0.03 0.11	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.05	0.10	0.10
	rieavy taned	0.10	0.13	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.10
	Skewed	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05
		0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.10
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.27	0.24	0.20	0.42	0.37	0.29
-		0.10	0.33	0.31	0.28	0.51	0.47	0.39
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.28	0.25	0.22	0.43	0.39	0.31
		0.10	0.37	0.35	0.28	0.52	0.48	0.42
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.27 \\ 0.35$	$0.24 \\ 0.32$	$0.20 \\ 0.28$	$0.42 \\ 0.51$	$0.37 \\ 0.47$	$0.28 \\ 0.39$
CI I	NT 1							
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.23	0.21	0.15	0.37	0.29	0.21
	Heavy tailed	$0.10 \\ 0.05$	$0.31 \\ 0.23$	$0.29 \\ 0.21$	$0.24 \\ 0.17$	$0.46 \\ 0.35$	$0.38 \\ 0.27$	$0.31 \\ 0.21$
	meavy talled	0.05	0.23 0.33	0.21 0.32	$0.17 \\ 0.26$	$0.35 \\ 0.44$	0.27 0.37	0.21 0.30
	Skewed	0.10	0.33 0.23	0.32 0.21	0.20 0.16	0.38	0.37 0.28	0.30 0.21
		0.10	0.32	0.30	0.26	0.47	0.38	0.31
						2		

Table 12: Tests for normality of the random intercept using two rotations and s=50.

Distrib	outions	Nominal	-	Rotation		Varin	nax rota	ation
Random effects		α	AD	CVM	KS	$-\frac{\text{Varia}}{\text{AD}}$	CVM	KS
					= 4,	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$		
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06
1,011101	110111101	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.07
		0.10	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.14	0.13	0.13
	Skewed	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04
		0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.10
TT	N. 1	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.15
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.23	0.20	0.15
	Haarm tailed	0.10	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.31	0.27	0.24
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.17	0.16	0.13	0.32	0.28	0.22
	Skewed	$0.10 \\ 0.05$	$0.24 \\ 0.14$	$0.23 \\ 0.13$	0.20	0.41	$0.38 \\ 0.22$	$0.32 \\ 0.18$
	Skewed	0.03	0.14 0.21	0.13 0.19	$0.12 \\ 0.18$	$0.26 \\ 0.35$	0.22 0.31	0.18
		0.10	0.21	0.13	0.10	0.55	0.51	0.20
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.21	0.17	0.12
		0.10	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.31	0.27	0.19
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.27	0.22	0.17
		0.10	0.20	0.17	0.16	0.37	0.31	0.25
	Skewed	0.05	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.22	0.18	0.14
		0.10	0.19	0.17	0.15	0.31	0.26	0.23
				σ^2	= 1.	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	1	
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05
romai	romai	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.01	0.10	0.10	0.10
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06
	ricary tanea	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.10
	Skewed	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04
		0.10	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.18	0.17	0.14	0.39	0.36	0.30
	**	0.10	0.27	0.24	0.23	0.47	0.43	0.40
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.23	0.21	0.17	0.43	0.38	0.31
	C1 1	0.10	0.31	0.28	0.25	0.52	0.48	0.41
	Skewed	0.05	0.24	0.21	0.16	0.41	0.37	0.29
		0.10	0.31	0.29	0.24	0.50	0.45	0.38
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.18	0.16	0.12	0.34	0.28	0.20
		0.10	0.25	0.23	0.21	0.46	0.38	0.31
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.19	0.18	0.15	0.40	0.31	0.24
		0.10	0.28	0.26	0.23	0.49	0.42	0.35
	Skewed	0.05	0.17	0.15	0.11	0.37	0.27	0.22
		0.10	0.24	0.22	0.19	0.47	0.38	0.33
				σ^2	= 1,	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	4	
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04
		0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04
	,	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10
	Skewed	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
		0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11
Hoorer to:10-1	Normal	0.05	0.05	U 55	0.20	0.20	0.94	0.96
Heavy tailed	Normal	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.25 \\ 0.33$	$0.23 \\ 0.31$	$0.20 \\ 0.26$	$0.38 \\ 0.47$	$0.34 \\ 0.43$	$0.26 \\ 0.37$
	Heavy tailed	0.10	0.33 0.27	$0.31 \\ 0.25$	0.20 0.19	$0.47 \\ 0.42$	0.43 0.39	0.37
	iicavy taneu	0.10	0.27	0.23	0.19	0.42 0.51	0.39 0.46	0.31
	Skewed	0.05	0.35	0.33	0.28	0.31	0.40 0.34	0.41 0.26
	DRCWCd	0.10	0.23	0.24 0.31	0.13 0.27	0.39 0.47	0.34	0.26
a		0						
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.23	0.20	0.15	0.36	0.28	0.23
	**	0.10	0.31	0.29	0.24	0.47	0.38	0.32
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.22	0.21	0.17	0.35	0.27	0.21
	CI I	0.10	0.32	0.32	0.25	0.46	0.37	0.30
	Skewed	0.05	0.23	0.21	0.16	0.36	0.27	0.21
		0.10	0.31	0.29	0.26	0.46	0.37	0.30

Table 13: Tests for normality of the random intercept using two rotations and s=45.

Distributions		Nominal Rotation				Varimax rotation		
Random effects	Errors	α	AD	CVM	KS	AD	CVM	KS
					$=4$, σ	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$		
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.05
	Heavy tailed	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10
	neavy tailed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.06 \\ 0.12$	$0.06 \\ 0.12$	$0.06 \\ 0.12$	$0.07 \\ 0.13$	$0.07 \\ 0.12$	$0.06 \\ 0.10$
	Skewed	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.10
	Shewed	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.09
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.23	0.21	0.15
		0.10	0.20	0.18	0.18	0.30	0.27	0.24
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.32	0.27	0.22
	CI I	0.10	0.23	0.22	0.19	0.40	0.37	0.32
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.14 \\ 0.21$	$0.13 \\ 0.19$	$0.11 \\ 0.17$	$0.27 \\ 0.34$	$0.24 \\ 0.31$	$0.18 \\ 0.28$
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.22	0.20	0.14
		0.10	0.18	0.16	0.14	0.31	0.26	0.22
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.25	0.20	0.16
		0.10	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.35	0.30	0.25
	Skewed	0.05	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.23	0.20	0.14
		0.10	0.19	0.18	0.16	0.32	0.27	0.20
				$\sigma_{arepsilon}^2$	$=1, \sigma$	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	1	
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05
	**	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.11
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05
	Skewed	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.10
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.04 \\ 0.09$	$0.04 \\ 0.08$	$0.04 \\ 0.08$	$0.06 \\ 0.10$	$0.06 \\ 0.10$	$0.05 \\ 0.11$
		0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.10	0.11
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.18	0.17	0.14	0.37	0.33	0.28
	II 4.:11	0.10	0.26	0.24	0.22	0.45	0.41	0.37
	Heavy tailed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.21 \\ 0.28$	$0.20 \\ 0.26$	$0.14 \\ 0.23$	$0.40 \\ 0.49$	$0.36 \\ 0.45$	$0.27 \\ 0.38$
	Skewed	0.05	0.20	0.19	0.25 0.16	0.49	0.43	0.36
	Shewed	0.10	0.28	0.26	0.23	0.47	0.43	0.37
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.36	0.28	0.23
		0.10	0.25	0.24	0.19	0.45	0.38	0.31
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.19	0.17	0.14	0.38	0.32	0.24
		0.10	0.27	0.24	0.22	0.48	0.41	0.34
	Skewed	0.05	0.15	0.13	0.10	0.34	0.26	0.20
		0.10	0.22	0.20	0.16	0.47	0.38	0.30
N 1	N 1	0.05	0.05		= 1, c 0.05	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	4	0.00
Normal	Normal	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.05 \\ 0.11$	$0.05 \\ 0.11$	0.05 0.09	$0.05 \\ 0.11$	$0.06 \\ 0.10$	$0.06 \\ 0.11$
	Heavy tailed	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.11
	iiouv, vanica	0.10	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.09	0.09	0.09
	Skewed	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05
		0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.22	0.20	0.18	0.36	0.32	0.25
-		0.10	0.30	0.28	0.24	0.48	0.43	0.35
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.24	0.23	0.17	0.37	0.35	0.29
	GI I	0.10	0.32	0.31	0.26	0.46	0.43	0.37
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.24 \\ 0.33$	$0.23 \\ 0.30$	$0.17 \\ 0.26$	$0.37 \\ 0.46$	$0.34 \\ 0.44$	$0.26 \\ 0.35$
Charrad	Norma a l							
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.21	0.20	0.14	0.34	0.27	0.21
	Heavy tailed	$0.10 \\ 0.05$	$0.30 \\ 0.22$	$0.30 \\ 0.22$	$0.23 \\ 0.16$	$0.44 \\ 0.33$	$0.36 \\ 0.25$	$0.29 \\ 0.20$
	iicavy taneu	0.10	0.22 0.31	0.22	0.16	0.33 0.43	0.25 0.36	0.28
	Skewed	0.05	0.21	0.21	0.17	0.33	0.24	0.19
		0.10	0.29	0.27	0.25	0.43	0.34	0.28

Table 14: Tests for normality of the random intercept using two rotations and s=40.

Distrib	utions	Nominal]	Rotation		Varir	nax rota	ation
Random effects	Errors	α	AD	CVM	KS	AD	CVM	KS
				σ_{ε}^2	$=4, \sigma$	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	1	
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06
		0.10	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.11
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.04
		0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.10
	Skewed	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06
		0.10	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.11
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.23	0.20	0.17
	TT	0.10	0.21	0.19	0.18	0.31	0.29	0.25
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.16	0.15	0.11	0.30	0.27	0.22
	Skewed	0.10	0.23	0.21	0.20	0.38	0.35	0.30
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.13 \\ 0.20$	$0.12 \\ 0.17$	$0.10 \\ 0.16$	$0.24 \\ 0.31$	$0.22 \\ 0.29$	$0.17 \\ 0.26$
		0.10	0.20	0.17	0.10	0.51	0.29	0.20
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.23	0.18	0.15
Shewed	rvormar	0.10	0.18	0.17	0.14	0.32	0.27	0.23
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.26	0.21	0.16
	, J	0.10	0.18	0.16	0.14	0.35	0.29	0.25
	Skewed	0.05	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.21	0.17	0.11
		0.10	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.31	0.25	0.19
				$\sigma_{arepsilon}^2$	$=1, \sigma$	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	1	
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.05
		0.10	0.09	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.10
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
		0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.10	0.10
	Skewed	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.05
		0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10
TT	NY 1	0.05	0.15	0.10	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.36	0.33	0.26
	II 4.:11	0.10	0.24	0.22	0.21	0.45	0.41	0.35
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.19	0.17	0.14	0.38	0.34	0.28
	Skewed	$0.10 \\ 0.05$	$0.26 \\ 0.21$	$0.24 \\ 0.19$	$0.20 \\ 0.13$	$0.46 \\ 0.36$	$0.42 \\ 0.33$	$0.37 \\ 0.26$
	Skewed	0.10	0.21 0.27	0.19 0.25	0.13 0.21	0.36	0.33	0.20
		0.10	0.27	0.20	0.21	0.40	0.41	0.55
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.16	0.15	0.10	0.33	0.27	0.21
		0.10	0.25	0.23	0.18	0.44	0.36	0.32
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.17	0.17	0.13	0.35	0.29	0.22
	v	0.10	0.26	0.24	0.21	0.46	0.39	0.33
	Skewed	0.05	0.15	0.14	0.10	0.35	0.28	0.20
		0.10	0.22	0.20	0.17	0.43	0.37	0.30
				2		0 0		
		_		σ_{ε}^2	$=1, \sigma$	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 = 0.00$	4	
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06
		0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.10
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
	Classes	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.05 \\ 0.11$	$0.05 \\ 0.11$	$0.06 \\ 0.11$	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.06 \\ 0.10$	$0.05 \\ 0.10$
		0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.20	0.18	0.16	0.33	0.29	0.24
many banca	110111101	0.10	0.28	0.16	0.10	0.33 0.42	0.39	0.24 0.33
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.23	0.20	0.16	0.36	0.34	0.26
		0.10	0.31	0.27	0.24	0.45	0.41	0.36
	Skewed	0.05	0.21	0.20	0.17	0.35	0.31	0.22
		0.10	0.29	0.27	0.25	0.43	0.41	0.33
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.20	0.19	0.12	0.32	0.25	0.20
		0.10	0.27	0.27	0.21	0.44	0.35	0.29
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.19	0.19	0.15	0.30	0.25	0.19
	a	0.10	0.29	0.28	0.23	0.42	0.35	0.29
	Skewed	0.05	0.21	0.19	0.17	0.29	0.21	0.19
		0.10	0.29	0.27	0.25	0.38	0.31	0.27

Table 15: Tests for normality of the random intercept using two rotations and s=35.

Distrib	outions	Nominal	I	Rotation		Varir	nax rota	ation
Random effects	Errors	α	AD	CVM	KS	AD	CVM	KS
					$=4, \sigma$	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	1	
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06
	II 4.:11	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11
	Heavy tailed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.04 \\ 0.10$	$0.04 \\ 0.10$	$0.06 \\ 0.10$	$0.05 \\ 0.11$	$0.06 \\ 0.11$	$0.05 \\ 0.10$
	Skewed	0.05	0.10	0.16	0.16	0.11	0.11	0.10
	brewed	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.11
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.22	0.20	0.17
		0.10	0.21	0.19	0.17	0.30	0.27	0.23
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.27	0.24	0.19
	CI I	0.10	0.21	0.20	0.18	0.35	0.31	0.28
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.13 \\ 0.19$	$0.12 \\ 0.16$	$0.10 \\ 0.16$	$0.23 \\ 0.30$	$0.21 \\ 0.28$	$0.17 \\ 0.26$
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.11	0.10	0.07	0.21	0.17	0.13
		0.10	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.30	0.26	0.22
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.25	0.21	0.16
		0.10	0.18	0.18	0.15	0.33	0.29	0.24
	Skewed	0.05	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.23	0.19	0.14
		0.10	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.31	0.26	0.21
						$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$		
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.05
	TT 4 1 1	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.10
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05
	Skewed	$0.10 \\ 0.05$	$0.09 \\ 0.04$	$0.10 \\ 0.04$	$0.08 \\ 0.04$	$0.09 \\ 0.05$	$0.09 \\ 0.05$	$0.09 \\ 0.05$
	Skewed	0.10	0.04	0.09	0.04	0.09	0.09	0.10
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.33	0.30	0.26
		0.10	0.23	0.21	0.19	0.41	0.38	0.34
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.19	0.17	0.13	0.34	0.31	0.25
		0.10	0.25	0.23	0.19	0.43	0.39	0.33
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.19 \\ 0.27$	$0.17 \\ 0.25$	$0.14 \\ 0.20$	$0.34 \\ 0.42$	$0.30 \\ 0.39$	$0.24 \\ 0.34$
<i>a</i>								
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.15	0.13	0.10	0.33	0.28	0.21
	Heavy tailed	$0.10 \\ 0.05$	0.23	0.20	0.18	0.42	0.36	$0.31 \\ 0.23$
	neavy taned	0.03	$0.15 \\ 0.23$	$0.14 \\ 0.21$	$0.12 \\ 0.19$	$0.35 \\ 0.45$	$0.29 \\ 0.39$	0.23 0.32
	Skewed	0.05	0.14	0.21 0.12	0.10	0.43	0.35	0.32
	Shewed	0.10	0.20	0.19	0.15	0.41	0.34	0.29
				σ_{ε}^2	$=1, \sigma_i$	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	4	
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.06
		0.10	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04
	Skewed	$0.10 \\ 0.05$	$0.11 \\ 0.04$	$0.11 \\ 0.04$	$0.12 \\ 0.05$	$0.10 \\ 0.04$	$0.11 \\ 0.05$	$0.11 \\ 0.05$
	skewed	0.03	0.10	0.04	0.03	0.10	0.03	0.03
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.17	0.16	0.13	0.32	0.28	0.21
tantoa		0.10	0.26	0.24	0.22	0.41	0.38	0.33
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.21	0.19	0.14	0.35	0.31	0.24
		0.10	0.29	0.27	0.22	0.43	0.41	0.36
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.20 \\ 0.29$	$0.19 \\ 0.26$	$0.15 \\ 0.23$	$0.32 \\ 0.40$	$0.29 \\ 0.37$	$0.23 \\ 0.32$
CI 1	NT 1							
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.17	0.16	0.12	0.29	0.22	0.18
	Heavy tailed	$0.10 \\ 0.05$	$0.26 \\ 0.20$	$0.24 \\ 0.20$	$0.21 \\ 0.15$	$0.40 \\ 0.31$	$0.33 \\ 0.25$	$0.28 \\ 0.18$
	neavy taned	0.05	$0.20 \\ 0.27$	0.20 0.26	$0.15 \\ 0.22$	0.31 0.40	$0.25 \\ 0.34$	0.18 0.30
	Skewed	0.05	0.27	0.20 0.16	0.22 0.14	0.40	0.34 0.22	0.30
		0.10	0.26	0.25	0.22	0.39	0.32	0.27
			-	-			•	

Table 16: Tests for normality of the random intercept using two rotations and s=30.

Distrib	outions	Nominal Rotation			Varimax rotation			
Random effects	Errors	α	AD	CVM	KS	AD	CVM	KS
					=4, 0	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$		
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05
	II 4.:11	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.10
	Heavy tailed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.04 \\ 0.09$	$0.05 \\ 0.09$	$0.05 \\ 0.11$	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.05 \\ 0.10$
	Skewed	0.05	0.16	0.06	0.03	0.11	0.06	0.16
	brewed	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.22	0.20	0.15
		0.10	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.29	0.28	0.22
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.27	0.24	0.19
	CI I	0.10	0.21	0.19	0.17	0.35	0.31	0.28
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.12 \\ 0.19$	$0.11 \\ 0.16$	$0.09 \\ 0.15$	$0.22 \\ 0.29$	$0.20 \\ 0.27$	$0.16 \\ 0.24$
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.22	0.18	0.12
		0.10	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.30	0.27	0.21
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.24	0.21	0.16
		0.10	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.32	0.29	0.24
	Skewed	0.05	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.21	0.18	0.12
		0.10	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.31	0.26	0.19
NY Y	N	^ ^=	2.0:			$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$		0.5=
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
	Heavy tailed	$0.10 \\ 0.05$	$0.10 \\ 0.05$	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.11	$0.10 \\ 0.06$
	пеаvy taned	0.05	0.03	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.04 \\ 0.08$	$0.06 \\ 0.12$	$0.06 \\ 0.12$	0.00
	Skewed	0.05	0.03	0.10	0.03	0.12	0.12	0.11
	Shewed	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.10	0.08
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.29	0.28	0.22
•		0.10	0.21	0.20	0.18	0.39	0.35	0.32
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.17	0.15	0.13	0.34	0.30	0.24
		0.10	0.24	0.22	0.19	0.41	0.39	0.33
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.17 \\ 0.25$	$0.15 \\ 0.23$	$0.12 \\ 0.20$	$0.31 \\ 0.39$	$0.29 \\ 0.36$	$0.23 \\ 0.31$
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.14	0.12	0.09	0.30	0.25	0.20
Skewed	Normai	0.10	0.14 0.22	0.12 0.21	0.09 0.17	0.30	0.23	$0.20 \\ 0.28$
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.32	0.26	0.21
	ricavy varied	0.10	0.22	0.21	0.18	0.44	0.36	0.32
	Skewed	0.05	0.13	0.11	0.09	0.30	0.23	0.18
		0.10	0.19	0.18	0.14	0.40	0.34	0.28
				σ_{ε}^2	=1,	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	4	
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05
	TT	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
	Skewed	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11
	skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.04 \\ 0.10$	$0.05 \\ 0.09$	$0.04 \\ 0.10$	$0.05 \\ 0.09$	$0.05 \\ 0.09$	$0.04 \\ 0.10$
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.17	0.17	0.14	0.28	0.26	0.19
variou		0.10	0.24	0.23	0.14	0.37	0.33	0.30
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.19	0.17	0.13	0.31	0.28	0.23
	•	0.10	0.28	0.25	0.20	0.40	0.38	0.34
	Skewed	0.05	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.29	0.26	0.21
		0.10	0.24	0.22	0.19	0.38	0.34	0.30
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.16	0.16	0.13	0.28	0.21	0.15
	TT	0.10	0.26	0.24	0.19	0.39	0.32	0.27
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.19	0.18	0.13	0.29	0.23	0.17
	Skewed	$0.10 \\ 0.05$	$0.26 \\ 0.16$	$0.25 \\ 0.14$	0.22	$0.39 \\ 0.26$	$0.33 \\ 0.21$	$0.27 \\ 0.16$
	Drewed	0.05	0.16 0.25	0.14 0.23	$0.12 \\ 0.21$	0.26 0.36	0.21 0.30	0.16 0.26
		0.10	0.20	0.20	0.41	0.50	0.50	0.20

Table 17: Tests for normality of the random slope using two rotations and $s = \text{rank}(\boldsymbol{B})$.

Distributions		Nominal	I	Rotation		Varir	nax rota	ation
Random effects	Errors	α	AD	CVM	KS	AD	CVM	KS
				σ_{ε}^2	$=4, \sigma$	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	1	
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05
		0.10	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.10
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.22	0.20	0.16
	v	0.10	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.29	0.27	0.23
	Skewed	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.16	0.12	0.10
		0.10	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.24	0.20	0.17
II 4.:11	N 1	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.11	0.00	0.00
Heavy tailed	Normal	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.07 \\ 0.12$	$0.07 \\ 0.12$	0.07	0.11	0.09	$0.08 \\ 0.15$
	Heavy tailed		0.12 0.20	0.12 0.19	0.13	0.17	0.15	$0.13 \\ 0.27$
	neavy taneu	0.05	0.20 0.28	0.19 0.27	0.14	0.39	0.35	0.27 0.38
	Skewed	$0.10 \\ 0.05$		0.27 0.11	$0.22 \\ 0.10$	$0.47 \\ 0.29$	$0.44 \\ 0.24$	0.38 0.18
	Skewed		0.13					
		0.10	0.20	0.18	0.16	0.38	0.33	0.28
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.06
		0.10	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.15	0.14	0.11
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.33	0.28	0.23
		0.10	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.42	0.37	0.33
	Skewed	0.05	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.23	0.18	0.13
		0.10	0.19	0.16	0.16	0.34	0.28	0.22
				_2	_ 1 _	2 _2	1	
Manus al	Nous of	0.05	0.05			$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 = 0.04$		0.04
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04
	TT 4 11 1	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.08	0.09	0.09
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.14	0.12	0.10
	GI I	0.10	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.20	0.18	0.16
	Skewed	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.06
		0.10	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.13	0.12	0.11
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.21	0.19	0.15
v		0.10	0.19	0.18	0.16	0.28	0.26	0.21
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.21	0.21	0.15	0.39	0.36	0.30
	,	0.10	0.31	0.29	0.25	0.47	0.45	0.40
	Skewed	0.05	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.32	0.27	0.21
		0.10	0.21	0.20	0.19	0.40	0.35	0.31
GI I		2.25	0.40			0.40	0.10	
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.19	0.16	0.11
		0.10	0.18	0.16	0.14	0.27	0.23	0.19
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.18	0.16	0.12	0.33	0.28	0.21
		0.10	0.26	0.24	0.20	0.44	0.38	0.30
	Skewed	0.05	0.13	0.11	0.09	0.25	0.20	0.14
		0.10	0.21	0.19	0.16	0.35	0.29	0.23
				σ_s^2	$=1, \sigma$	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	4	
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
		0.10	0.11	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.12
	Skewed	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04
		0.10	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09
TT (1 1	NY 1	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.41	0.00	0.00
Heavy tailed	Normal	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.23 \\ 0.30$	$0.20 \\ 0.28$	$0.16 \\ 0.24$	$0.41 \\ 0.50$	$0.36 \\ 0.47$	$0.29 \\ 0.40$
	Heavy tailed							
	пеаvy taned	0.05	0.29	0.26	0.19	0.49	0.45	0.37
	Skewed	0.10	0.36	0.33	0.28	0.57	0.53	0.49
	skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.21 \\ 0.31$	$0.20 \\ 0.28$	$0.16 \\ 0.25$	$0.47 \\ 0.56$	$0.44 \\ 0.51$	$0.34 \\ 0.45$
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.20	0.17	0.12	0.38	0.29	0.22
		0.10	0.30	0.26	0.21	0.49	0.39	0.32
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.25	0.22	0.17	0.45	0.36	0.26
		0.10	0.36	0.33	0.27	0.55	0.46	0.39
	Skewed	0.05	0.20	0.17	0.13	0.43	0.33	0.24
		0.10	0.29	0.26	0.22	0.54	0.42	0.36

Table 18: Tests for normality of the random slope using two rotations and s=55.

Distributions		Nominal	I	Rotation		Varin	nax rota	ation
Random effects		α	$\overline{\text{AD}}$	CVM	KS	AD	CVM	KS
				σ_{ε}^2	= 4,	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	1	
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06
		0.10	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.19	0.17	0.13
	·	0.10	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.26	0.24	0.21
	Skewed	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.14	0.12	0.09
		0.10	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.22	0.19	0.16
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.11	0.10	0.08
J		0.10	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.16	0.15	0.14
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.19	0.18	0.15	0.35	0.32	0.27
	v	0.10	0.28	0.26	0.22	0.43	0.39	0.36
	Skewed	0.05	0.12	0.11	0.08	0.26	0.22	0.17
		0.10	0.19	0.17	0.14	0.34	0.30	0.25
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.06
		0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.15	0.14	0.12
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.30	0.26	0.23
	v	0.10	0.22	0.21	0.19	0.40	0.36	0.32
	Skewed	0.05	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.20	0.15	0.11
		0.10	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.30	0.24	0.19
				σ^2	= 1.	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	1	
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.05
rvormar	romai	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.00	0.04	0.10	0.10
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.12	0.11	0.10
	licary talled	0.10	0.16	0.14	0.13	0.20	0.19	0.16
	Skewed	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.06
		0.10	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.12
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.21	0.18	0.16
neavy taneu	Normai	0.10	0.12 0.19	0.11	0.11 0.17	0.21	0.13 0.27	0.10
	Heavy tailed	0.10	0.19 0.21	0.19	0.17	0.29 0.37	0.27 0.35	0.23 0.28
	neavy tanea	0.10	0.21	0.20 0.27	0.13	0.45	0.33 0.42	0.28
	Skewed	0.05	0.23	0.13	0.22	0.43	0.42	0.20
	Shewed	0.10	0.22	0.20	0.11	0.39	0.34	0.29
Cl l	N 1	0.05	0.10	0.00	0.07	0.10	0.15	0.10
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.18	0.15	0.12
	II 4.:11	0.10	0.18	0.16	0.13	0.26	0.23	0.22
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.17	0.16	0.13	0.32	0.27	0.20
	Skewed	0.10	0.24	0.22	0.20	0.42	0.36	0.30
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	0.14	$0.12 \\ 0.20$	$0.09 \\ 0.16$	$0.23 \\ 0.33$	$0.18 \\ 0.26$	$0.14 \\ 0.22$
		0.10	0.21					0.22
		0.05	0.00		= 1,	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	4	0.04
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04
	TT	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.08
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.06
	CI I	0.10	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.11
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.06 \\ 0.10$	$0.06 \\ 0.12$	$0.06 \\ 0.11$	$0.05 \\ 0.09$	$0.05 \\ 0.09$	$0.05 \\ 0.10$
			0.10	0.12	0.11	0.03	0.00	0.10
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.23	0.20	0.15	0.40	0.36	0.31
	II	0.10	0.31	0.28	0.24	0.50	0.46	0.40
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.27	0.24	0.19	0.46	0.41	0.34
	Classical	0.10	0.36	0.33	0.27	0.54	0.50	0.45
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.22 \\ 0.31$	$0.20 \\ 0.28$	$0.17 \\ 0.24$	$0.44 \\ 0.54$	$0.40 \\ 0.49$	$0.31 \\ 0.42$
GI I								
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.18	0.16	0.11	0.37	0.29	0.22
	TT	0.10	0.29	0.25	0.21	0.47	0.38	0.32
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.23	0.20	0.15	0.45	0.35	0.26
	CI I	0.10	0.33	0.30	0.25	0.54	0.45	0.35
	Skewed	0.05	0.18	0.17	0.13	0.39	0.30	0.22
		0.10	0.29	0.25	0.22	0.52	0.41	0.34

Table 19: Tests for normality of the random slope using two rotations and s=50.

	outions	Nominal		Rotation			nax rota	
Random effects	Errors	α	AD	CVM	KS	AD	CVM	KS
				$\sigma_{arepsilon}^2$	$=4$, α	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	1	
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06
		0.10	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.11
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.10	0.11	0.09	0.16	0.15	0.12
		0.10	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.24	0.21	0.20
	Skewed	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.13	0.11	0.09
		0.10	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.20	0.18	0.15
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.10	0.09	0.08
•		0.10	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.16	0.15	0.15
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.19	0.17	0.14	0.34	0.32	0.26
		0.10	0.26	0.24	0.21	0.43	0.40	0.35
	Skewed	0.05	0.11	0.11	0.08	0.23	0.19	0.15
		0.10	0.19	0.17	0.14	0.29	0.26	0.23
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.07
	1.011101	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.14	0.13	0.13
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.29	0.15	0.19
		0.10	0.19	0.12	0.17	0.37	0.33	0.29
	Skewed	0.05	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.20	0.15	0.11
	21004	0.10	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.29	0.23	0.20
				9		2 2	-	
Nous -1	No 1	0.05	0.05			$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$		0.05
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05
	Haarm tailad	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.12	0.10	0.09
	Classed	0.10	0.15	0.15	0.12	0.19	0.17	0.14
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.06 \\ 0.12$	$0.05 \\ 0.11$	0.05	0.06	$0.05 \\ 0.12$	$0.05 \\ 0.10$
		0.10	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.13	0.12	0.10
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.22	0.18	0.16
		0.10	0.20	0.19	0.16	0.30	0.27	0.24
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.20	0.18	0.14	0.36	0.34	0.27
		0.10	0.28	0.26	0.21	0.42	0.41	0.35
	Skewed	0.05	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.27	0.24	0.19
		0.10	0.21	0.20	0.17	0.37	0.33	0.29
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.19	0.15	0.10
		0.10	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.27	0.23	0.18
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.17	0.15	0.13	0.30	0.26	0.19
	,	0.10	0.24	0.23	0.19	0.40	0.35	0.28
	Skewed	0.05	0.12	0.12	0.09	0.23	0.17	0.13
		0.10	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.31	0.25	0.20
				2	1	2 2	4	
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.05	σ_{ε}^{2} 0.05	= 1, c 0.06	$ \sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 = 0.04 $	0.04	0.04
TOTHIAI	Ivorillai	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.04 0.10	0.04 0.09
	Heavy tailed	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11 0.05	0.10	0.10	0.09
	neavy taned	0.05	0.06 0.12	0.00	0.03 0.12	0.00	0.00 0.12	0.00
	Skewed	0.10	0.12	0.11 0.06	0.12 0.06	0.13 0.05	$0.12 \\ 0.05$	0.10
	Drewen	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.09
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.22	0.19	0.15	0.38	0.34	0.28
	TT	0.10	0.30	0.26	0.24	0.48	0.43	0.38
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.25	0.23	0.19	0.43	0.40	0.32
	GI I	0.10	0.33	0.30	0.26	0.50	0.47	0.42
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.20 \\ 0.29$	$0.19 \\ 0.27$	$0.15 \\ 0.23$	$0.42 \\ 0.49$	$0.38 \\ 0.46$	$0.30 \\ 0.39$
		0.10	0.23	0.21	0.20	0.43	0.40	0.03
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.18	0.15	0.13	0.36	0.30	0.22
		0.10	0.29	0.25	0.21	0.48	0.39	0.32
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.22	0.19	0.15	0.41	0.33	0.26
		0.10	0.33	0.30	0.24	0.53	0.43	0.36
	Skewed	0.05	0.19	0.16	0.12	0.39	0.30	0.23
		0.10	0.28	0.25	0.21	0.49	0.40	0.34

Table 20: Tests for normality of the random slope using two rotations and s=45.

Distrib	outions	Nominal	I	Rotation		Varin	nax rota	ation
Random effects	Errors	α	AD	CVM	KS	AD	CVM	KS
				σ_s^2	= 4,	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	1	
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05
rvormar	romai	0.10	0.07	0.08	0.04	0.10	0.10	0.09
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.15	0.13	0.10
	ricavy taned	0.10	0.16	0.16	0.03	0.13	0.13	0.15
	Skewed	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.14	0.09	0.10	0.16
	Skewed	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00
TT . 1 1	N 1	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.11	0.11	0.00
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.11	0.11	0.09
	TT . 1 1	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.18	0.16	0.14
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.18	0.17	0.14	0.30	0.28	0.23
	CI I	0.10	0.25	0.23	0.21	0.38	0.35	0.31
	Skewed	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.07	0.20	0.17	0.14
		0.10	0.19	0.16	0.14	0.28	0.25	0.20
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.07
		0.10	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.14	0.13	0.12
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.24	0.21	0.16
		0.10	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.33	0.30	0.25
	Skewed	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.17	0.13	0.11
		0.10	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.25	0.22	0.19
				σ^2	= 1	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	1	
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05
Normai	Normai	0.10	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.09	0.09
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.03	0.09	0.09
	Heavy tailed							
	Classed	0.10	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.16	0.14	0.14
	Skewed	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06
		0.10	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.13	0.12	0.11
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.14	0.12	0.10	0.21	0.18	0.15
		0.10	0.21	0.19	0.15	0.28	0.25	0.21
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.18	0.17	0.14	0.32	0.29	0.24
		0.10	0.26	0.24	0.22	0.40	0.36	0.32
	Skewed	0.05	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.25	0.23	0.19
		0.10	0.20	0.18	0.18	0.35	0.31	0.28
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.18	0.15	0.13
		0.10	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.27	0.23	0.19
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.28	0.23	0.17
	ricary tanea	0.10	0.23	0.22	0.19	0.37	0.33	0.25
	Skewed	0.05	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.22	0.17	0.12
	Shewed	0.10	0.20	0.18	0.16	0.33	0.26	0.21
		0.10	0.20					0.21
		0.05	0.05		= 1,	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	4	0.05
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
		0.10	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
		0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.10
	Skewed	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05
		0.10	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.20	0.19	0.13	0.36	0.32	0.24
•		0.10	0.28	0.26	0.22	0.45	0.41	0.35
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.24	0.22	0.17	0.42	0.39	0.32
		0.10	0.32	0.30	0.26	0.52	0.47	0.41
	Skewed	0.05	0.19	0.17	0.14	0.40	0.37	0.28
	2110,1104	0.10	0.13	0.26	0.14	0.48	0.44	0.28
Skewed	Normal	0.02	0.10	0.15	0.19	0.55	0.90	0.91
skewed	mormal	0.05	0.18	0.15	0.12	0.35	0.29	0.21
	II (22.2	0.10	0.27	0.24	0.21	0.47	0.37	0.32
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.20	0.18	0.15	0.40	0.32	0.24
	CI I	0.10	0.29	0.27	0.22	0.48	0.41	0.33
	Skewed	0.05	0.18	0.16	0.13	0.36	0.28	0.21
		0.10	0.27	0.24	0.21	0.47	0.38	0.32

Table 21: Tests for normality of the random slope using two rotations and s=40.

Distributions		Nominal]	Rotation		Varin	nax rota	ation
Random effects	Errors	α	AD	CVM	KS	AD	CVM	KS
				σ_s^2	= 4,	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	1	
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
rtormar	rtormar	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
	neavy taneu							
	CI I	0.10	0.16	0.16	0.14	0.18	0.17	0.15
	Skewed	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.05
		0.10	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.14	0.13	0.10
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.11	0.10	0.08
		0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.17	0.15	0.13
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.16	0.15	0.12	0.28	0.24	0.19
		0.10	0.22	0.21	0.19	0.36	0.33	0.28
	Skewed	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.18	0.16	0.13
		0.10	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.27	0.23	0.19
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.07
		0.10	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.15	0.14	0.12
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.12	0.11	0.08	0.22	0.18	0.15
	ricavy vanca	0.10	0.17	0.17	0.15	0.30	0.27	0.23
	Skewed	0.10					0.27	
	Skewed		0.10	0.09	0.07	0.16		0.09
		0.10	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.24	0.20	0.17
				$\sigma_{arepsilon}^2$	=1,	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	1	
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
		0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.10
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.07
		0.10	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.14	0.13	0.12
	Skewed	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05
		0.10	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.11
Haarn tailed	No was a l	0.05	0.19	0.10	0.00	0.10	0.17	0.19
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.13	0.12	0.09	0.19	0.17	0.13
	TT	0.10	0.19	0.19	0.16	0.26	0.24	0.21
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.18	0.16	0.12	0.31	0.29	0.22
	~· ·	0.10	0.24	0.23	0.21	0.39	0.36	0.32
	Skewed	0.05	0.13	0.12	0.09	0.24	0.22	0.18
		0.10	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.34	0.30	0.27
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.18	0.14	0.12
		0.10	0.18	0.16	0.14	0.27	0.24	0.19
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.14	0.14	0.11	0.26	0.22	0.18
	J	0.10	0.22	0.20	0.17	0.36	0.32	0.26
	Skewed	0.05	0.13	0.11	0.07	0.21	0.16	0.12
	Shewed	0.10	0.18	0.11	0.16	0.30	0.25	0.21
		0.10	0.10					0.21
					=1,	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	4	
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
		0.10	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
		0.10	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10
	Skewed	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04
		0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.10
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.19	0.17	0.13	0.36	0.32	0.27
Heavy tailed	rvormai	0.10	0.13 0.27	0.17	0.13	0.46	0.32 0.41	0.35
	Heavy tailed							
	meavy talled	0.05	0.23	0.21	0.16	0.38	0.34	0.29
	Classes J	0.10	0.30	0.28	0.24	0.47	0.43	0.38
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.19 \\ 0.26$	$0.17 \\ 0.23$	$0.12 \\ 0.22$	$0.37 \\ 0.45$	$0.34 \\ 0.43$	$0.28 \\ 0.36$
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.17	0.15	0.11	0.34	0.28	0.21
		0.10	0.26	0.24	0.20	0.44	0.37	0.31
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.20	0.19	0.15	0.36	0.27	0.21
		0.10	0.28	0.26	0.23	0.47	0.38	0.31
	Skewed	0.05	0.17	0.14	0.12	0.35	0.27	0.20
		0.10	0.28	0.24	0.21	0.46	0.37	0.29

Table 22: Tests for normality of the random slope using two rotations and s=35.

Distrib		Nominal		Rotation			nax rota	
Random effects	Errors	α	AD	CVM	KS	AD	CVM	KS
				$\sigma_{arepsilon}^2$	$=4, \sigma$	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	1	
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05
		0.10	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.12	0.10	0.10
		0.10	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.19	0.17	0.16
	Skewed	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.05
		0.10	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.10
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.12	0.11	0.09
meavy taned	rvormai	0.10	0.12	0.00				0.03
	Heavy tailed	0.10		0.11 0.14	0.11	0.18	0.16	0.19
	neavy taned		0.14		0.11	0.26	0.23	
	C1 1	0.10	0.21	0.20	0.16	0.33	0.31	0.27
	Skewed	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.16	0.13	0.12
		0.10	0.15	0.13	0.12	0.23	0.21	0.19
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.07
		0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.14	0.13	0.12
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.20	0.18	0.14
	v	0.10	0.19	0.17	0.14	0.28	0.26	0.22
	Skewed	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.14	0.13	0.10
	211004	0.10	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.22	0.19	0.18
NY 1	NT 1	0.05	0.05			$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 = 0$		0.01
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04
		0.10	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07
		0.10	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.14	0.13	0.12
	Skewed	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04
		0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.10
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.22	0.19	0.16
ricavy tanea	rvormar	0.10	0.19	0.19	0.17	0.29	0.27	0.23
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.29	0.28	0.22
	rieavy taned	0.10	0.17	0.13	0.12	0.23	0.25	0.22
	Skewed	0.10	0.23 0.10	0.22	0.20	0.30 0.24		0.31
	Skewed						0.21	
		0.10	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.33	0.30	0.26
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.19	0.15	0.12
		0.10	0.18	0.16	0.15	0.28	0.24	0.20
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.22	0.20	0.16
	v	0.10	0.18	0.17	0.14	0.31	0.27	0.23
	Skewed	0.05	0.12	0.11	0.08	0.20	0.17	0.13
		0.10	0.12	0.17	0.15	0.28	0.24	0.10
		0.10	0.10					J.21
			0		$=1, \sigma$	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	4	0.7
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.06
		0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04
		0.10	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.10
	Skewed	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05
		0.10	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.10
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.34	0.31	0.26
rreavy tamed	moningi	0.05	$0.17 \\ 0.24$	$0.15 \\ 0.24$		$0.34 \\ 0.43$	0.31 0.40	0.26 0.35
	U оот така 1 - 1				0.18			
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.21	0.20	0.16	0.37	0.34	0.29
	GI I	0.10	0.27	0.27	0.21	0.45	0.41	0.38
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.17 \\ 0.25$	$0.16 \\ 0.23$	$0.12 \\ 0.20$	$0.35 \\ 0.43$	$0.32 \\ 0.39$	$0.25 \\ 0.34$
		0.10	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.40	0.00	0.54
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.17	0.16	0.12	0.32	0.26	0.20
		0.10	0.25	0.23	0.20	0.42	0.35	0.29
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.17	0.16	0.12	0.35	0.27	0.19
		0.10	0.26	0.25	0.20	0.44	0.38	0.30
	Skewed	0.05	0.17	0.14	0.11	0.33	0.27	0.19

Table 23: Tests for normality of the random slope using two rotations and s=30.

Distributions		Nominal	I	Rotation		Varir	nax rota	ation
Random effects	Errors	α	AD	CVM	KS	AD	CVM	KS
				σ_{ε}^2	$=4, \sigma$	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	1	
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.06
		0.10	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.10
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.12	0.10	0.09
	v	0.10	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.17	0.16	0.15
	Skewed	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.06
		0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.10
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.10	0.09	0.07
	II 4.:11	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.17	0.14	0.14
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.23	0.19	0.17
	Classical	0.10	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.30	0.28	0.24
	Skewed	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.14	0.13	0.11
		0.10	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.25	0.21	0.19
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.08
		0.10	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.15	0.14	0.13
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.12	0.11	0.08	0.18	0.15	0.11
	J I	0.10	0.17	0.18	0.15	0.27	0.23	0.19
	Skewed	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.17	0.13	0.11	0.09
	Showed	0.10	0.03	0.03	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.03
		0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.20	0.1.	0.10
				σ_{ε}^2	$=1, \sigma_i$	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	1	
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
		0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.10
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.06
		0.10	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.14	0.13	0.12
	Skewed	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04
		0.10	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.09
**		2.25	0.40	0.40	0.10	0.00	0.10	
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.22	0.19	0.15
	**	0.10	0.18	0.18	0.16	0.28	0.26	0.23
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.14	0.14	0.11	0.27	0.24	0.21
	CI I	0.10	0.21	0.19	0.17	0.35	0.33	0.28
	Skewed	0.05	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.22	0.19	0.16
		0.10	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.30	0.28	0.24
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.19	0.17	0.12
DIIO WOOL	1.0111101	0.10	0.19	0.18	0.15	0.27	0.24	0.20
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.23	0.20	0.14
	neavy tanea	0.10	0.18	0.16	0.14	0.32	0.28	0.14
	Skewed	0.05	0.13	0.10	0.08	0.32	0.16	0.22
	DRCWCG	0.10	0.12	0.17	0.13	0.28	0.24	0.20
		0.10	0.13	0.11	0.15	0.20	0.24	0.20
				σ_{ε}^2	$=1, \sigma_i$	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	4	
Normal	Normal	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04
		0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06
		0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.10
	Skewed	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05
		0.10	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.10
**		2.25		0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	0.17	0.16	0.12	0.30	0.28	0.23
	House toll 1	0.10	0.24	0.23	0.18	0.40	0.36	0.33
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.19	0.17	0.14	0.34	0.31	0.25
	Classes J	0.10	0.26	0.24	0.22	0.43	0.40	0.33
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$0.16 \\ 0.24$	$0.14 \\ 0.23$	$0.12 \\ 0.20$	$0.32 \\ 0.40$	$0.29 \\ 0.37$	$0.23 \\ 0.33$
		0.10	0.24	0.20	0.20	0.40	0.01	0.00
Skewed	Normal	0.05	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.31	0.25	0.19
		0.10	0.25	0.23	0.19	0.40	0.34	0.29
	Heavy tailed	0.05	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.30	0.25	0.17
	•	0.10	0.23	0.20	0.18	0.41	0.34	0.28
	Skewed	0.05	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.30	0.22	0.17
		0.10	0.24	0.22	0.20	0.40	0.33	0.28

3 Alternative rotation

In this section we present results of the tests of normality if we use an alternative $\boldsymbol{W}.$

Table 24: Tests for normality of the random intercept using two rotations and $s=\mathrm{rank}(\boldsymbol{B}).$

Normal Normal			NT . 1		D		***		
Normal Normal 0.05			Nominal		Rotation	IZC	_		
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	- Random ellects	Errors	α	AD					KS
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Normal	Normal	0.05	6.5			$o_{b_0} - o_{b_1} - o_{b_1}$	2 0	6.2
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Normai	Normai							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Heavy tailed							
Heavy tailed		ricavy tanea							
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $		Skewed							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$									
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	**		0.07	400	4 7 0	400	o= o	a= 4	40.4
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Heavy tailed	Normal							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Hoom toiled							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		пеаvy taned							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Skewed							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		bhewed							
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$									
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Skewed	Normal							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		TT (11 1							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		neavy taned							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Skowod							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Skewed							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			0.10	24.1	22.1	10.0	00.0	02.2	20.0
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$						=1,	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	1	
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Normal	Normal			4.8	4.6	5.6	5.6	
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$									
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Heavy tailed							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		CI I							
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Skewed							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			0.10	8.8	8.2	9.6	11.1	9.4	8.7
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	21.6	20.2	16.7	41.0	37.7	29.5
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			0.10	31.4	27.6	24.2	50.1	45.2	38.7
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Heavy tailed	0.05		23.6	18.3	47.3	43.7	35.1
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$									
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Skewed							
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			0.10	35.2	32.4	27.8	51.9	47.2	39.9
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Skewed	Normal	0.05	19.5	17.2	13.1	38.9	29.0	20.6
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$									
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Heavy tailed							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			0.10	30.0	27.2	23.6	52.1	43.7	36.4
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Skewed	0.05	20.0	17.3	13.0	42.2	31.1	22.0
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			0.10	28.1	25.5	21.7	52.7	42.1	34.0
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$					σ^2	= 1	$\sigma_i^2 = \sigma_i^2 -$	4	
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Normal	Normal	0.05	5.1			$b_0 = b_1 = 4.5$	4.8	3.8
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$									
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Heavy tailed	0.05	6.8	5.9	6.2		5.6	4.8
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			0.10	12.1	12.4	10.8	10.6	9.6	11.5
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Skewed		4.5	5.0		4.2		4.7
Skewed Normal 0.05 29.5 23.6 29.1 15.9 49.0 37.6 28.7 Skewed 0.05 28.4 25.7 20.2 54.6 50.4 40.3 0.10 37.4 34.0 29.2 62.1 56.6 50.1 Skewed Normal 0.05 23.6 22.1 15.9 49.0 37.6 28.7 0.10 32.7 30.8 24.0 60.8 50.0 40.1 Heavy tailed 0.05 25.4 23.9 18.1 51.2 38.7 31.6 0.10 34.4 33.6 26.8 60.5 51.0 42.3 Skewed 0.05 24.4 21.3 16.0 52.1 40.1 29.8			0.10	10.9	10.7	11.5	8.1	8.2	8.7
Skewed Normal 0.05 29.5 23.6 29.1 15.9 49.0 37.6 28.7 Skewed 0.05 28.4 25.7 20.2 54.6 50.4 40.3 0.10 37.4 34.0 29.2 62.1 56.6 50.1 Skewed Normal 0.05 23.6 22.1 15.9 49.0 37.6 28.7 0.10 32.7 30.8 24.0 60.8 50.0 40.1 Heavy tailed 0.05 25.4 23.9 18.1 51.2 38.7 31.6 0.10 34.4 33.6 26.8 60.5 51.0 42.3 Skewed 0.05 24.4 21.3 16.0 52.1 40.1 29.8	Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	27.2	25.1	20.8	51.6	47 4	37 9
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	iiowy baneu	1,0111101							
Skewed 0.10 37.5 34.6 28.8 63.0 59.8 52.0 Skewed 0.05 28.4 25.7 20.2 54.6 50.4 40.3 0.10 37.4 34.0 29.2 62.1 56.6 50.1 Skewed Normal 0.05 23.6 22.1 15.9 49.0 37.6 28.7 0.10 32.7 30.8 24.0 60.8 50.0 40.1 Heavy tailed 0.05 25.4 23.9 18.1 51.2 38.7 31.6 0.10 34.4 33.6 26.8 60.5 51.0 42.3 Skewed 0.05 24.4 21.3 16.0 52.1 40.1 29.8		Heavy tailed							
Skewed 0.05 28.4 25.7 20.2 54.6 50.4 40.3 0.10 37.4 34.0 29.2 62.1 56.6 50.1 Skewed Normal 0.05 23.6 22.1 15.9 49.0 37.6 28.7 0.10 32.7 30.8 24.0 60.8 50.0 40.1 Heavy tailed 0.05 25.4 23.9 18.1 51.2 38.7 31.6 0.10 34.4 33.6 26.8 60.5 51.0 42.3 Skewed 0.05 24.4 21.3 16.0 52.1 40.1 29.8									
Skewed Normal 0.05 23.6 22.1 15.9 49.0 37.6 28.7 0.10 32.7 30.8 24.0 60.8 50.0 40.1 Heavy tailed 0.05 25.4 23.9 18.1 51.2 38.7 31.6 0.10 34.4 33.6 26.8 60.5 51.0 42.3 Skewed 0.05 24.4 21.3 16.0 52.1 40.1 29.8		Skewed							
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$						29.2			50.1
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Skowed	Normal	0.05	22 E	99 1	15.0	40 O	37 G	28 7
Heavy tailed 0.05 25.4 23.9 18.1 51.2 38.7 31.6 0.10 34.4 33.6 26.8 60.5 51.0 42.3 Skewed 0.05 24.4 21.3 16.0 52.1 40.1 29.8	Drewed	roimai							
0.10 34.4 33.6 26.8 60.5 51.0 42.3 Skewed 0.05 24.4 21.3 16.0 52.1 40.1 29.8		Heavy tailed							
Skewed 0.05 24.4 21.3 16.0 52.1 40.1 29.8		, tanta							
		Skewed							

Table 25: Tests for normality of the random intercept using two rotations and s=55.

Distrib	outions	Nominal				Varimax rotation		
Random effects	Errors	α	AD	CVM	KS	AD	CVM	KS
					$=4$, ϵ	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$		
Normal	Normal	0.05	5.5	5.7	4.5	6.9	6.9	7.2
	TT . 11 1	0.10	11.0	10.3	11.5	14.3	13.2	12.0
	Heavy tailed	0.05	10.7	10.3	8.2	10.5	10.0	8.6
	C1 J	0.10	17.1	16.0	14.3	16.9	15.9	14.8
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$6.5 \\ 12.8$	6.3 11.8	$7.7 \\ 13.3$	$6.8 \\ 13.2$	6.9 11.8	5.7 11.9
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	16.6	15.2	12.4	27.6	24.1	19.6
v		0.10	24.0	21.8	20.0	35.7	33.0	27.1
	Heavy tailed	0.05	23.1	21.2	16.5	40.6	36.4	27.4
		0.10	31.8	28.5	25.5	49.1	46.7	38.3
	Skewed	0.05	18.8	15.7	12.8	32.2	26.9	21.5
		0.10	27.1	24.2	20.5	40.8	35.9	29.0
Skewed	Normal	0.05	13.9	10.9	9.4	24.0	19.2	14.0
	II 4.:11	0.10	22.4	20.7	17.5	33.5	27.5	22.5
	Heavy tailed	0.05	17.0	15.0	13.1	35.3	29.8	22.2
	Skewed	$0.10 \\ 0.05$	$25.5 \\ 16.6$	$23.0 \\ 14.4$	$20.8 \\ 11.9$	$42.2 \\ 28.1$	$38.3 \\ 20.9$	$31.3 \\ 16.9$
	Skewed	0.03	$\frac{10.0}{22.9}$	$\frac{14.4}{21.1}$	18.4	$\frac{26.1}{37.9}$	30.5	24.4
		0.10	22.0					21.1
NT 1	NY 1	2.05				$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$		4.0
Normal	Normal	0.05	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.1	4.8	4.9
	II 4.:11	0.10	9.8	9.4	8.5	10.2	9.5	10.3
	Heavy tailed	0.05	6.4	6.0	5.7	6.4	5.7	4.8
	Skewed	$0.10 \\ 0.05$	$11.3 \\ 4.1$	$\frac{11.3}{3.6}$	$10.5 \\ 4.1$	$10.8 \\ 4.8$	$10.3 \\ 4.3$	$11.8 \\ 4.1$
	Skewed	0.10	7.9	7.6	8.1	10.3	9.7	9.1
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	20.9	19.3	15.5	40.3	36.7	29.2
iroavy variou	110111101	0.10	28.8	26.4	23.4	49.7	44.9	38.8
	Heavy tailed	0.05	24.6	23.4	18.2	45.2	41.9	32.9
	v	0.10	32.1	28.9	25.6	54.6	50.8	44.1
	Skewed	0.05	25.8	23.6	17.7	42.4	37.6	28.8
		0.10	33.4	31.5	25.8	50.4	45.3	38.7
Skewed	Normal	0.05	19.3	17.1	13.7	38.1	29.1	20.6
	TT . 1 1	0.10	28.5	25.6	21.2	46.7	40.3	32.2
	Heavy tailed	0.05	21.1	19.0	16.0	41.6	34.4	24.8
	Skewed	$0.10 \\ 0.05$	29.9	27.0	23.7	50.4	43.0	$35.7 \\ 22.4$
	Skewed	0.05	$19.1 \\ 26.4$	$16.8 \\ 23.7$	$12.2 \\ 20.4$	$41.9 \\ 52.3$	$30.7 \\ 42.8$	34.5
		0.10	20.4					34.0
Normal	Normal	0.05	5.2	σ_{ε}^{2} 5.2	= 1, c 5.2	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 = 4.8$	5.8	4.3
		0.10	10.3	10.6	10.1	9.6	10.2	11.1
	Heavy tailed	0.05	6.7	6.6	6.4	5.4	5.8	5.3
	v	0.10	12.7	12.2	11.0	10.7	9.7	10.0
	Skewed	0.05	4.5	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.6	4.0
		0.10	10.7	10.5	10.9	8.8	8.1	9.5
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	26.6	24.8	19.8	49.2	45.1	36.8
	**	0.10	33.6	31.6	28.5	58.3	54.1	46.8
	Heavy tailed	0.05	28.8	26.0	21.0	52.7	48.0	40.9
	Cl 1	0.10	37.1	34.7	28.0	61.0	57.2	50.5
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$26.7 \\ 35.5$	$\frac{24.1}{32.6}$	$20.5 \\ 28.3$	$52.3 \\ 59.5$	$48.3 \\ 56.2$	$38.9 \\ 47.8$
Skewed	Normal	0.05	23.5	21.7	14.3	47.5	37.0	28.0
DACWEU	HOHHAI	0.03	$\frac{23.3}{32.2}$	29.6	24.3	57.2	47.2	39.6
	Heavy tailed	0.05	23.6	21.9	17.1	48.5	36.4	29.6
	iica.j tanea	0.10	33.2	31.9	26.2	57.8	47.7	41.0
	Skewed	0.05	22.5	20.9	16.0	49.3	36.9	29.0
		0.10	31.8	29.3	25.8	60.1	48.3	40.4
-								

Table 26: Tests for normality of the random intercept using two rotations and s=50.

Distributions		Nominal	Rotation			Varimax rotation		
Random effects	Errors	α	AD	CVM	KS	AD	CVM	KS
					=4, ($\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$		
Normal	Normal	0.05	5.8	5.8	5.6	6.1	6.0	6.1
	TT . 1	0.10	12.0	10.8	11.5	11.8	11.1	11.6
	Heavy tailed	0.05	8.9	9.0	7.8	10.4	9.5	7.9
	C11	0.10	15.2	14.8	13.3	15.7	14.4	13.7
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$7.1 \\ 12.5$	$6.9 \\ 12.5$	$7.1 \\ 13.2$	$\frac{5.6}{11.3}$	$\frac{5.4}{10.2}$	$\frac{4.8}{9.6}$
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	15.0	14.7	11.7	25.3	22.3	18.5
•		0.10	23.2	20.2	19.4	34.6	30.1	27.0
	Heavy tailed	0.05	21.8	19.6	14.7	37.4	34.6	25.4
		0.10	28.9	26.9	23.6	46.3	42.5	35.9
	Skewed	0.05	17.2	15.0	11.3	30.8	26.8	22.4
		0.10	25.1	23.3	19.9	39.4	35.8	29.7
Skewed	Normal	0.05	14.0	11.9	9.1	23.5	19.3	14.3
	**	0.10	22.1	20.0	17.1	32.9	26.1	22.8
	Heavy tailed	0.05	14.4	14.0	12.7	31.3	26.5	18.4
	CI I	0.10	23.8	21.4	20.3	42.2	34.7	28.7
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$14.7 \\ 19.7$	$13.0 \\ 18.8$	$10.4 \\ 17.4$	$26.0 \\ 35.0$	$20.3 \\ 28.9$	$15.1 \\ 23.1$
		0.10	19.7					23.1
		0			=1,	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	1	, -
Normal	Normal	0.05	4.5	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.2
	II 4.:11	0.10	9.3	9.0	9.3	10.3	9.7	11.0
	Heavy tailed	0.05	5.6	5.7	4.6	6.2	5.1	5.9
	Skewed	0.10	10.4	11.0	$10.4 \\ 4.0$	$10.7 \\ 4.9$	10.9	11.0
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$\frac{4.5}{7.8}$	$\frac{3.9}{7.9}$	8.6	9.4	$4.0 \\ 9.2$	$\frac{3.7}{9.5}$
		0.10	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	19.6	17.6	14.7	39.8	36.1	30.3
	Hoory toiled	0.10	26.9	25.5	21.5	48.1	44.4	39.0
	Heavy tailed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$23.0 \\ 30.5$	$20.9 \\ 28.0$	$17.1 \\ 25.1$	$44.3 \\ 53.6$	$39.5 \\ 49.2$	$30.9 \\ 40.6$
	Skewed	0.05	23.9	$\frac{26.0}{22.2}$	16.3	41.6	36.6	29.5
	Shewed	0.10	32.2	29.6	24.7	49.5	45.9	38.1
Skewed	Normal	0.05	18.9	16.9	13.3	36.5	27.7	19.4
		0.10	28.0	24.0	20.0	46.8	38.3	30.3
	Heavy tailed	0.05	19.6	18.9	14.6	39.8	32.3	24.9
		0.10	28.7	26.3	22.9	48.5	41.9	34.0
	Skewed	0.05	17.2	15.1	11.2	37.6	28.6	20.7
		0.10	25.4	22.3	17.4	48.5	38.6	32.0
					=1,	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	4	
Normal	Normal	0.05	5.5	5.4	5.2	3.9	4.1	4.5
	TT	0.10	9.5	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.4	9.8
	Heavy tailed	0.05	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.4	4.4
	Skewed	$0.10 \\ 0.05$	$11.4 \\ 4.4$	$\frac{11.4}{5.2}$	$9.7 \\ 5.6$	$10.8 \\ 4.0$	$9.7 \\ 4.7$	$10.3 \\ 4.9$
	Skewed	0.03	10.7	11.0	11.5	8.8	8.9	9.1
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	24.9	23.4	19.5	46.1	42.6	34.4
ca, j danod	1.011101	0.10	32.1	30.8	26.3	54.8	50.2	44.8
	Heavy tailed	0.05	26.7	24.6	19.1	50.4	47.5	37.8
	•	0.10	34.9	32.8	27.5	58.3	54.0	48.1
	Skewed	0.05	25.3	24.2	18.3	50.0	44.6	35.0
		0.10	33.5	31.0	26.8	57.4	54.1	45.4
Skewed	Normal	0.05	23.3	21.5	15.1	45.4	35.0	26.8
		0.10	30.8	28.9	23.8	57.0	44.8	37.6
	Heavy tailed	0.05	22.5	21.5	16.7	47.0	36.3	28.0
	a.	0.10	32.0	31.6	25.1	57.4	45.9	39.2
	Skewed	0.05	22.5	20.8	15.7	48.7	35.1	28.7
		0.10	30.8	28.6	25.4	59.5	48.9	40.8

Table 27: Tests for normality of the random intercept using two rotations and s=45.

Distrib	outions	Nominal				Varimax rotation		
Random effects	Errors	α	AD	CVM	KS	AD	CVM	KS
					$=4$, σ	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$		
Normal	Normal	0.05	5.3	5.0	5.4	6.5	6.3	5.7
	Heavy tailed	0.10	$\frac{11.7}{7.2}$	11.5	11.4	11.9	$\frac{11.1}{7.0}$	11.7
	neavy tailed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$7.2 \\ 14.1$	$7.4 \\ 13.8$	$7.3 \\ 13.1$	$7.9 \\ 13.9$	12.9	$5.9 \\ 11.2$
	Skewed	0.05	6.9	6.4	6.3	6.6	6.8	4.2
	Shewed	0.10	11.2	11.2	11.0	12.2	11.7	10.3
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	14.5	14.0	11.1	25.7	22.1	18.5
		0.10	22.2	20.0	18.4	34.3	30.9	26.7
	Heavy tailed	0.05	20.6	18.9	14.4	34.9	31.5	25.6
	CI I	0.10	28.5	25.8	22.4	45.0	41.4	35.6
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$16.1 \\ 23.8$	$14.7 \\ 21.3$	11.1 18.8	$27.9 \\ 37.0$	$25.6 \\ 34.0$	$20.8 \\ 29.8$
Skewed	Normal	0.05	13.8	11.7	9.3	24.5	20.8	14.9
		0.10	21.7	18.9	17.6	33.6	28.2	24.4
	Heavy tailed	0.05	13.5	12.9	10.8	29.1	25.2	19.5
		0.10	22.7	20.2	18.3	38.2	32.9	28.5
	Skewed	0.05	14.2	13.6	10.7	23.8	19.8	15.1
		0.10	21.4	20.8	18.8	34.1	27.5	22.5
N 1	N 1	0.05	4.0		$=1, \sigma$	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$		4.6
Normal	Normal	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$\frac{4.0}{8.7}$	$\frac{4.2}{9.0}$	3.3 9.3	$\frac{4.6}{10.7}$	$\frac{4.6}{10.2}$	$\frac{4.6}{10.3}$
	Heavy tailed	0.10	5.4	5.8	9.3 4.9	5.5	5.7	4.5
	neavy taned	0.10	10.8	10.7	10.3	11.3	11.1	10.2
	Skewed	0.05	4.5	4.2	3.8	5.2	5.5	5.2
		0.10	8.9	8.4	8.6	10.4	9.8	10.8
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	19.0	17.5	14.0	37.4	33.6	28.2
		0.10	26.3	24.6	21.9	46.0	42.9	37.2
	Heavy tailed	0.05	21.4	19.7	14.8	40.4	37.0	29.0
	CI I	0.10	28.7	25.9	22.2	49.5	45.1	38.5
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$21.7 \\ 29.9$	$20.7 \\ 26.4$	$16.3 \\ 22.4$	$39.1 \\ 47.2$	$36.3 \\ 44.4$	$\frac{29.4}{37.9}$
Skewed	Normal	0.05	17.6	15.6	11.8	35.5	27.7	21.5
DRC WCG	rvormar	0.10	26.7	24.7	19.2	43.8	37.8	30.9
	Heavy tailed	0.05	19.1	17.0	15.3	38.4	30.9	23.3
	,	0.10	27.1	25.2	22.7	48.4	42.2	33.5
	Skewed	0.05	15.9	13.2	9.7	35.8	26.7	18.9
		0.10	23.2	20.8	16.3	46.4	38.6	30.7
					$=1, \sigma$	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	4	
Normal	Normal	0.05	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.5	4.7
	II (1) 1	0.10	11.3	10.8	9.3	9.2	9.5	9.8
	Heavy tailed	0.05	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.2	5.7	4.0
	Skewed	$0.10 \\ 0.05$	$12.3 \\ 5.2$	$12.1 \\ 5.4$	$\frac{11.0}{4.8}$	$10.2 \\ 4.9$	$10.1 \\ 5.3$	$9.3 \\ 5.0$
	DREWEU	0.03	10.4	10.0	11.1	10.2	9.5	9.9
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	22.0	19.6	17.6	44.0	40.6	32.8
v		0.10	30.1	28.1	24.7	54.8	49.9	43.5
	Heavy tailed	0.05	24.5	22.4	17.5	45.7	41.3	34.9
		0.10	33.1	30.8	26.6	54.7	51.2	43.6
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$24.0 \\ 32.7$	$\frac{22.8}{30.0}$	$17.1 \\ 25.9$	$46.7 \\ 55.0$	$42.6 \\ 51.4$	$35.0 \\ 45.1$
Clrowed	Normal							
Skewed	Normal	0.05	21.3	19.6	$14.7 \\ 22.2$	42.8	33.2	24.4
	Heavy tailed	$0.10 \\ 0.05$	$\frac{29.8}{22.6}$	$\frac{29.0}{21.5}$	$\frac{22.2}{16.2}$	$54.0 \\ 44.5$	$43.8 \\ 33.6$	$\frac{36.2}{26.9}$
	iicavy taneu	0.10	31.5	30.2	25.4	54.7	44.1	37.1
	Skewed	0.05	21.9	21.1	16.1	44.0	31.8	23.7
		0.10	29.1	27.4	25.2	55.2	42.8	34.7

Table 28: Tests for normality of the random intercept using two rotations and s=40.

Distrib	outions	Nominal	Rotation			Varimax rotation		
Random effects	Errors	α	AD	CVM	KS	AD	CVM	KS
						$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$		
Normal	Normal	0.05	5.9	5.4	5.5	6.4	6.1	5.6
	TT . 11 1	0.10	11.1	10.5	10.0	11.9	11.7	10.0
	Heavy tailed	0.05	5.9	6.6	5.6	6.9	6.1	5.1
	CI 1	0.10	14.4	12.7	11.5	13.7	12.7	11.0
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$6.0 \\ 12.4$	6.9 11.9	$6.7 \\ 11.9$	$7.0 \\ 12.6$	$7.1 \\ 12.6$	$6.5 \\ 11.5$
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	14.0	13.1	10.4	25.6	22.0	17.9
,		0.10	22.4	19.7	18.1	33.8	30.7	25.8
	Heavy tailed	0.05	19.3	17.8	14.4	33.6	29.5	23.6
		0.10	26.8	24.9	21.2	40.8	37.6	32.9
	Skewed	0.05	13.9	12.9	11.0	24.9	23.4	18.4
		0.10	20.9	19.0	17.4	34.1	29.8	26.9
Skewed	Normal	0.05	13.3	10.6	9.6	22.9	19.1	14.1
	TT . 1 1	0.10	20.9	19.8	16.4	30.7	26.8	22.8
	Heavy tailed	0.05	13.2	11.9	10.2	28.7	23.6	18.2
	Cleanad	0.10	20.5	18.3	17.7	37.0	31.0	26.6
	Skewed	0.05	13.6	11.3	10.1	22.8	18.5	13.2
		0.10	20.4	20.0	16.9	31.9	27.4	20.9
Norms - 1	None 1	0.05	4.5		=1,			F 9
Normal	Normal	0.05	4.5	4.3	3.5	6.8	6.5	5.3
	Haarus kailad	0.10	9.4	10.4	9.3	11.7	10.9	10.4
	Heavy tailed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$4.8 \\ 9.8$	$5.0 \\ 10.0$	$4.9 \\ 10.2$	5.3 11.7	$4.9 \\ 10.9$	$5.0 \\ 10.6$
	Skewed	0.10	4.5	4.9	3.3	4.6	4.2	4.7
	BREWEG	0.10	9.8	9.7	9.3	9.7	10.1	9.4
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	17.5	16.0	14.0	36.4	33.3	27.2
ricavy tanea	rvormar	0.10	23.6	22.5	20.9	44.3	41.5	35.7
	Heavy tailed	0.05	20.2	18.2	14.7	37.8	33.6	27.7
	,	0.10	26.5	24.8	20.8	47.2	43.4	37.4
	Skewed	0.05	20.4	17.9	13.8	38.1	33.8	27.5
		0.10	27.6	25.6	21.3	46.1	42.9	36.9
Skewed	Normal	0.05	16.9	15.0	10.8	33.0	26.3	20.3
		0.10	25.3	22.8	18.3	42.4	36.3	31.1
	Heavy tailed	0.05	18.0	16.6	13.4	35.5	29.0	22.6
	~	0.10	25.7	24.5	22.6	46.2	39.1	33.7
	Skewed	0.05	15.3	14.3	10.9	34.9	27.8	20.2
		0.10	23.3	21.4	18.2	44.5	36.5	31.7
NY 1	NT 1	0.05	4.6		= 1,	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	4	F 0
Normal	Normal	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$\frac{4.6}{10.2}$	$5.4 \\ 9.4$	$4.9 \\ 10.4$	$4.9 \\ 9.7$	5.4 10.3	$5.8 \\ 11.5$
	Heavy tailed	0.10			5.3	5.2	5.1	
	neavy taned	0.05	$\frac{5.8}{10.9}$	$5.5 \\ 11.0$	5.5 10.9	10.0	9.9	5.0 10.1
	Skewed	0.10	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.0	5.1	4.6
	Brewed	0.10	10.9	11.2	10.8	10.0	9.3	10.3
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	19.6	18.3	15.9	40.6	37.4	31.3
j talled		0.10	28.2	26.3	23.0	48.8	46.5	39.7
	Heavy tailed	0.05	22.2	20.1	16.1	44.2	41.1	33.0
	v	0.10	30.6	27.2	23.4	53.5	49.9	43.0
	Skewed	0.05	21.4	20.2	16.1	43.8	39.5	30.6
		0.10	29.3	27.5	24.6	52.0	49.2	41.3
Skewed	Normal	0.05	20.1	19.2	12.6	40.5	30.6	23.3
		0.10	26.7	27.1	21.7	50.3	41.5	34.1
	Heavy tailed	0.05	19.6	19.5	14.7	41.0	32.7	25.6
		0.10	29.5	27.3	23.3	53.8	43.3	36.2
	Skewed	0.05	20.6	19.3	16.8	40.2	28.3	23.9
		0.10	28.6	27.1	24.3	49.6	40.3	33.4

Table 29: Tests for normality of the random intercept using two rotations and s=35.

Distrib	outions	Nominal	I	Rotation		Varir	nax rota	ation
Random effects	Errors	α	AD	CVM	KS	AD	CVM	KS
					$=4, \sigma$	$\frac{2}{b_0} = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	1	
Normal	Normal	0.05	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.0
	**	0.10	10.7	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.6
	Heavy tailed	0.05	5.7	5.2	5.0	6.4	6.2	6.1
	Classical	0.10	11.3	11.4	10.5	12.5	11.7	11.9
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$\frac{5.6}{10.8}$	5.6 10.8	$5.5 \\ 11.4$	$5.3 \\ 10.7$	$6.1 \\ 11.5$	5.3 12.8
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	13.3	12.0	10.4	24.3	22.4	18.0
		0.10	21.8	19.9	17.2	30.6	28.5	24.6
	Heavy tailed	0.05	16.9	14.5	13.6	29.3	26.7	20.2
		0.10	24.8	22.8	20.8	37.5	34.4	29.8
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$14.0 \\ 20.3$	$12.7 \\ 18.6$	$10.5 \\ 17.1$	$26.3 \\ 33.0$	$\frac{22.7}{30.5}$	$17.7 \\ 24.5$
Skewed	Normal	0.05	12.1	10.9	8.2	21.9	17.7	14.5
		0.10	20.1	17.5	16.1	30.2	26.9	22.2
	Heavy tailed	0.05	12.7	12.5	9.6	26.3	21.2	15.6
		0.10	20.9	19.7	17.5	34.3	30.5	26.0
	Skewed	0.05	13.6	12.3	10.3	22.7	18.6	13.6
		0.10	19.5	18.6	16.8	31.6	26.5	21.5
						$\frac{2}{b_0} = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$		
Normal	Normal	0.05	4.5	4.6	3.9	6.2	5.8	5.2
	II 4.:11	0.10	9.6	10.0	9.7	11.2	11.2	10.4
	Heavy tailed	0.05	5.0	5.3	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.8
	Skewed	$0.10 \\ 0.05$	$9.4 \\ 4.3$	$9.6 \\ 3.9$	$8.3 \\ 3.6$	$9.5 \\ 5.0$	9.3 4.9	$9.8 \\ 5.4$
	Skewed	0.10	9.2	8.6	8.6	9.8	9.9	9.6
II tailal	N 1	0.05	16.0	15.0	10.0	24.2	21.0	05.5
Heavy tailed	Normal	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$16.0 \\ 22.5$	$15.0 \\ 21.6$	$12.9 \\ 19.9$	$34.3 \\ 41.8$	$31.2 \\ 39.3$	$25.5 \\ 34.7$
	Heavy tailed	0.05	19.0	17.3	13.5	35.0	31.1	25.3
	ricavy varied	0.10	26.1	24.1	20.4	43.6	39.0	34.8
	Skewed	0.05	19.1	17.4	15.0	35.0	31.4	24.8
		0.10	27.8	25.5	20.6	44.0	40.3	33.5
Skewed	Normal	0.05	15.4	13.8	10.1	33.2	27.8	21.1
	**	0.10	22.8	20.8	18.5	41.6	35.9	29.7
	Heavy tailed	0.05	15.3	14.8	12.5	34.7	29.6	22.1
	Skewed	$0.10 \\ 0.05$	$23.3 \\ 14.5$	$\frac{22.4}{12.8}$	19.8 8.9	44.5	38.0	$32.1 \\ 19.8$
	Skewed	0.03	$\frac{14.3}{20.2}$	12.6 19.4	15.8	$31.9 \\ 40.7$	$25.2 \\ 34.0$	29.0
		0.10	20.2					29.0
Normal	Normal	0.05	5.9	σ_{ε}^{2} 5.0	$=1, \sigma$ 5.3	$\frac{2}{b_0} = \sigma_{b_1}^2 = 4.7$	4.9	5.7
1,011101	110111101	0.10	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.0	10.3	10.5
	Heavy tailed	0.05	5.5	5.8	6.1	5.5	5.7	3.9
	v	0.10	11.3	10.7	12.3	9.5	9.8	9.7
	Skewed	0.05	4.2	4.1	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.8
		0.10	10.3	10.6	10.4	9.4	9.1	9.9
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	17.5	16.0	13.3	38.3	34.5	28.2
		0.10	26.3	24.0	22.3	47.2	44.1	39.2
	Heavy tailed	0.05	20.7	19.6	13.8	41.3	37.1	30.9
	CI I	0.10	29.3	26.9	22.5	49.1	46.1	40.5
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$20.2 \\ 28.2$	$19.3 \\ 26.1$	$15.0 \\ 23.0$	$40.2 \\ 49.3$	$\frac{36.4}{45.1}$	$\frac{29.7}{38.8}$
Skewed	Normal	0.05	17.1	16.3	12.3	37.9	28.2	24.0
Drewen	normai	0.05	$\frac{17.1}{26.6}$	$\frac{10.3}{24.3}$	$\frac{12.5}{20.8}$	37.9 49.4	39.5	34.9
	Heavy tailed	0.05	20.0 20.2	19.7	15.1	49.4 40.7	32.1	24.1
		0.10	27.1	26.2	22.4	51.3	43.0	36.5
	Skewed	0.05	17.9	16.4	14.4	38.9	28.8	22.7
		0.10	26.1	25.0	22.2	49.8	40.8	33.5
-								

Table 30: Tests for normality of the random intercept using two rotations and s=30.

Distributions		Nominal	Rotation		<u>l</u>	Varimax rotation		
Random effects	Errors	α	AD	CVM	KS	AD	CVM	KS
					$=4, \sigma$	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$		
Normal	Normal	0.05	5.5	5.3	4.8	5.2	5.5	4.6
	Heavy tailed	0.10	11.1	10.6	11.2	11.2	$10.3 \\ 5.5$	10.6
	Heavy tailed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	5.5 11.1	5.1 11.1	$\frac{5.7}{10.2}$	5.5 12.0	10.8	5.0 10.9
	Skewed	0.05	6.2	5.9	6.9	6.2	6.0	5.3
	Shewed	0.10	12.1	11.1	11.4	11.6	11.8	11.3
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	13.2	11.4	9.8	23.0	20.9	15.6
		0.10	18.1	16.9	15.3	30.9	27.8	23.3
	Heavy tailed	0.05	16.0	14.1	11.6	27.7	25.2	21.1
	Skewed	0.10	22.2	21.2	18.9	36.7	33.4	29.3
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$13.4 \\ 19.4$	$11.5 \\ 17.5$	$9.1 \\ 15.8$	$\frac{22.8}{30.3}$	$20.2 \\ 27.3$	$16.9 \\ 24.4$
Skewed	Normal	0.05	12.1	9.5	8.7	21.8	18.8	12.9
		0.10	17.5	16.8	15.1	29.7	26.1	21.0
	Heavy tailed	0.05	11.4	10.3	8.7	25.5	21.4	17.2
		0.10	18.9	17.9	15.2	34.6	30.6	25.6
	Skewed	0.05	11.8	11.2	9.3	21.8	18.3	14.0
		0.10	19.1	18.3	16.9	30.3	26.0	20.5
Normal	Normal	0.05	4.4	σ_{ε}^{2} 4.9	$=1, \sigma$ 4.7		5.2	5.2
Normai	Normai	0.05	9.9	$\frac{4.9}{10.5}$	8.9	5.1 10.5	11.6	$\frac{5.2}{10.3}$
	Heavy tailed	0.05	5.1	5.3	3.9	5.4	6.6	6.1
	ricavy tanea	0.10	9.2	9.5	8.4	12.0	11.5	12.1
	Skewed	0.05	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.6	4.2
		0.10	9.1	8.7	9.6	9.0	9.5	8.4
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	15.4	13.7	12.3	29.1	27.1	22.0
		0.10	22.6	21.4	19.2	39.8	36.6	32.5
	Heavy tailed	0.05	17.7	15.4	13.2	34.1	30.7	24.2
	CI I	0.10	24.3	22.1	18.9	42.4	38.8	32.7
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$17.4 \\ 24.7$	$14.9 \\ 22.8$	$13.0 \\ 19.9$	$31.2 \\ 39.8$	$\frac{29.3}{37.4}$	$23.0 \\ 31.3$
Skewed	Normal	0.05	14.3	12.5	9.9	30.1	25.4	19.1
		0.10	22.0	20.9	17.2	38.8	32.9	28.2
	Heavy tailed	0.05	14.8	13.8	11.9	31.7	26.1	19.5
		0.10	22.5	21.1	18.8	43.5	35.3	30.9
	Skewed	0.05	13.5	12.0	9.4	29.7	23.7	18.6
		0.10	19.5	18.1	14.3	40.5	35.1	29.5
Nonnal	Nomeol	0.05	4.2		$=1, \sigma$	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	4	4 5
Normal	Normal	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$4.3 \\ 10.9$	$4.1 \\ 9.3$	$4.0 \\ 9.1$	$4.7 \\ 9.4$	$4.5 \\ 10.0$	$\frac{4.5}{10.3}$
	Heavy tailed	0.10	4.9	9.3 5.3	6.5	5.2	5.4	5.5
	ricavy taneu	0.03	10.8	10.6	11.5	10.2	10.5	10.7
	Skewed	0.05	4.3	4.8	4.1	5.5	5.1	4.0
		0.10	9.5	8.7	9.8	9.6	8.9	9.7
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	17.0	16.8	14.3	33.5	31.9	25.0
		0.10	24.2	23.1	20.7	42.1	38.5	34.6
	Heavy tailed	0.05	19.1	16.6	13.1	37.6	35.2	29.3
	CI I	0.10	27.5	24.8	20.5	46.7	44.4	38.2
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$16.8 \\ 24.5$	$15.5 \\ 22.6$	$14.0 \\ 19.9$	34.8 43.8	$31.9 \\ 41.1$	$\frac{26.3}{36.3}$
Skewed	Normal	0.05	16.9	15.9	12.4	35.0	27.0	20.0
	·	0.10	25.6	24.0	19.3	46.2	37.6	30.9
	Heavy tailed	0.05	18.5	18.1	13.6	37.3	28.2	21.8
	ricar, j carroa							
	v	0.10	26.2	24.9	22.8	47.6	39.3	31.7
	Skewed	$0.10 \\ 0.05 \\ 0.10$	26.2 15.8 24.6	24.9 14.7 22.6	22.8 12.4 20.7	47.6 35.1 45.1	39.3 25.8 36.8	31.7 20.8 30.1

Table 31: Tests for normality of the random slope using two rotations and $s = \text{rank}(\boldsymbol{B})$.

Distrib	outions	Nominal	Rotation			Varimax rotation		
Random effects	Errors	α	AD	CVM	KS	AD	CVM	KS
				σ_{ϵ}^2	$=4$, σ	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	1	
Normal	Normal	0.05	9.0	7.6	6.3	10.9	9.8	8.0
		0.10	15.2	13.5	13.8	16.7	15.4	14.9
	Heavy tailed	0.05	24.9	22.4	16.1	37.6	33.0	25.4
		0.10	34.6	32.6	26.5	46.3	43.4	37.1
	Skewed	0.05	15.4	13.5	10.6	25.2	22.9	16.6
	SHOWOU	0.10	25.0	22.7	18.4	35.6	32.2	26.9
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	13.9	12.0	8.1	20.3	16.8	13.1
	Hoorn toiled	0.10	22.1	19.1	15.7	29.3	24.7	21.7
	Heavy tailed	0.05	34.9	31.2	23.8	57.6	52.7	$41.3 \\ 53.9$
	Skewed	$0.10 \\ 0.05$	$44.6 \\ 25.2$	$41.3 \\ 22.2$	34.4	65.4 42.3	62.7	26.6
	Skewed				16.9		36.2	
		0.10	34.3	31.5	25.8	52.8	47.2	39.2
Skewed	Normal	0.05	12.8	11.1	8.2	16.0	13.6	9.8
		0.10	20.2	17.7	15.4	25.5	21.6	16.6
	Heavy tailed	0.05	31.0	27.5	19.9	50.3	44.9	34.7
	÷	0.10	40.6	36.5	30.7	61.4	56.9	46.8
	Skewed	0.05	22.3	18.7	13.8	33.5	26.6	19.3
		0.10	31.6	28.2	21.9	45.3	37.6	30.0
				- 2	_ 1	.22 _	1	
Name of	Nous 1	0.05	F 0			$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$		1 1
Normal	Normal	0.05	5.2	5.8	6.4	4.9	4.8	4.4
	TT ('1 1	0.10	10.8	9.9	11.4	10.8	9.9	9.2
	Heavy tailed	0.05	11.7	11.1	9.6	16.3	14.9	11.9
	GI I	0.10	18.3	17.0	15.5	23.7	21.7	18.9
	Skewed	0.05	6.7	6.8	6.0	9.1	7.6	6.6
		0.10	14.1	12.5	11.7	15.4	14.5	13.9
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	15.1	13.4	11.2	26.0	22.5	17.8
v		0.10	23.6	21.4	19.5	35.2	30.9	26.5
	Heavy tailed	0.05	28.2	24.9	19.2	46.1	43.4	33.7
	v	0.10	36.5	33.3	28.7	54.8	51.3	43.3
	Skewed	0.05	18.1	16.7	13.5	34.4	29.7	23.5
		0.10	27.8	24.2	22.1	45.7	40.1	32.9
Cleaned	Norma al	0.05	19.7	10.9	0.6	20.7	10.0	10.0
Skewed	Normal	0.05	13.7	12.3	$8.6 \\ 16.8$	22.7	18.0	12.8
	II 4.:11	0.10	21.4	19.6		32.3	27.5	21.1
	Heavy tailed	0.05	22.2	18.8	14.5	38.3	33.0	23.6
	Classed	0.10	29.8	28.8	22.4	47.1	40.6	33.2
	Skewed	0.05	18.0	15.6	11.7	30.6	23.1	18.2
		0.10	27.2	22.6	19.9	40.0	33.2	28.0
				σ_{ε}^2	$=1, \sigma$	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	4	
Normal	Normal	0.05	5.8	5.7	4.9	4.3	4.4	4.3
		0.10	11.0	11.2	11.0	9.9	9.0	9.3
	Heavy tailed	0.05	8.0	7.3	7.0	7.6	7.0	6.8
		0.10	12.9	13.0	12.3	12.9	12.3	11.2
	Skewed	0.05	5.2	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.6	4.3
		0.10	9.5	10.6	9.9	10.0	9.6	10.1
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	23.8	20.6	16.5	42.5	37.7	30.6
Tionsy united	1,0111101	0.10	30.6	28.5	24.6	51.9	47.0	41.0
	Heavy tailed	0.05	29.8	27.1	20.5	50.5	46.2	37.4
	iioav, vanoa	0.10	37.3	34.1	28.9	58.4	55.0	48.5
	Skewed	0.05	23.3	21.3	16.7	47.0	43.6	33.7
	Dicwed	0.10	33.0	29.6	25.2	56.7	52.2	44.3
CI.	N	0.07	01.1	1= 0	10 =	80 =	06.7	
Skewed	Normal	0.05	21.4	17.8	12.7	38.5	29.5	22.4
		0.10	31.3	26.9	22.8	49.1	39.3	32.0
	Heavy tailed	0.05	25.6	22.3	17.4	46.4	35.6	26.8
		0.10	37.4	34.3	28.6	55.7	46.5	37.9
	Skewed	0.05	20.8	18.2	13.4	43.9	32.6	23.7
		0.10	30.2	26.9	22.6	53.7	43.0	34.2

Table 32: Tests for normality of the random slope using two rotations and s=55.

Distributions		Nominal]	Rotation		Varin	nax rota	ation
Random effects	Errors	α	$\overline{\text{AD}}$	CVM	KS	AD	CVM	KS
				σ_{ε}^2	= 4,	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	1	
Normal	Normal	0.05	7.9	6.7	6.5	$\frac{\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =}{9.8}$	9.1	7.6
11011101	110111101	0.10	15.9	13.1	13.1	16.0	14.2	14.4
	Heavy tailed	0.05	22.4	19.1	15.3	30.3	27.1	20.6
	ricavy tanea	0.10	31.6	30.1	24.2	39.0	36.1	29.3
	Skewed	0.05	13.3	11.6	9.8	23.0	19.7	14.4
	SKC WCG	0.10	23.0	20.8	17.0	32.7	29.7	23.4
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	13.8	11.5	9.0	18.7	14.9	11.1
Heavy talled	Normai	0.00	20.5		16.2		22.8	
	Heavy tailed	0.10	31.4	$18.4 \\ 28.5$	22.1	$27.0 \\ 52.2$	48.0	$19.1 \\ 38.0$
	Heavy tailed	0.10	39.8	36.1	31.5	62.3	58.4	50.0
	Skewed	0.05	22.9	20.7	14.7	37.2	32.1	23.1
	Skewed	0.10	31.6	28.6	25.1	48.7	43.8	34.8
Cl. 1	NT 1	0.05	10.0	10.7	0.1	10.5	10.0	10.0
Skewed	Normal	0.05	12.2	10.7	8.1	16.5	13.8	10.9
	TT	0.10	18.8	17.1	14.1	24.7	20.6	18.1
	Heavy tailed	0.05	27.9	24.3	18.2	44.8	40.2	29.3
	~	0.10	37.3	33.3	28.8	56.0	51.2	42.4
	Skewed	0.05	18.1	15.9	13.4	29.1	24.1	16.4
		0.10	29.1	25.4	21.3	39.2	31.9	26.9
				$\sigma_{arepsilon}^2$	= 1,	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	1	
Normal	Normal	0.05	4.5	5.6	6.1	5.4	5.4	4.7
		0.10	11.1	11.3	10.8	10.3	10.0	10.2
	Heavy tailed	0.05	11.4	11.1	9.1	16.0	14.0	11.9
	,	0.10	17.7	16.6	15.0	23.2	21.4	18.9
	Skewed	0.05	6.8	6.2	6.8	7.8	7.7	6.9
		0.10	11.7	11.4	11.9	15.3	14.2	14.6
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	15.8	14.3	12.6	26.8	23.4	16.9
neavy taned	rolliai	0.10	24.1	22.3	19.6	33.7	30.5	25.2
	Hearns tailed		$\frac{24.1}{28.5}$	$\frac{22.3}{25.3}$				31.2
	Heavy tailed	0.05			17.8	43.8	40.0	
	Classes	0.10	34.6	32.2	27.5	52.4	47.7	40.9
	Skewed	0.05	18.5	16.4	13.2	33.9	29.5	22.5
		0.10	25.6	23.2	20.8	43.6	40.0	32.7
Skewed	Normal	0.05	13.7	11.8	9.6	22.3	18.4	13.1
		0.10	21.7	19.9	15.7	31.9	26.9	20.7
	Heavy tailed	0.05	21.0	18.3	13.7	35.7	30.9	22.4
	,	0.10	28.8	26.3	21.4	43.6	39.6	32.1
	Skewed	0.05	18.0	16.2	11.9	28.0	21.5	15.7
	-	0.10	26.5	23.7	20.1	36.2	29.7	24.6
Normal	Normal	0.05	5.8	σ_{ε}^{2} 5.7	= 1, 5.4	$\frac{\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =}{4.3}$	4.2	3.8
Ivorillai	Normai	0.05		11.0	9.8	4.3 9.1	8.7	9.2
	Hoory to:lad		11.1					
	Heavy tailed	0.05	7.6	7.0	6.8	6.7	7.1	5.9
	C11	0.10	13.5	12.5	12.8	11.5	10.9	10.0
	Skewed	0.05	5.6	5.7	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.2
		0.10	10.2	10.8	10.9	10.1	10.2	10.1
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	23.0	20.5	16.8	41.5	38.1	30.0
		0.10	30.9	28.7	24.9	51.3	46.8	40.6
	Heavy tailed	0.05	28.3	25.5	20.2	46.9	42.3	33.5
		0.10	36.1	34.1	29.2	55.9	52.0	43.6
	Skewed	0.05	22.7	20.4	16.9	44.1	41.5	32.5
		0.10	32.0	29.1	24.5	54.1	49.4	43.0
Skewed	Normal	0.05	19.0	17.0	12.6	37.1	29.1	22.0
		0.10	30.7	25.5	21.7	47.8	38.7	31.5
	Heavy tailed	0.05	23.8	21.3	15.2	44.8	35.7	26.1
	•	0.10	35.2	30.7	26.5	54.5	45.9	37.5
	Skewed	0.05	19.6	17.2	13.8	39.9	30.3	23.5
								32.4

Table 33: Tests for normality of the random slope using two rotations and s=50.

Distrib	outions	Nominal	I	Rotation		Varir	nax rota	ation
Random effects	Errors	α	AD	CVM	KS	AD	CVM	KS
				σ_{ε}^2	$=4, \sigma$	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	1	
Normal	Normal	0.05	6.6	6.7	6.6	8.7	7.5	8.2
		0.10	13.8	11.9	10.7	14.9	14.5	13.4
	Heavy tailed	0.05	20.0	18.2	14.0	26.0	23.2	18.2
	v	0.10	27.3	25.7	21.8	35.5	32.1	27.1
	Skewed	0.05	11.6	11.0	7.7	18.9	17.0	13.2
		0.10	20.3	18.4	14.9	28.5	26.2	21.2
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	12.3	10.5	8.0	18.1	15.1	11.2
	TT / 1 1	0.10	19.5	16.9	14.8	26.2	21.9	19.3
	Heavy tailed	0.05	28.9	27.4	19.8	48.3	44.6	34.1
	CI I	0.10	38.3	35.9	29.7	58.4	55.0	47.5
	Skewed	0.05	19.5	18.1	13.9	32.8	27.9	21.1
		0.10	29.0	26.7	22.0	42.6	37.6	31.4
Skewed	Normal	0.05	11.0	10.3	8.0	14.5	13.0	10.2
		0.10	18.4	16.3	14.0	23.0	21.6	17.6
	Heavy tailed	0.05	22.9	20.5	16.8	39.5	36.1	26.1
	iza., umou	0.10	32.7	29.1	25.7	50.8	46.9	38.8
	Skewed	0.05	17.1	15.2	13.3	26.4	21.3	15.1
	DICWEU	0.03	$\frac{17.1}{26.1}$	$\frac{13.2}{23.8}$	19.8	$\frac{20.4}{37.2}$	31.3	24.3
		0.10	20.1	20.0	10.0	01.2	01.0	24.0
				σ_{ε}^2	$=1, \sigma_i$	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	1	
Normal	Normal	0.05	5.4	5.5	5.3	4.6	5.4	4.6
		0.10	10.8	10.9	11.1	10.9	10.5	10.2
	Heavy tailed	0.05	10.7	10.4	8.5	13.9	12.2	9.9
		0.10	17.3	16.1	15.3	22.1	19.3	16.8
	Skewed	0.05	6.3	6.0	5.5	8.4	6.6	5.5
		0.10	12.3	11.7	11.0	13.8	12.9	12.4
**		0.05	100	40.5		22.0		4= 0
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	16.2	13.5	12.7	26.0	22.7	17.6
	**	0.10	24.4	21.7	19.6	33.8	30.8	26.0
	Heavy tailed	0.05	25.3	22.4	16.7	41.3	37.9	29.3
	CI I	0.10	32.8	30.0	25.8	50.9	46.3	41.2
	Skewed	0.05	17.3	15.2	12.5	30.5	27.1	21.7
		0.10	23.9	22.0	18.8	41.4	37.0	32.2
Skewed	Normal	0.05	12.9	11.2	8.8	21.6	18.0	12.5
		0.10	22.2	19.6	15.4	30.6	25.9	22.7
	Heavy tailed	0.05	19.1	17.6	14.4	32.9	28.0	19.8
	ricary tanea	0.10	27.7	24.9	21.8	44.7	38.8	30.1
	Skewed	0.05	16.6	15.0	12.6	25.7	19.7	16.1
	Shewed	0.10	25.8	22.4	19.3	34.9	28.4	23.5
		0.10	20.0			01.0	20.1	20.0
					$=1, \sigma_i$	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	4	
Normal	Normal	0.05	5.7	5.7	5.7	4.6	4.8	3.9
		0.10	10.4	10.6	10.3	9.8	9.7	9.2
	Heavy tailed	0.05	6.1	6.0	5.4	7.0	6.5	6.0
		0.10	12.0	11.3	11.8	13.6	12.5	11.0
	Skewed	0.05	5.5	6.1	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.7
		0.10	9.3	10.6	10.8	9.1	9.8	9.5
II 4.:11	N 1	0.05	01.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	25.4	000
Heavy tailed	Normal	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$21.6 \\ 31.2$	$\frac{19.0}{27.6}$	$15.9 \\ 24.6$	$39.9 \\ 48.7$	$35.4 \\ 43.4$	$28.8 \\ 37.9$
	Heavy tailed	0.10	$\frac{31.2}{26.2}$	$\frac{27.0}{24.0}$		48.7		33.0
	meavy talled	0.05	33.9	$\frac{24.0}{31.2}$	$19.0 \\ 27.3$	$\frac{45.4}{51.3}$	$40.6 \\ 48.2$	42.1
	Skewed	0.10	21.3	18.9	15.9	42.8	38.7	30.7
	Drewed	0.05	30.1	$\frac{16.9}{26.9}$	$\frac{15.9}{23.5}$	$\frac{42.8}{51.0}$	36.7 46.8	39.4
				3.0				
Skewed	Normal	0.05	19.6	15.2	13.1	37.4	30.4	21.5
		0.10	28.9	26.0	20.8	48.6	38.2	32.2
	Heavy tailed	0.05	22.7	20.4	14.4	42.3	33.6	25.0
		0.10	33.2	30.5	25.0	52.7	44.1	35.8
	Skewed	0.05	19.7	16.7	13.0	39.7	28.9	21.8
		0.10	29.2	24.7	22.1	49.4	40.6	33.8

Table 34: Tests for normality of the random slope using two rotations and s=45.

Normal Normal		. •			D		** .		
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $			Nominal			IZC	_		
Normal	Random effects	Errors	α	AD					KS
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $							$\sigma_{b_0}^z = \sigma_{b_1}^z =$	1	
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Normal	Normal							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$									
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $		Heavy tailed							
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $			0.10	24.3	21.8	19.4	31.5	27.7	23.0
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $		Skewed	0.05	11.4	9.8	6.8			10.4
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $			0.10	18.5	17.1	13.5	25.7	23.2	18.9
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Hoarry tailed	Normal	0.05	11 /	10.1	e 0	17.9	149	11 0
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	neavy taneu	Normai							
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $		Haarn tailed							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		meavy taned							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Classes							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Skewed							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			0.10	25.6	23.0	21.0	31.1	33.7	28.1
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Skewed	Normal	0.05	11.2	11.3	8.1	13.4	11.7	10.3
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$									
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Heavy tailed							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		iioav y vairoa							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Skowed							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Skewed							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			0.10	20.2	21.0	10.5	33.2	21.4	22.4
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$					$\sigma_{\scriptscriptstyle F}^2$	= 1,	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	1	
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Normal	Normal	0.05	5.7			4.9	4.8	4.6
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			0.10			10.9			9.1
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Heavy tailed			9.4		12.9		
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		v							
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Skewed							
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		SHOWER							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$									
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	15.8	14.1	11.2	23.8	20.1	15.1
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			0.10	23.3	20.7	18.5	31.6	29.6	24.1
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Heavy tailed	0.05	23.0	20.3	16.0	36.9	33.7	27.6
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			0.10	30.4	27.9	24.2	45.7	41.9	35.7
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Skewed	0.05	16.5	14.2	13.2	27.4	24.4	21.5
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			0.10	23.4	21.8	20.4	37.8	34.5	29.6
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	a								
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Skewed	Normal							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			0.10	20.8	19.2	16.3		25.4	21.9
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Heavy tailed	0.05	18.1	16.9	12.9	30.3	25.3	18.9
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			0.10	24.9	23.5	21.4	41.7		28.8
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Skewed	0.05	15.5	13.1	10.7	24.4	19.7	14.4
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			0.10	23.1	20.7	18.4	34.8	28.4	23.6
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$					9	-	2 2	4	
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Normal	Normal	0.05	EE			$\sigma_{b_0} = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	4	E 1
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	HOIMai	Normal							
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		U оот така 1 - 1							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		neavy tailed							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		C11							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Skewed							
Normal 0.05 18.1 16.0 12.8 26.7 23.0 46.2 42.1 36.9 Skewed 0.05 24.7 23.0 18.6 42.3 39.1 32.0 0.10 33.0 30.3 26.5 52.4 48.2 43.5 Skewed 0.05 20.7 18.5 14.2 40.7 37.2 27.7 0.10 28.9 26.5 24.1 48.9 45.2 39.9 Skewed Normal 0.05 18.1 16.0 12.8 35.5 29.3 20.9 Heavy tailed 0.05 21.9 19.6 15.0 40.4 32.7 23.6 0.10 31.5 27.9 24.3 48.5 42.2 32.6 Skewed 0.05 18.0 16.2 12.9 37.1 29.3 21.8			0.10	8.7	9.6	9.7	10.3	10.7	9.7
Normal 0.05 18.1 16.0 12.8 26.7 23.0 46.2 42.1 36.9 Skewed 0.05 24.7 23.0 18.6 42.3 39.1 32.0 0.10 33.0 30.3 26.5 52.4 48.2 43.5 Skewed 0.05 20.7 18.5 14.2 40.7 37.2 27.7 0.10 28.9 26.5 24.1 48.9 45.2 39.9 Skewed Normal 0.05 18.1 16.0 12.8 35.5 29.3 20.9 Heavy tailed 0.05 21.9 19.6 15.0 40.4 32.7 23.6 0.10 31.5 27.9 24.3 48.5 42.2 32.6 Skewed 0.05 18.0 16.2 12.9 37.1 29.3 21.8	Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	21.0	19.4	14.6	37.7	34.6	27.6
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		·							
Skewed 0.10 33.0 30.3 26.5 52.4 48.2 43.5 0.05 20.7 18.5 14.2 40.7 37.2 27.7 0.10 28.9 26.5 24.1 48.9 45.2 39.9 Skewed Normal 0.05 18.1 16.0 12.8 35.5 29.3 20.9 0.10 27.8 24.2 21.2 47.6 37.3 31.0 Heavy tailed 0.05 21.9 19.6 15.0 40.4 32.7 23.6 0.10 31.5 27.9 24.3 48.5 42.2 32.6 Skewed 0.05 18.0 16.2 12.9 37.1 29.3 21.8		Heavy tailed							
Skewed 0.05 0.10 20.7 28.9 18.5 26.5 24.1 40.7 48.9 45.2 27.7 48.9 39.9 Skewed Normal 0.05 18.1 16.0 12.8 35.5 29.3 20.9 21.2 20.9 21.2 21.2 21.2 21.2 21.2 21.2 21.2 21		iioa. j tanica							
Skewed Normal 0.05 18.1 16.0 12.8 35.5 29.3 20.9 0.10 27.8 24.2 21.2 47.6 37.3 31.0 Heavy tailed 0.05 21.9 19.6 15.0 40.4 32.7 23.6 0.10 31.5 27.9 24.3 48.5 42.2 32.6 Skewed 0.05 18.0 16.2 12.9 37.1 29.3 21.8		Skewed							
Skewed Normal 0.05 18.1 16.0 12.8 35.5 29.3 20.9 0.10 27.8 24.2 21.2 47.6 37.3 31.0 Heavy tailed 0.05 21.9 19.6 15.0 40.4 32.7 23.6 0.10 31.5 27.9 24.3 48.5 42.2 32.6 Skewed 0.05 18.0 16.2 12.9 37.1 29.3 21.8		Showed							
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			-					-	
Heavy tailed 0.05 21.9 19.6 15.0 40.4 32.7 23.6 0.10 31.5 27.9 24.3 48.5 42.2 32.6 Skewed 0.05 18.0 16.2 12.9 37.1 29.3 21.8	Skewed	Normal					35.5	29.3	
0.10 31.5 27.9 24.3 48.5 42.2 32.6 Skewed 0.05 18.0 16.2 12.9 37.1 29.3 21.8				27.8	24.2	21.2	47.6	37.3	31.0
Skewed 0.05 18.0 16.2 12.9 37.1 29.3 21.8		Heavy tailed	0.05	21.9	19.6	15.0	40.4	32.7	23.6
			0.10	31.5	27.9	24.3	48.5	42.2	32.6
0.10 28.3 25.1 22.0 48.7 40.3 30.8		Skewed	0.05	18.0	16.2	12.9	37.1	29.3	21.8
			0.10	28.3	25.1	22.0	48.7	40.3	30.8

Table 35: Tests for normality of the random slope using two rotations and s=40.

Distributions		Nominal		Rotation		Varin	nax rota	ation
Random effects		α	$\overline{\text{AD}}$	CVM	KS	AD	CVM	KS
					= 4,	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$		
Normal	Normal	0.05	7.2	6.7	6.6	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	6.6	6.0
rvormai	Normai	0.10	12.6	11.4	11.6	13.4	13.4	11.9
	Heavy tailed							12.5
	Heavy tailed	0.05	14.9	13.1	11.2	17.9	15.6	
	CI I	0.10	23.0	19.7	17.1	25.8	24.0	19.9
	Skewed	$0.05 \\ 0.10$	$9.3 \\ 17.0$	$8.3 \\ 15.6$	6.4 13.3	$13.0 \\ 22.3$	$11.4 \\ 20.0$	$8.2 \\ 14.8$
		0.20						
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	10.4	8.3	7.0	16.5	14.1	11.6
	Haarm tailad	0.10	17.2	15.0	12.8	24.8	20.3	18.3
	Heavy tailed	0.05	21.0	20.1	15.6	37.1	33.4	26.1
	C1 J	0.10	28.4	26.9	23.4	46.8	42.7	36.7
	Skewed	0.05	15.5	13.7	11.0	23.9	21.5	16.1
		0.10	22.3	20.9	18.4	33.8	29.8	25.5
Skewed	Normal	0.05	9.7	8.5	7.1	12.4	10.7	9.2
		0.10	15.4	14.7	13.2	21.4	18.3	16.3
	Heavy tailed	0.05	19.6	17.4	12.5	31.7	27.4	18.9
	v	0.10	27.2	23.8	20.9	40.3	37.0	30.1
	Skewed	0.05	12.9	11.2	8.8	19.8	15.4	13.0
	Showed	0.10	20.9	18.9	17.6	28.7	23.2	21.2
				_2		_2 _2	1	
NT 1	NY 1	0.05	. 0		= 1,		1	
Normal	Normal	0.05	5.2	5.6	6.0	4.8	5.3	4.4
	**	0.10	9.8	9.1	10.7	9.3	9.4	9.8
	Heavy tailed	0.05	9.4	9.4	7.1	9.4	8.8	8.9
		0.10	16.1	14.7	12.7	16.4	15.8	14.4
	Skewed	0.05	5.8	6.4	6.1	6.6	6.1	4.6
		0.10	11.6	11.6	11.1	13.3	13.1	11.6
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	15.0	13.8	10.5	22.9	19.7	16.5
v		0.10	21.7	20.1	17.9	31.3	27.8	22.5
	Heavy tailed	0.05	20.2	18.8	13.9	33.3	30.8	23.1
		0.10	28.7	26.5	22.1	43.6	39.7	34.4
	Skewed	0.05	15.6	14.2	11.9	27.4	24.2	19.8
	Shewed	0.10	22.7	19.5	19.7	36.7	32.4	29.0
		0.10		10.0	10	30	02.1	20.0
Skewed	Normal	0.05	13.3	12.1	9.3	21.3	17.3	14.1
		0.10	21.0	18.6	17.0	30.5	24.7	21.2
	Heavy tailed	0.05	15.8	14.8	11.8	28.7	23.0	18.0
		0.10	24.2	23.3	19.5	38.2	33.0	25.8
	Skewed	0.05	15.0	12.7	10.7	22.9	18.5	13.6
		0.10	22.0	20.2	15.9	32.0	25.4	22.1
		0.20						
NT 1	NT 1	0.05	F 0		= 1,	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	4	. .
Normal	Normal	0.05	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.2
		0.10	10.5	10.9	9.8	11.1	10.9	11.0
	Heavy tailed	0.05	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.9	5.0
		0.10	11.7	11.7	11.5	11.4	11.3	9.9
	Skewed	0.05	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.5
		0.10	9.0	8.5	8.7	9.3	9.7	9.5
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	19.8	17.0	14.3	36.5	33.4	27.0
,		0.10	27.2	24.8	21.7	46.2	41.1	36.2
	Heavy tailed	0.05	23.9	21.6	17.2	39.6	35.5	30.1
	, talled	0.10	31.5	28.8	25.7	48.6	45.2	39.9
	Skewed	0.05	19.8	17.1	13.4	37.3	34.8	26.6
	DIOWOU	0.10	26.8	25.3	21.6	45.2	42.6	36.7
CI I	NT 1					96.0		
Skewed	Normal	0.05	17.2	14.7	11.8	33.8	27.4	21.9
		0.10	26.5	23.6	19.9	44.2	36.9	31.4
	Heavy tailed	0.05	21.3	19.5	15.0	37.3	28.0	21.1
		0.10	29.6	26.7	23.7	46.4	38.4	30.5
	Skewed	0.05	17.6	15.3	12.5	35.5	27.1	19.4
		0.10	27.4	24.2	21.0	46.3	37.6	30.4

Table 36: Tests for normality of the random slope using two rotations and s=35.

Distrib	outions	Nominal]	Rotation		Varin	nax rota	ation
Random effects		α	$\overline{\text{AD}}$	CVM	KS	AD	CVM	KS
				σ_{ε}^2	= 4,	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	1	
Normal	Normal	0.05	7.6	7.2	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.1
		0.10	12.8	12.9	11.4	12.7	11.8	10.2
	Heavy tailed	0.05	11.5	9.9	9.0	16.0	14.7	12.2
	ricavy tanea	0.10	19.6	18.1	16.0	23.8	22.1	19.6
	Skewed	0.05	7.6	6.9	5.0	9.1	8.9	7.0
	Skewed	0.10	13.9	12.6	10.6	18.3	16.3	13.4
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	9.2	8.3	6.4	14.7	12.4	9.9
Heavy tailed	Normai							
	Haarm tailad	0.10	16.3	14.2	13.4	23.5	20.5	17.8
	Heavy tailed	0.05	17.8	16.4	13.9	32.6	30.1	22.7
	Classed	0.10	25.8	23.8	20.3	42.5	38.8	32.0
	Skewed	0.05	12.4	12.0	7.7	20.9	18.5	14.4
		0.10	19.8	18.1	15.7	29.9	26.3	22.1
Skewed	Normal	0.05	9.4	8.6	7.1	11.9	9.5	7.9
		0.10	14.5	13.2	12.1	19.7	17.6	13.9
	Heavy tailed	0.05	17.0	14.8	11.8	26.9	23.8	18.0
		0.10	26.0	23.6	20.1	37.1	33.2	26.5
	Skewed	0.05	11.7	10.3	8.7	16.6	14.3	11.4
		0.10	19.1	17.7	16.0	27.0	23.5	19.8
				σ_s^2	= 1,	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	1	
Normal	Normal	0.05	5.6	5.4	4.4	$\frac{b_0}{4.8}$	5.0	4.4
TTOTING	romai	0.10	9.2	8.7	8.5	9.6	10.0	9.9
	Heavy tailed	0.05	8.7	8.2	7.3	9.7	8.0	6.7
	ricavy tanea	0.10	14.8	14.2	12.9	15.2	13.9	13.0
	Skewed	0.05	6.1	6.0	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4
	Skewed	0.10	10.9	11.2	11.2	11.4	10.8	10.0
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	14.5	13.7	11.4	23.5	20.2	16.6
		0.10	20.6	19.9	17.4	31.4	28.0	23.2
	Heavy tailed	0.05	18.2	16.8	13.9	31.5	29.0	22.8
		0.10	27.7	24.8	21.4	40.1	37.2	32.5
	Skewed	0.05	14.3	12.6	9.7	25.8	22.8	18.9
		0.10	19.8	17.9	16.0	33.7	31.4	28.0
Skewed	Normal	0.05	13.0	11.5	9.0	20.8	16.9	13.6
		0.10	20.7	18.2	16.2	29.2	24.2	20.9
	Heavy tailed	0.05	12.8	11.6	9.1	24.4	20.6	16.1
	,	0.10	19.5	18.0	14.7	33.9	29.7	24.5
	Skewed	0.05	13.7	12.5	9.2	20.8	17.5	13.1
		0.10	20.0	18.5	15.8	29.7	24.8	20.4
		0.20						
NI 1	N 1	0.05	F 1		= 1,	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	4	F 9
Normal	Normal	0.05	5.1	5.8	5.5	6.2	6.7	5.3
	TT	0.10	11.0	10.9	11.1	10.8	11.3	10.8
	Heavy tailed	0.05	4.8	5.1	5.1	6.1	5.2	4.9
		0.10	9.9	11.0	10.4	9.8	10.7	10.5
	Skewed	0.05	4.2	4.2	3.6	4.8	4.5	4.8
		0.10	8.0	7.9	8.3	10.1	10.8	10.7
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	17.9	15.3	12.2	34.0	31.7	25.1
•		0.10	25.2	24.3	19.2	44.7	40.7	34.7
	Heavy tailed	0.05	21.3	20.2	16.0	37.7	35.3	28.7
	*	0.10	28.3	26.8	23.2	46.1	42.7	38.5
	Skewed	0.05	17.2	16.2	12.2	35.9	33.0	24.9
		0.10	25.7	23.1	20.5	43.0	39.8	34.8
Skewed	Normal	0.05	16.6	15.7	12.7	33.2	26.0	20.5
N INC W CU	110111101	0.03	26.3	23.1	20.3	33.2 42.7	34.6	$\frac{20.3}{29.8}$
	Heavy tailed							
	meavy taned	0.05	18.4	16.0	12.9	34.0	26.8	19.4
	Clrowed	0.10	27.1	25.2	20.5	45.3	38.8	30.5
	Skewed	0.05	17.6	14.4	11.3	33.5	26.1	19.1
		0.10	23.8	22.6	19.4	44.1	36.6	29.3

Table 37: Tests for normality of the random slope using two rotations and s=30.

Distributions Random effects Errors		Nominal	Rotation AD CVM KS				Varimax rotation AD CVM KS		
		α							
				σ_{ε}^2	$=4$, σ	$\sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 =$	1		
Normal	Normal	0.05	6.5	6.7	5.6	7.2	6.2	7.4	
		0.10	12.5	11.9	11.3	14.5	14.3	12.1	
	Heavy tailed	0.05	9.5	9.3	8.5	13.6	12.8	10.7	
		0.10	17.7	16.3	15.4	21.6	20.5	18.7	
	Skewed	0.05	6.5	6.0	5.2	11.4	10.1	7.2	
		0.10	12.1	12.0	10.5	18.9	17.7	14.2	
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	8.9	8.5	7.5	13.1	11.3	9.2	
		0.10	15.2	13.8	13.1	21.6	18.9	16.7	
	Heavy tailed	0.05	17.8	16.9	13.0	27.9	25.3	19.9	
		0.10	24.0	22.2	20.7	36.3	33.6	29.7	
	Skewed	0.05	11.2	9.9	7.4	19.4	16.3	12.6	
		0.10	19.3	18.6	14.6	28.3	24.9	20.8	
Skewed	Normal	0.05	8.6	7.6	6.1	12.9	11.4	10.2	
		0.10	14.6	14.0	11.4	20.7	17.6	15.9	
	Heavy tailed	0.05	14.7	13.8	10.6	23.1	19.3	14.3	
	•	0.10	23.7	21.5	18.0	32.2	30.0	23.2	
	Skewed	0.05	10.8	9.8	7.6	16.9	14.4	10.9	
		0.10	18.5	16.7	14.8	25.6	22.0	19.1	
			$\sigma_{arepsilon}^2=1, \sigma_{b_0}^2=\sigma_{b_1}^2=1$						
Normal	Normal	0.05	5.4	5.4	5.0	$\frac{b_0 - b_1}{5.2}$	5.3	4.5	
	Normai	0.10	9.4	9.6	9.9	9.7	10.1	9.5	
	Heavy tailed	0.05	7.5	7.1	7.2	8.0	6.7	6.2	
	ricavy tanea	0.10	13.8	13.5	11.9	13.5	13.3	12.3	
	Skewed	0.05	6.0	6.0	5.6	4.2	4.8	4.1	
	Skewed	0.10	11.7	11.6	10.6	10.3	9.9	9.1	
TT	N 1	0.05	10.0	10.1	10.0	22.0	10.4		
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	13.3	12.1	10.9	22.3	19.4	15.1	
	TT . 1 1	0.10	19.9	19.2	17.5	29.7	26.6	23.0	
	Heavy tailed	0.05	15.8	14.6	12.1	28.8	26.8	22.5	
	C1	0.10	24.0	22.5	19.2	37.4	35.2	30.8	
	Skewed	0.05	12.2	9.9	9.0	23.9	20.5	17.1	
		0.10	19.0	18.0	15.9	31.4	28.2	25.0	
Skewed	Normal	0.05	12.9	11.4	9.3	20.1	17.5	13.2	
		0.10	21.4	19.9	16.6	29.2	25.0	22.3	
	Heavy tailed	0.05	13.2	11.5	9.2	24.1	20.6	14.8	
		0.10	19.3	17.5	14.8	32.5	28.1	23.0	
	Skewed	0.05	13.7	11.9	8.9	20.8	17.2	13.0	
		0.10	20.8	18.3	14.8	27.6	24.0	20.4	
			$\sigma_{\varepsilon}^2 = 1, \sigma_{b_0}^2 = \sigma_{b_1}^2 = 4$						
Normal	Normal	0.05	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.2	4.9	4.2	
		0.10	10.4	10.3	9.7	10.8	10.8	10.0	
	Heavy tailed	0.05	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.9	5.3	5.7	
		0.10	9.7	9.1	8.7	10.3	10.6	10.4	
	Skewed	0.05	4.7	5.1	4.0	5.3	5.4	5.2	
		0.10	8.2	8.6	7.3	10.4	10.5	9.9	
Heavy tailed	Normal	0.05	17.3	16.0	12.6	30.7	27.9	22.8	
		0.10	24.9	23.0	18.5	40.2	36.3	33.3	
	Heavy tailed	0.05	19.8	18.7	15.1	34.7	31.9	25.4	
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	0.10	26.4	24.5	22.3	44.0	40.5	34.1	
							30.2	23.6	
	Skewed		16.3	14.0	12.5	01.0			
	Skewed	0.05 0.10	$16.3 \\ 24.1$	$14.0 \\ 23.3$	$12.5 \\ 19.8$	$31.5 \\ 40.0$	37.9	33.6	
Skowod		$0.05 \\ 0.10$	24.1	23.3	19.8	40.0	37.9	33.6	
Skewed	Skewed Normal	0.05 0.10 0.05	24.1 16.4	23.3 15.4	19.8 11.5	40.0 31.1	37.9 26.0	33.6 19.1	
Skewed	Normal	0.05 0.10 0.05 0.10	24.1 16.4 25.1	23.3 15.4 22.5	19.8 11.5 19.4	40.0 31.1 39.2	37.9 26.0 33.9	33.6 19.1 29.2	
Skewed		0.05 0.10 0.05 0.10 0.05	24.1 16.4 25.1 15.6	23.3 15.4 22.5 14.3	19.8 11.5 19.4 11.4	40.0 31.1 39.2 30.4	37.9 26.0 33.9 24.1	33.6 19.1 29.2 16.7	
Skewed	Normal	0.05 0.10 0.05 0.10	24.1 16.4 25.1	23.3 15.4 22.5	19.8 11.5 19.4	40.0 31.1 39.2	37.9 26.0 33.9	33.6 19.1 29.2	

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