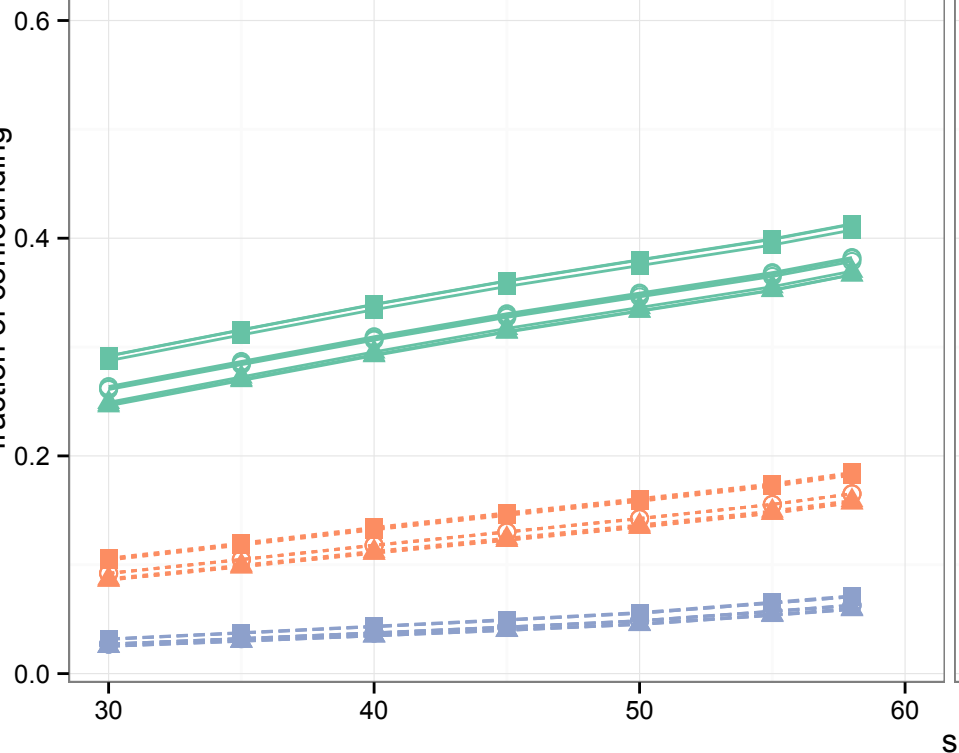
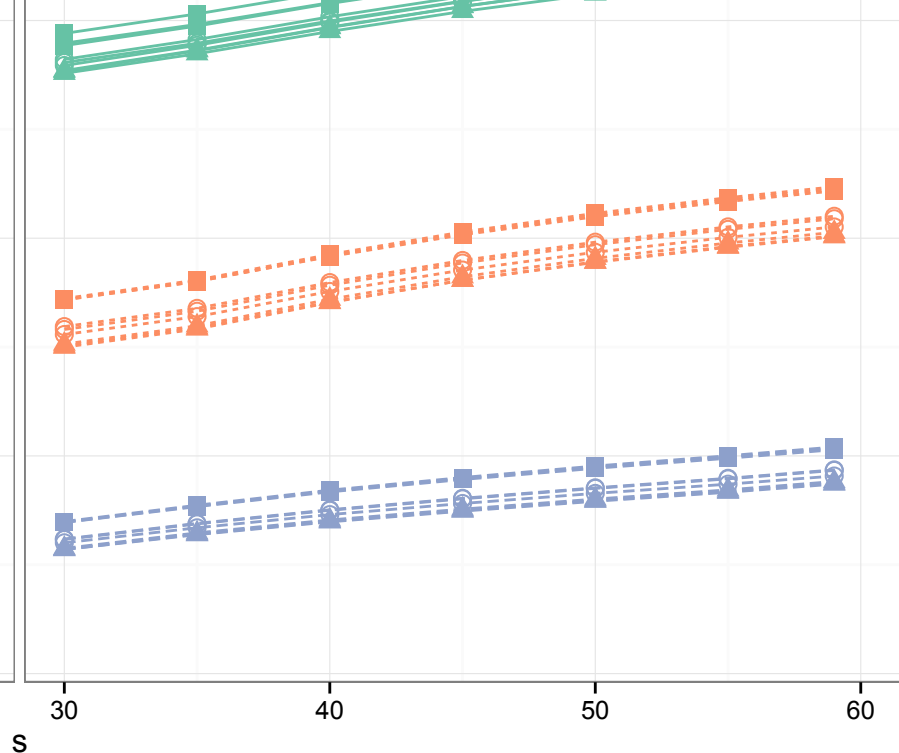


fraction of confounding

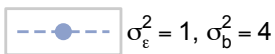
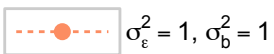
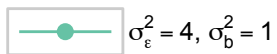
intercept



slope



Variance structure



Random Effects

