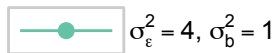
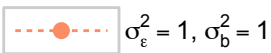


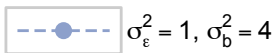
Variance structure



$\sigma_\varepsilon^2 = 4, \sigma_b^2 = 1$



$\sigma_\varepsilon^2 = 1, \sigma_b^2 = 1$



$\sigma_\varepsilon^2 = 1, \sigma_b^2 = 4$

Random Effects

○

Exponential

▲

Normal

■

$t_3$