

PS1\_1

第一题就是将三个随机产生的数进行大小比较。

```
import random
```

```
def Print_values(a,b,c):
```

```
    if a > b:
```

```
        if b > c:
```

```
            print(a,b,c)
```

```
        elif a > c:
```

```
            print(a,c,b)
```

```
        else: print(c,a,b)
```

```
    elif a < b:
```

```
        if b < c:
```

```
            print(c,b,a)
```

```
        elif b > c:
```

```
            if a > c:
```

```
                print(a,c,b)
```

```
            else: print (c,a,b)
```

```
        elif b < c:
```

```
            print(c,b,a)
```

```
a = random.randint(0,50)
```

```
b = random.randint(0,50)
```

```
c = random.randint(0,50)
```

```
print("a:",a,"b:",b,"c:",c)
```

```
Print_values(a, b, c)
```

```
In [1]: runfile('C:/Users/my/.spyder-py3/temp.py', wdir='C:/Users/my/.spyder-py3')
a: 2 b: 7 c: 27
27 7 2

In [2]: runfile('C:/Users/my/.spyder-py3/temp.py', wdir='C:/Users/my/.spyder-py3')
a: 4 b: 42 c: 29
29 4 42

In [3]: runfile('C:/Users/my/.spyder-py3/temp.py', wdir='C:/Users/my/.spyder-py3')
a: 39 b: 5 c: 29
39 29 5

In [4]: runfile('C:/Users/my/.spyder-py3/temp.py', wdir='C:/Users/my/.spyder-py3')
a: 29 b: 8 c: 32
32 29 8

In [5]: runfile('C:/Users/my/.spyder-py3/temp.py', wdir='C:/Users/my/.spyder-py3')
a: 18 b: 44 c: 45
45 44 18

In [6]: runfile('C:/Users/my/.spyder-py3/temp.py', wdir='C:/Users/my/.spyder-py3')
a: 30 b: 38 c: 39
39 38 30
```

### PS1\_2

第二题的思路是将 M1 中的每一行的元素对应乘以 M2 矩阵中每一列的元素，然后将结果相加作为新矩阵的结果，所以采用了如下的方法。

```
import numpy as np
D = []
def Matrix_multip(M1,M2):
    for i in range(len(M1)):    #矩阵乘法是对应行乘以对应列然后相加
        temp = []
        for k in range(len(M1)):
            result = 0
            for j in range(len(M2)):
                result += ((M1[i][j]))*((M2[j][k]))    #相加的结果为产生新矩阵的每一个元素
            temp.append(result)
        D.append(temp)
    print(D)
M1 = np.random.randint(1,50,[5,10])
M2 = np.random.randint(1,50,[10,5])
print(M1,'\n',M2)
Matrix_multip(M1, M2)
```

### PS1\_3

第三题是杨辉三角，杨辉三角每一行的第一个和最后一个都是 1，中间的数由上一行相邻两个数相加得到，所以需要先将前面的特殊的 1 构建出来，然后开始向下累加，并将得到的结果带入到新的行中。

```
n=int(input('num:'))
def Pascal_triangle(n):
    triangle = [[1]]    #列出最开始的两特殊项
    print(1,end='\t')
    print()
    for i in range(1,n):    #计数，产生大列表的新元素
        newline = [1]    #新行的首项
        a = triangle[i-1]    #将杨辉三角列表中的当前最后一个元素抽出，为计算下一元素做准备
        for j in range(i-1):    #从 0 开始计数
            b = a[j]+a[j+1]    #将抽出的元素从当前项开始累加
            newline.append(b)    #累加的值循环堆入下一行
        newline.append(1)    #最后堆入最后一项 1
        triangle.append(newline)    #将新生成的元素再堆入杨辉三角列表
```

```

        for item in newline:
            print(item,end='\t')
        print()
    # print(triangle)

```

Pascal\_triangle(n) # 作业中的 test n=50,100 的情况只需要在 input 的时候输入就可以

这个是 number50 时候的 test

num:50

```

1
1 1
1 2 1
1 3 3 1
1 4 6 4 1
1 5 10 10 5 1
1 6 15 20 15 6 1
1 7 21 35 35 21 7 1
1 8 28 56 70 56 28 8 1
1 9 36 84 126 126 84 36 9 1
1 10 45 120 210 252 210 120 45 10 1
1 11 55 165 330 462 462 330 165 55 11 1
1 12 66 220 495 792 924 792 495 220 66 12 1
1 13 78 286 715 1287 1716 1716 1287 715 286 78 13 1
1 14 91 364 1001 2002 3003 3432 3003 2002 1001 364 91
14 1
1 15 105 455 1365 3003 5005 6435 6435 5005 3003 1365
455 105 15 1
1 16 120 560 1820 4368 8008 11440 12870 11440 8008 4368
1820 560 120 16 1
1 17 136 680 2380 6188 12376 19448 24310 24310 19448 12376
6188 2380 680 136 17 1
1 18 153 816 3060 8568 18564 31824 43758 48620 43758 31824
18564 8568 3060 816 153 18 1
1 19 171 969 3876 11628 27132 50388 75582 92378 92378 75582
50388 27132 11628 3876 969 171 19 1
1 20 190 1140 4845 15504 38760 77520 125970 167960 184756
167960 125970 77520 38760 15504 4845 1140 190 20 1
1 21 210 1330 5985 20349 54264 116280 203490 293930 352716
352716 293930 203490 116280 54264 20349 5985 1330 210 21 1

1 22 231 1540 7315 26334 74613 170544 319770 497420 646646
705432 646646 497420 319770 170544 74613 26334 7315 1540
231 22 1
1 23 253 1771 8855 33649 100947 245157 490314 817190 1144066

```

	1352078	1352078	1144066	817190	490314	245157	100947	33649	8855	
	1771	253	23	1						
1	24	276	2024	10626	42504	134596	346104	735471	1307504	1961256
	2496144	2704156	2496144	1961256	1307504	735471	346104	134596	42504	
	10626	2024	276	24	1					
1	25	300	2300	12650	53130	177100	480700	1081575	2042975	3268760
	4457400	5200300	5200300	4457400	3268760	2042975	1081575	480700	177100	
	53130	12650	2300	300	25	1				
1	26	325	2600	14950	65780	230230	657800	1562275	3124550	5311735
	7726160	9657700	10400600	9657700	7726160	5311735	3124550	1562275	657800	
	230230	65780	14950	2600	325	26	1			
1	27	351	2925	17550	80730	296010	888030	2220075	4686825	8436285
	13037895	17383860	20058300	20058300	17383860	13037895	8436285	4686825	2220075	888030
	8436285	4686825	2220075	888030	296010	80730	17550	2925	351	27
										1
1	28	378	3276	20475	98280	376740	1184040	3108105	6906900	13123110
	21474180	30421755	37442160	40116600	37442160	30421755	21474180	13123110	6906900	3108105
	21474180	13123110	6906900	3108105	1184040	376740	98280	20475	3276	378
	3276	378	28	1						
1	29	406	3654	23751	118755	475020	1560780	4292145	10015005	
	20030010	34597290	51895935	67863915	77558760	77558760	67863915	51895935	34597290	20030010
	67863915	51895935	34597290	20030010	10015005	4292145	1560780	475020	118755	23751
	1560780	475020	118755	23751	3654	406	29	1		
1	30	435	4060	27405	142506	593775	2035800	5852925	14307150	
	30045015	54627300	86493225	119759850	145422675	155117520	145422675	119759850	86493225	54627300
	145422675	119759850	86493225	54627300	30045015	14307150	5852925	2035800	593775	142506
	5852925	2035800	593775	142506	27405	4060	435	30	1	
1	31	465	4495	31465	169911	736281	2629575	7888725	20160075	
	44352165	84672315	141120525	206253075	265182525	300540195	44352165	84672315	141120525	206253075
	300540195	265182525	206253075	141120525	84672315	44352165	20160075	7888725	2629575	736281
	20160075	7888725	2629575	736281	169911	31465	4495	465	31	1
1	32	496	4960	35960	201376	906192	3365856	10518300	28048800	
	64512240	129024480	225792840	347373600	471435600	565722720	64512240	129024480	225792840	347373600
	601080390	565722720	471435600	347373600	225792840	129024480	64512240	28048800	10518300	3365856
	64512240	28048800	10518300	3365856	906192	201376	35960	4960	496	32
	496	32	1							
1	33	528	5456	40920	237336	1107568	4272048	13884156	38567100	
	92561040	193536720	354817320	573166440						

	548354040	286097760	131128140	52451256	18156204	5379616	
	1344904	278256	46376	5984	561	34	1
1	35	595	6545	52360	324632	1623160	6724520 23535820 70607460
	183579396	417225900	834451800	1476337800	2319959400	3247943160	2319959400
	4059928950	4537567650	4537567650	4059928950	3247943160	2319959400	
	1476337800	834451800	417225900	183579396	70607460	23535820	
	6724520	1623160	324632	52360	6545	595	35 1
1	36	630	7140	58905	376992	1947792	8347680 30260340 94143280
	254186856	600805296	1251677700	2310789600	3796297200	5567902560	
	7307872110	8597496600	9075135300	8597496600	7307872110	5567902560	
	3796297200	2310789600	1251677700	600805296	254186856	94143280	
	30260340	8347680	1947792	376992	58905	7140	630 36 1
1	37	666	7770	66045	435897	2324784	10295472 38608020 124403620
	348330136	854992152	1852482996	3562467300	6107086800	9364199760	
	12875774670	15905368710	17672631900	17672631900	15905368710	12875774670	
	9364199760	6107086800	3562467300	1852482996	854992152	348330136	
	124403620	38608020	10295472	2324784	435897	66045	7770 666 37
	1						
1	38	703	8436	73815	501942	2760681	12620256 48903492 163011640
	472733756	1203322288	2707475148	5414950296	9669554100	15471286560	
	22239974430	28781143380	33578000610	35345263800	33578000610	28781143380	
	22239974430	15471286560	9669554100	5414950296	2707475148	1203322288	
	472733756	163011640	48903492	12620256	2760681	501942	73815
	8436	703	38	1			
1	39	741	9139	82251	575757	3262623	15380937 61523748 211915132
	635745396	1676056044	3910797436	8122425444	15084504396	25140840660	
	37711260990	51021117810	62359143990	68923264410	68923264410	62359143990	
	51021117810	37711260990	25140840660	15084504396	8122425444	3910797436	
	1676056044	635745396	211915132	61523748	15380937	3262623	575757
	82251	9139	741	39	1		
1	40	780	9880	91390	658008	3838380	18643560 76904685 273438880
	847660528	2311801440	5586853480	12033222880	23206929840	40225345056	
	62852101650	88732378800	113380261800	131282408400	137846528820		
	131282408400	113380261800	88732378800	62852101650	40225345056		
	23206929840	12033222880	5586853480	2311801440	847660528	273438880	
	76904685	18643560	3838380	658008	91390	9880	780 40 1
1	41	820	10660	101270	749398	4496388	22481940 95548245 350343565
	1121099408	3159461968	7898654920	17620076360	35240152720	63432274896	
	103077446706	151584480450	202112640600	244662670200			
	269128937220	269128937220	244662670200	202112640600			
	151584480450	103077446706	63432274896	35240152720	17620076360		
	7898654920	3159461968	1121099408	350343565	95548245	22481940	
	4496388	749398	101270	10660	820	41	1
1	42	861	11480	111930	850668	5245786	26978328 118030185 445891810

1471442973 4280561376 11058116888 25518731280 52860229080 98672427616  
 166509721602 254661927156 353697121050 446775310800  
 513791607420 538257874440 513791607420 446775310800  
 353697121050 254661927156 166509721602 98672427616 52860229080  
 25518731280 11058116888 4280561376 1471442973 445891810 118030185  
 26978328 5245786 850668 111930 11480 861 42 1  
 1 43 903 12341 123410 962598 6096454 32224114 145008513 563921995  
 1917334783 5752004349 15338678264 36576848168 78378960360 151532656696  
 265182149218 421171648758 608359048206 800472431850  
 960566918220 1052049481860 1052049481860 960566918220  
 800472431850 608359048206 421171648758 265182149218  
 151532656696 78378960360 36576848168 15338678264 5752004349 1917334783  
 563921995 145008513 32224114 6096454 962598 123410 12341 903 43  
 1  
 1 44 946 13244 135751 1086008 7059052 38320568 177232627 708930508  
 2481256778 7669339132 21090682613 51915526432 114955808528  
 229911617056 416714805914 686353797976 1029530696964  
 1408831480056 1761039350070 2012616400080 2104098963720  
 2012616400080 1761039350070 1408831480056 1029530696964  
 686353797976 416714805914 229911617056 114955808528  
 51915526432 21090682613 7669339132 2481256778 708930508 177232627  
 38320568 7059052 1086008 135751 13244 946 44 1  
 1 45 990 14190 148995 1221759 8145060 45379620 215553195 886163135  
 3190187286 10150595910 28760021745 73006209045 166871334960  
 344867425584 646626422970 1103068603890 1715884494940  
 2438362177020 3169870830126 3773655750150 4116715363800  
 4116715363800 3773655750150 3169870830126 2438362177020  
 1715884494940 1103068603890 646626422970 344867425584  
 166871334960 73006209045 28760021745 10150595910 3190187286 886163135  
 215553195 45379620 8145060 1221759 148995 14190 990 45 1  
 1 46 1035 15180 163185 1370754 9366819 53524680 260932815  
 1101716330 4076350421 13340783196 38910617655 101766230790  
 239877544005 511738760544 991493848554 1749695026860  
 2818953098830 4154246671960 5608233007146 6943526580276  
 7890371113950 8233430727600 7890371113950 6943526580276  
 5608233007146 4154246671960 2818953098830 1749695026860  
 991493848554 511738760544 239877544005 101766230790  
 38910617655 13340783196 4076350421 1101716330 260932815 53524680  
 9366819 1370754 163185 15180 1035 46 1  
 1 47 1081 16215 178365 1533939 10737573 62891499 314457495  
 1362649145 5178066751 17417133617 52251400851 140676848445  
 341643774795 751616304549 1503232609098 2741188875414  
 4568648125690 6973199770790 9762479679106 12551759587422  
 14833897694226 16123801841550 16123801841550 14833897694226

12551759587422 9762479679106 6973199770790 4568648125690  
2741188875414 1503232609098 751616304549 341643774795  
140676848445 52251400851 17417133617 5178066751 1362649145 314457495  
62891499 10737573 1533939 178365 16215 1081 47 1  
1 48 1128 17296 194580 1712304 12271512 73629072 377348994  
1677106640 6540715896 22595200368 69668534468 192928249296  
482320623240 1093260079344 2254848913647 4244421484512  
7309837001104 11541847896480 16735679449896 22314239266528  
27385657281648 30957699535776 32247603683100 30957699535776  
27385657281648 22314239266528 16735679449896 11541847896480  
7309837001104 4244421484512 2254848913647 1093260079344  
482320623240 192928249296 69668534468 22595200368 6540715896  
1677106640 377348994 73629072 12271512 1712304 194580 17296  
1128 48 1  
1 49 1176 18424 211876 1906884 13983816 85900584 450978066  
2054455634 8217822536 29135916264 92263734836 262596783764  
675248872536 1575580702584 3348108992991 6499270398159  
11554258485616 18851684897584 28277527346376 39049918716424  
49699896548176 58343356817424 63205303218876 63205303218876  
58343356817424 49699896548176 39049918716424 28277527346376  
18851684897584 11554258485616 6499270398159 3348108992991  
1575580702584 675248872536 262596783764 92263734836 29135916264  
8217822536 2054455634 450978066 85900584 13983816 1906884 211876  
18424 1176 49 1

#### PS1\_4

这个题的思路是判断随机数的奇偶性质，如果是偶数，就可以除以 2，如果是奇数，就减去 1 当成新的偶数除以 2，知道最后等于 1，并把每一步操作累加，得到最后结果。

```
import random
def Least_moves(n = 0,x = random.randint(1,100)):
    while x!=1:
        if x%2 ==0:
            x = x/2
            n += 1
        else:
            x = x-1
            n +=1
    print("least moves",n)

n = 0
x = random.randint(1,100)
print("initial number",x)
Least_moves(n,x)
```

#### PS1\_5

这个题的思路是将 123456789 中加入 8 个空格，每一种空格可以有三种操作，分别是+，-，“”，这三种操作一共有  $3^8$  种可能性，但是其中大部分都是不合适的，需要将操作结果等于随机产生的数，所以需要八个 for 循环，但是在做题的时候，我在网上查询到一种递归的思路，就是说在我们的函数内部调用本函数进行操作，没进行一次就调用本函数，相当于一直在重复，这样就可以省去八个 for 循环。

```
import random
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
def Find_expression(res, number, aa: str):

    if len(number) == 1:
        for i in range(len(number)):
            a = number[i]
            b = number[:]
            b.pop(i) # 借鉴了 python 的 pop 函数，
            operate = str(a)
```

<https://www.runoob.com/python/att-list-pop.html>



```

aa = aa + operate
if eval(aa) == res:          # 字符串的计算函数
eval,https://www.runoob.com/python/python-func-eval.html
    print(aa + "=" + str(res))
    Total_solutions.append(aa)
    y = len(Total_solutions)
    z.append(y)
    print(y)
    plt.scatter(x, y)      #计算出每个数对应的结果，并画出每个的数据个数
else:
    return False

```

```

for i in range(len(number)):
    a = number[i]
    b = number[:i]
    b.pop(i)
    operate = str(a)
    aa = aa + operate
    Find_expression(res, b, aa + '+')    #python 递归的思想, 重新调用 find_expression,
https://blog.csdn.net/ruanxingzi123/article/details/82658669
    Find_expression(res, b, aa + '-')
    Find_expression(res, b, aa + '')
    return True

```

```

Total_solutions = []
z = []
number = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]
x = random.randint(1,100)
result = Find_expression(x, number, '')

```