Assignment FOC: File operations.

Q1. Copy the following text in 'file.txt' and write a python program to read the file content and print only the longest line in the file.

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In <u>mathematics</u>, the **dot product** or **scalar product** is an <u>algebraic operation</u> that takes two equal-length sequences of numbers (usually <u>coordinate vectors</u>), and returns a single number. In <u>Euclidean geometry</u>, the dot product of the <u>Cartesian coordinates</u> of two <u>vectors</u> is widely used.

It is often called "the" **inner product** (or rarely **projection product**) of Euclidean space, even though it is not the only inner product that can be defined on Euclidean space (see <u>Inner product space</u> for more).

Algebraically, the dot product is the sum of the <u>products</u> of the corresponding entries of the two sequences of numbers. Geometrically, it is the product of the <u>Euclidean magnitudes</u> of the two vectors and the <u>cosine</u> of the angle between them.

These definitions are equivalent when using Cartesian coordinates. In modern geometry, <u>Euclidean spaces</u> are often defined by using <u>vector spaces</u>.

In this case, the dot product is used for defining lengths (the length of a vector is the <u>square</u> <u>root</u> of the dot product of the vector by itself) and angles (the cosine of the angle of two vectors is the <u>quotient</u> of their dot product by the product of their lengths).

The name "dot product" is derived from the <u>centered dot</u>, that is often used to designate this operation, the alternative name "scalar product" emphasizes that the result is a <u>scalar</u>, rather than a <u>vector</u>, as is the case for the <u>vector product</u> in three-dimensional space.

- Q2. Write a program to create a file for the list of the players in your hypothetical M.Tech. football team with names of only captain and vice-captain and keep on appending the names of the rest of the team members later on to this file as and when provided (as user input).
- Q3. Write a program to read the upper finalised football team and then replace all the vowels in the names by the next character in alphabetic sequence (for example 'a'->'b', 'e'->'f' and so on). Write this new content in a new file.