```
#include <stdio.h>
 2
   #include <string.h>
 3
 4
   // user defined
 5
   typedef struct student {
 6
        int roll;
 7
        float cgpa;
        char name[100];
 8
 9
    } stu;
10
11
    typedef struct computerengineeringstudent {
12
        int roll;
13
        float cgpa;
14
        char name[100];
15
    } coe;
16
17
    struct address {
18
        int houseNO;
19
        int block;
20
        char city[100];
21
        char state[100];
22
23
   };
24
25
    void printAdd(struct address add);
26
27
    int main() {
28
        struct address adds[5];
29
        // input
        printf("enter info for person 1 : ");
30
31
        scanf("%d", &adds[0].houseNO);
        scanf("%d", &adds[0].block);
32
        scanf("%s", adds[0].city);
33
        scanf("%s", adds[0].state);
34
35
36
        printf("enter info for person 2 : ");
        scanf("%d", &adds[1].houseNO);
37
        scanf("%d", &adds[1].block);
38
39
        scanf("%s", adds[1].city);
        scanf("%s", adds[1].state);
40
41
42
        printf("enter info for person 3 : ");
43
        scanf("%d", &adds[2].houseNO);
        scanf("%d", &adds[2].block);
44
        scanf("%s", adds[2].city);
45
        scanf("%s", adds[2].state);
46
47
        printf("enter info for person 4 : ");
48
```

```
49
        scanf("%d", &adds[3].houseNO);
50
        scanf("%d", &adds[3].block);
51
        scanf("%s", adds[3].city);
        scanf("%s", adds[3].state);
52
53
54
        printf("enter info for person 5 : ");
55
        scanf("%d", &adds[4].houseNO);
        scanf("%d", &adds[4].block);
56
        scanf("%s", adds[4].city);
57
        scanf("%s", adds[4].state);
58
59
        printAdd(adds[0]);
60
        printAdd(adds[1]);
61
62
        printAdd(adds[2]);
63
        printAdd(adds[3]);
64
        printAdd(adds[4]);
65
66
67
        return 0;
68
69
70
    void printAdd(struct address add) {
        printf("address is : %d, %d, %s, %s\n", add.houseNO, add.block, add.city, add.state);
71
72
   }
73
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
 2
   #include <string.h>
 3
 4
   // user defined
 5
   typedef struct student {
 6
        int roll;
 7
        float cgpa;
        char name[100];
 8
 9
    } stu;
10
11
    typedef struct computerengineeringstudent {
        int roll;
12
13
        float cgpa;
14
        char name[100];
15
    } coe;
16
17
    struct address {
        int houseNO;
18
19
        int block;
20
        char city[100];
21
        char state[100];
22
23
    };
24
25
    struct vector {
26
        int x;
27
        int y;
28
    };
29
30
31
    void calcSum(struct vector v1, struct vector v2, struct vector sum);
    int main() {
32
        struct vector v1 = {5, 10};
33
34
        struct vector v2 = \{3, 7\};
35
        struct vector sum = {0};
36
37
        calcSum(v1, v2, sum);
        return 0;
38
39
    }
40
    void calcSum(struct vector v1, struct vector v2, struct vector sum) {
41
42
        sum.x = v1.x + v2.x;
43
        sum.y = v1.y + v2.y;
44
        printf("sum of x is %d\n", sum.x);
45
        printf("sum of y is %d\n", sum.y);
46
47
    }
48
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
 2
   #include <string.h>
 3
 4
   // user defined
 5
   typedef struct student {
 6
        int roll;
 7
        float cgpa;
        char name[100];
 8
 9
    } stu;
   typedef struct computerengineeringstudent {
10
11
        int roll;
        float cgpa;
12
13
        char name[100];
14
    } coe;
    struct address {
15
        int houseNO;
16
17
        int block;
        char city[100];
18
19
        char state[100];
20
   };
21
   struct vector {
22
        int x;
23
        int y;
   };
24
    struct complex {
25
        int real;
26
27
        int imag;
28
   };
29
30
    int main() {
        struct complex number1 = {5, 8};
31
32
        struct complex *ptr = &number1;
33
        printf("real part = %d\n", ptr->real);
        printf("imaginary part = %d\n", ptr->imag);
34
35
        return 0;
36
    }
37
    void calcSum(struct vector v1, struct vector v2, struct vector sum) {
38
39
        sum.x = v1.x + v2.x;
40
        sum.y = v1.y + v2.y;
41
42
        printf("sum of x is %d\n", sum.x);
43
        printf("sum of y is %d\n", sum.y);
44
   }
45
```

Account.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
 2
   #include <string.h>
 3
 4
   // user defined
 5
   typedef struct student
 6
 7
        int roll;
 8
        float cgpa;
 9
        char name[100];
10
    } stu;
11
    typedef struct computerengineeringstudent
12
    {
13
        int roll;
14
        float cgpa;
        char name[100];
15
16
    } coe;
    struct address
17
18
19
        int houseNO;
20
        int block;
21
        char city[100];
22
        char state[100];
23
   };
    struct vector
24
25
    {
26
        int x;
27
        int y;
28
    };
29
    struct complex
30
31
        int real;
        int imag;
32
33
    };
34
    typedef struct BankAccount
35
36
        int accountNo;
37
        char name[100];
        float balance;
38
39
    } acc;
40
41
    int main()
42
    {
43
        acc acc1 = {123, "Shubham"};
44
        acc1.balance = 5000.0;
        acc acc2 = {124, "Rajat"};
45
        acc2.balance = 2000.0;
46
        acc acc3 = {125, "Nitesh"};
47
        acc3.balance = 3000.0;
48
```

```
printf("Account no = %d\n", acc1.accountNo);
49
50
        printf("Account name = %s\n", acc1.name);
51
        printf("Account balance = %f\n", acc1.balance);
52
        printf("Account no = %d\n", acc2.accountNo);
53
54
        printf("Account name = %s\n", acc2.name);
        printf("Account balance = %f\n", acc2.balance);
55
56
        printf("Account no = %d\n", acc3.accountNo);
57
        printf("Account name = %s\n", acc3.name);
58
        printf("Account balance = %f\n", acc3.balance);
59
        return 0;
60
    }
61
62
63
    void calcSum(struct vector v1, struct vector v2, struct vector sum)
64
    {
65
        sum.x = v1.x + v2.x;
        sum.y = v1.y + v2.y;
66
67
68
        printf("sum of x is %d\n", sum.x);
        printf("sum of y is %d\n", sum.y);
69
70
   }
71
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
 2
 3
   int main() {
 4
        FILE *fptr;
        fptr = fopen("NewTest.txt", "r");
 5
       if(fptr == NULL) {
 6
            printf("file doesn't exist\n");
 7
        } else {
 8
           fclose(fptr);
 9
10
11
       return 0;
12
13 }
```

fileopen.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
 2
 3
   int main()
 4
   {
 5
        FILE *fptr;
        fptr = fopen("Test.txt", "r");
 6
7
8
        char ch;
        fscanf(fptr, "%c", &ch);
9
        printf("character = %c\n", ch);
10
11
        fscanf(fptr, "%c", &ch);
        printf("character = %c\n", ch);
12
        fscanf(fptr, "%c", &ch);
13
        printf("character = %c\n", ch);
14
        fscanf(fptr, "%c", &ch);
15
        printf("character = %c\n", ch);
16
        fscanf(fptr, "%c", &ch);
17
        printf("character = %c\n", ch);
18
19
        fclose(fptr);
20
        return 0;
21
22 }
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
 2
 3
   int main() {
        FILE *fptr;
 4
        fptr = fopen("Test.txt", "r");
 5
 6
7
        int ch;
8
        fscanf(fptr, "%d", &ch);
        printf("character = %d\n", ch);
9
        fscanf(fptr, "%d", &ch);
10
11
        printf("character = %d\n", ch);
        fscanf(fptr, "%d", &ch);
12
        printf("character = %d\n", ch);
13
14
15
        fclose(fptr);
16
        return 0;
17 }
```

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
 2
 3
   int main() {
 4
        FILE *fptr;
 5
       fptr = fopen("Test.txt", "w");
 6
7
       fprintf(fptr, "%c", 'M');
       fprintf(fptr, "%c", 'A');
8
       fprintf(fptr, "%c", 'N');
9
       fprintf(fptr, "%c", 'G');
10
       fprintf(fptr, "%c", '0');
11
12
13
       fclose(fptr);
14
        return 0;
15 }
```

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
 2
 3
   int main() {
 4
        FILE *fptr;
 5
       fptr = fopen("Test.txt", "a");
 6
7
       fprintf(fptr, "%c", 'M');
       fprintf(fptr, "%c", 'A');
8
       fprintf(fptr, "%c", 'N');
9
       fprintf(fptr, "%c", 'G');
10
       fprintf(fptr, "%c", '0');
11
12
13
       fclose(fptr);
14
        return 0;
15 }
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
 2
 3
   int main() {
 4
        FILE *fptr;
        fptr = fopen("Test.txt", "r");
 5
 6
        printf("%c\n", fgetc(fptr));
7
8
        printf("%c\n", fgetc(fptr));
        printf("%c\n", fgetc(fptr));
9
        printf("%c\n", fgetc(fptr));
10
11
        printf("%c\n", fgetc(fptr));
12
        // fprintf(fptr, "%c", 'M');
13
       // fprintf(fptr, "%c", 'A');
14
        // fprintf(fptr, "%c", 'N');
15
        // fprintf(fptr, "%c", 'G');
16
        // fprintf(fptr, "%c", '0');
17
18
19
        fclose(fptr);
        return 0;
20
21 }
```

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
 2
 3
   int main() {
 4
        FILE *fptr;
       fptr = fopen("Test.txt", "w");
 5
 6
7
       fputc('M', fptr);
       fputc('A', fptr);
8
       fputc('N', fptr);
9
       fputc('G', fptr);
10
       fputc('0', fptr);
11
12
       fclose(fptr);
13
14
        return 0;
15 }
```

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
 2
 3
   int main() {
 4
        FILE *fptr;
       fptr = fopen("Test.txt", "r");
 5
 6
        char ch;
       ch = fgetc(fptr);
7
       while (ch != EOF) {
8
           printf("%c", ch);
9
           ch = fgetc(fptr);
10
11
        }
       printf("\n");
12
13
       fclose(fptr);
14
15
        return 0;
16 }
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
 2
 3
   int main() {
 4
        FILE *fptr;
       fptr = fopen("test.txt", "r");
 5
       int n;
 6
 7
       fscanf(fptr, "%d", &n);
8
       printf("number = %d\n", n);
9
       fscanf(fptr, "%d", &n);
       printf("number = %d\n", n);
10
11
       fscanf(fptr, "%d", &n);
12
       printf("number = %d\n", n);
       fscanf(fptr, "%d", &n);
13
       printf("number = %d\n", n);
14
       fscanf(fptr, "%d", &n);
15
       printf("number = %d\n", n);
16
17
18
       fclose(fptr);
19
       return 0;
20 }
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
 2
 3
   int main() {
 4
        FILE *fptr;
       fptr = fopen("Student.txt", "w");
 5
 6
 7
       char name[100];
8
       int age;
9
       float cgpa;
10
11
       printf("enter name : ");
12
       scanf("%s", &name);
       printf("enter age : ");
13
       scanf("%d", &age);
14
15
       printf("enter cgpa : ");
       scanf("%f", &cgpa);
16
17
       fprintf(fptr, "%s\t", name);
18
19
       fprintf(fptr, "%d\t", age);
       fprintf(fptr, "%f", cgpa);
20
21
22
       fclose(fptr);
23
       return 0;
24 }
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
 2
 3
   int main() {
 4
        FILE *fptr;
       fptr = fopen("Student.txt", "w");
 5
 6
 7
       char name[100];
 8
       int age;
9
       float cgpa;
10
11
       printf("enter name : ");
12
       scanf("%s", &name);
       printf("enter age : ");
13
       scanf("%d", &age);
14
15
       printf("enter cgpa : ");
       scanf("%f", &cgpa);
16
17
       fprintf(fptr, "student name : %s\n", name);
18
19
       fprintf(fptr, "student age : %d\n", age);
20
       fprintf(fptr, "student cgpa : %.2f", cgpa);
21
22
       fclose(fptr);
       return 0;
23
24 }
```

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
 2
 3
   int main() {
 4
       FILE *fptr;
 5
      fptr = fopen("Odd.txt", "w");
 6
7
       int n;
       printf("enter n :");
8
9
       scanf("%d", &n);
10
      for(int i=1; i<=n; i++) {</pre>
11
12
           if(i % 2 != 0) {
               fprintf(fptr, "%d\n", i);
13
14
           }
15
       }
16
       fclose(fptr);
17
18
       return 0;
19 }
```

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
 2
 3
   int main() {
 4
        FILE *fptr;
        fptr = fopen("Sum.txt", "r");
 5
 6
7
        int a;
       fscanf(fptr, "%d", &a);
8
9
        int b;
        fscanf(fptr, "%d", &b);
10
11
12
        fclose(fptr);
13
        fptr = fopen("Sum.txt", "w");
14
        fprintf(fptr, "%d", a + b);
15
        fclose(fptr);
16
        return 0;
17
18 }
```

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
 2 #include <stdlib.h>
 3
 4
   int main() {
 5
        int *ptr;
        ptr = (int *) malloc(5 * sizeof(int));
 6
7
8
       ptr[0] = 1;
9
        ptr[1] = 3;
        ptr[2] = 5;
10
11
        ptr[3] = 7;
12
        ptr[4] = 9;
13
        for(int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {</pre>
14
            printf("%d\n", ptr[i]);
15
16
        }
17
18
        return 0;
19 }
```

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
 2 #include <stdlib.h>
 3
 4
   int main() {
 5
        float *ptr;
       ptr = (float *) malloc(5 * sizeof(float));
 6
7
8
        ptr[0] = 1;
9
        ptr[1] = 3;
        ptr[2] = 5;
10
11
        ptr[3] = 7;
12
        ptr[4] = 9;
13
        for(int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {</pre>
14
            printf("%f\n", ptr[i]);
15
16
        }
17
18
        return 0;
19 }
```

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
 2 #include <stdlib.h>
 3
   int main() {
 4
 5
        float *ptr;
        ptr = (float *) calloc(5, sizeof(float));
 6
 7
        for(int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {</pre>
 8
            printf("%f\n", ptr[i]);
 9
10
11
12
        return 0;
13 }
```

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
 2 #include <stdlib.h>
 3
   int main() {
 4
 5
        int *ptr;
        int n;
 6
       printf("enter n : ");
7
       scanf("%d", &n);
8
9
       ptr = (int *) calloc(n, sizeof(int));
10
11
       for(int i=0; i<n; i++) {</pre>
12
13
            printf("%d\n", ptr[i]);
14
        }
15
        return 0;
16
17 }
```

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
 2 #include <stdlib.h>
 3
 4
   int main() {
 5
        int *ptr;
        int n;
 6
7
        printf("enter n : ");
8
        scanf("%d", &n);
9
        ptr = (int *) calloc(n, sizeof(int));
10
11
12
        for(int i=0; i<n; i++) {</pre>
            printf("%d\n", ptr[i]);
13
14
        }
15
16
        free(ptr);
17
        ptr = (int *) calloc(2, sizeof(int));
18
19
        for(int i=0; i<n; i++) {</pre>
            printf("%d\n", ptr[i]);
20
21
        }
22
23
        return 0;
24 }
```

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
 2 #include <stdlib.h>
 3
 4
   int main() {
 5
        int *ptr;
        int n;
 6
7
        printf("enter n : ");
8
        scanf("%d", &n);
9
        ptr = (int *) calloc(n, sizeof(int));
10
11
12
        for(int i=0; i<n; i++) {</pre>
            printf("%d\n", ptr[i]);
13
14
        }
15
16
        free(ptr);
17
        ptr = (int *) calloc(2, sizeof(int));
18
19
        for(int i=0; i<2; i++) {</pre>
            printf("%d\n", ptr[i]);
20
21
        }
22
23
        return 0;
24 }
```

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
 2
   #include <stdlib.h>
 3
 4
   int main() {
 5
        int *ptr;
        ptr = (int *) calloc(5, sizeof(int)); // Allocate memory for 5 integers
 6
7
        printf("enter numbers(5) : ");
8
9
        for(int i=0; i<5; i++) {</pre>
            scanf("%d", &ptr[i]); // Read integers into allocated memory
10
11
        }
12
        ptr = realloc(ptr, 8); // Resize memory to hold 8 integers
13
14
        printf("enter numbers(8) : ");
        for(int i=0; i<8; i++) {</pre>
15
            scanf("%d", &ptr[i]); // Read additional integers into resized memory
16
17
        }
18
19
        // Print all integers
20
        for(int i=0; i<8; i++) {</pre>
21
            printf("number %d is %d", i, ptr[i]); // Print each integer
22
        return 0;
23
24 }
```

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
 2
   #include <stdlib.h>
 3
 4
    int main() {
 5
        int *ptr;
        ptr = (int *) calloc(5, sizeof(int));
 6
 7
 8
        printf("enter numbers(5) : ");
        for(int i=0; i<5; i++) {</pre>
 9
            scanf("%d", &ptr[i]);
10
11
        }
12
        ptr = realloc(ptr, 8);
13
        ptr = realloc(ptr, 6 * sizeof(int));
14
        printf("enter numbers(8) : ");
15
        for(int i=0; i<8; i++) {</pre>
16
            scanf("%d", &ptr[i]);
17
18
        }
19
20
        // Print
21
        for(int i=0; i<8; i++) {</pre>
22
            printf("number %d is %d\n", i, ptr[i]);
23
        }
24
25
        return 0;
26 }
```