GOIBIBO HOTEL DATA EXTRACTION USING WEB CRAWLER

Indian Institute of Information Technology, Allahabad (Shubham Tewari-MIT2020004)
05/02/2021

Report

Index- SOURCE CODE-> DATA ANALYSIS AND ALGORITHM

Listing 1: Source Code-

```
1 """Created on Thu Feb 4 15:51:42 2021
 2 @author: shubham
3 """
 4 import pandas as pd
 5 import numpy as np
6 import re
 7 f = open("go1", "r")
8 link=[]
9 for j in f:
10 j=j+"#"
    raw_target_link=j.split("/", 1)
     new_target_link=raw_target_link[1].split("*",1)
12
13
     link.append(new_target_link[0])
14
15 import urllib.request
16
17 hotels = []
18 prices = []
19 ratings = []
20 for i in link:
     hyper="https://www.goibibo.com/"+i
21
22
     with urllib.request.urlopen(hyper) as response:
23
      html = response.read()
24
25
     except:
26
      continue
     from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
27
28
     soup = BeautifulSoup(html, 'html.parser')
29
30
31
     city_name_extract=i.split("in-",1)
```

```
32
     city_name=city_name_extract[1].split("-",1)
     hotels.append(" ")
33
     prices.append(" ")
34
     ratings.append(" ")
35
     hotels.append("********************************")
36
     prices.append(city_name[0].upper())
37
     ratings.append("******")
38
39
     hotels.append(" ")
     prices.append(" ")
40
     ratings.append(" ")
41
42
     for t in soup.findAll('div', attrs={'class':'←
43
        HotelCardstyles__HotelCardInfoWrapperDiv-sc-1s80tyk-6 dfmysf'}):
       name=t.find('div', attrs={'class':'←
44
          HotelCardstyles__HotelNameWrapperDiv-sc-1s80tyk-11 hiiHjq'})
       price=t.find('div', attrs={'class':'←
45
          HotelCardstyles__CurrentPriceTextWrapper-sc-1s80tyk-26 idchau'})
       rating=t.find('div', attrs={'itemprop':'aggregateRating'})
46
47
       try:
48
        x=rating.text
        u=x.split("/", 1)
49
50
        ans=u[0]
51
       except:
        ans="N/A"
52
53
54
       hotels.append(name.a.text)
55
       prices.append(price.text)
       ratings.append(ans)
56
57
58 data = {'Hotel Name' : hotels, 'Price': prices, 'Rating': ratings}
59 df = pd.DataFrame(data)
60 df.to_csv('goibibo.csv', index=False,encoding='utf-8')
```

(DATA ANALYSIS AND ALGORITHM)

Preprocessing Steps of links:

Step1- From the given link " www.goibibo.com/robots.txt ". copy all the llink paths whom you target and then make a seperate simple text file of it and name it "go1"

In a "www.goibibo.com/robots.txt" we will have path to link like

Disallow: /hotels/fabhotel-nachiappa-ra-puram-hotel-in-chennai- 3985175342096055412/*

Disallow: /hotels/fabhotel-capital-residency-brigade-rd-hotel-in-bengaluru-6383830869265393868/*

As we can clearly see this is not a proper link so we will extract the "/hotels/fabhotel-nachiappa-ra-puram-hotel-in-chennai- 3985175342096055412/" this part using splitting and then concate-

nate with "https://www.goibibo.com/", so the target link will be "https://www.goibibo.com/hotels/fabhotel-nachiappa-ra-puram-hotel-in-chennai- 3985175342096055412/ " so we will process every link of "go1" file containing the target areas.

Step2-Now we have the target link in the perfect URL manner i.e "https://www.goibibo.com/hotels/fabhotel-nachiappa-ra-puram-hotel-in-chennai- 3985175342096055412/" we will extract the city itself from the unprocessed link " /hotels/fabhotel-nachiappa-ra-puram-hotel-in-chennai- 3985175342096055412/" we will simply extract that information by spitting string from " in- " and take the list second index as our city as in our case " chennai" convert it into upper case and store it in prices list .so that it can appear in front.

"TIII NOW WE ONLY PREPROCESS THE LINK AND EXTRACT INFORMATION SUCH AS FOR WHICH CITY WE ARE EXPLORING HOTELS"
"BUT NOW IN UPCOMING STEPS WE WILL DISCUSS HOW WE WILL EXTRACT ALL HO-

"BUT NOW IN UPCOMING STEPS WE WILL DISCUSS HOW WE WILL EXTRACT ALL HO-TEL INFORMATION (NAME, PRICE, RATING) FOR A GIVEN TARGET LINK AND SAME IS DONE FOR ALL LINK USING A LOOP:"

Step3- Analyze the web page its structure, and using **inspect element mode** and then find out the class for the features you want to extract from that page.

"In goibibo page there a preprocessing is also been done for extracting rating because the rating column was with much information and we only need a numerical value, so again a splitting is done in order to get the actual rating number.

Step 4-Convert them to text and and then store them in a seperate list.

Step5 Three feature were extracted for ever hotel and then create and save a fie using pandas library.

Remember your "go1" file should also be in the same folder where your source code file is saved, the program is designed in such a way only, I used "spyder IDE" for above functioning

"A "goibibo.csv" file will be generated into the folder of your source code file , Above implementation is done in " Spyder IDE "