

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
```

```
In [2]: from sklearn.datasets import load_boston
boston = load_boston()
```

```
In [3]: data = pd.DataFrame(boston.data)
```

```
In [4]: data.head()
```

```
Out[4]:
```

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
0	0.00632	18.0	2.31	0.0	0.538	6.575	65.2	4.0900	1.0	296.0	15.3	396.90	4.98
1	0.02731	0.0	7.07	0.0	0.469	6.421	78.9	4.9671	2.0	242.0	17.8	396.90	9.14
2	0.02729	0.0	7.07	0.0	0.469	7.185	61.1	4.9671	2.0	242.0	17.8	392.83	4.03
3	0.03237	0.0	2.18	0.0	0.458	6.998	45.8	6.0622	3.0	222.0	18.7	394.63	2.94
4	0.06905	0.0	2.18	0.0	0.458	7.147	54.2	6.0622	3.0	222.0	18.7	396.90	5.33

```
In [5]: data.columns = boston.feature_names
```

```
In [6]: data['PRICE'] = boston.target
```

```
In [7]: data.head(n=10)
```

```
Out[7]:
```

	CRIM	ZN	INDUS	CHAS	NOX	RM	AGE	DIS	RAD	TAX	PTRATIO	
0	0.00632	18.0	2.31	0.0	0.538	6.575	65.2	4.0900	1.0	296.0	15.3	39
1	0.02731	0.0	7.07	0.0	0.469	6.421	78.9	4.9671	2.0	242.0	17.8	39
2	0.02729	0.0	7.07	0.0	0.469	7.185	61.1	4.9671	2.0	242.0	17.8	39
3	0.03237	0.0	2.18	0.0	0.458	6.998	45.8	6.0622	3.0	222.0	18.7	39
4	0.06905	0.0	2.18	0.0	0.458	7.147	54.2	6.0622	3.0	222.0	18.7	39
5	0.02985	0.0	2.18	0.0	0.458	6.430	58.7	6.0622	3.0	222.0	18.7	39
6	0.08829	12.5	7.87	0.0	0.524	6.012	66.6	5.5605	5.0	311.0	15.2	39
7	0.14455	12.5	7.87	0.0	0.524	6.172	96.1	5.9505	5.0	311.0	15.2	39
8	0.21124	12.5	7.87	0.0	0.524	5.631	100.0	6.0821	5.0	311.0	15.2	38
9	0.17004	12.5	7.87	0.0	0.524	6.004	85.9	6.5921	5.0	311.0	15.2	38

```
In [8]: #Shape of the data
print(data.shape)
```

```
(506, 14)
```

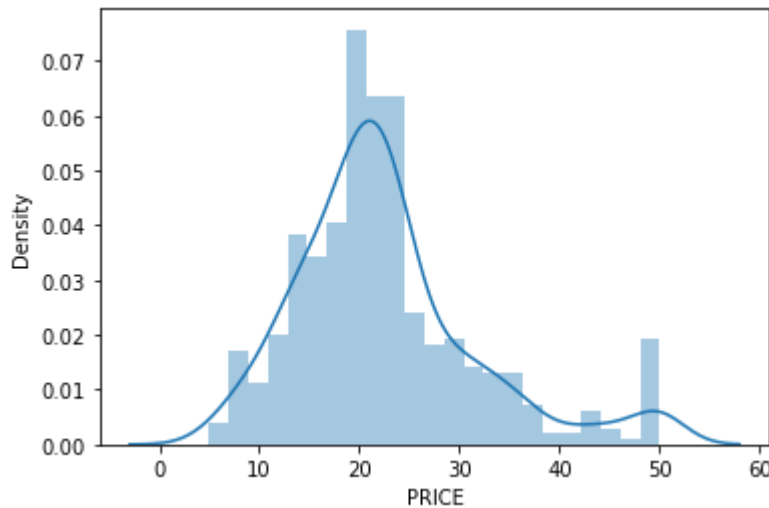
```
In [9]: data.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[9]: CRIM      0
ZN        0
INDUS     0
CHAS      0
NOX       0
RM        0
AGE       0
DIS       0
RAD       0
TAX       0
PTRATIO   0
B         0
LSTAT     0
PRICE     0
dtype: int64
```

```
In [10]: import seaborn as sns
sns.distplot(data.PRICE)
```

```
/home/sitrc/anaconda3/lib/python3.9/site-packages/seaborn/distributions.py:2619: FutureWarning: `distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in a future version. Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure-level function with similar flexibility) or `histplot` (an axes-level function for histograms).
  warnings.warn(msg, FutureWarning)
```

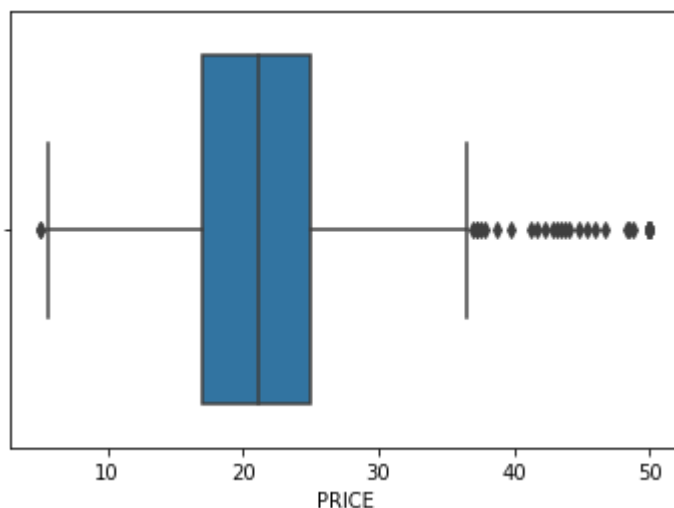
Out[10]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='PRICE', ylabel='Density'>



In [11]: `sns.boxplot(data.PRICE)`

```
/home/sitrc/anaconda3/lib/python3.9/site-packages/seaborn/_decorators.py:36: FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg : x. From version 0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or misinterpretation.
  warnings.warn(
```

Out[11]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='PRICE'>



In [12]: `correlation = data.corr()`
`correlation.loc['PRICE']`

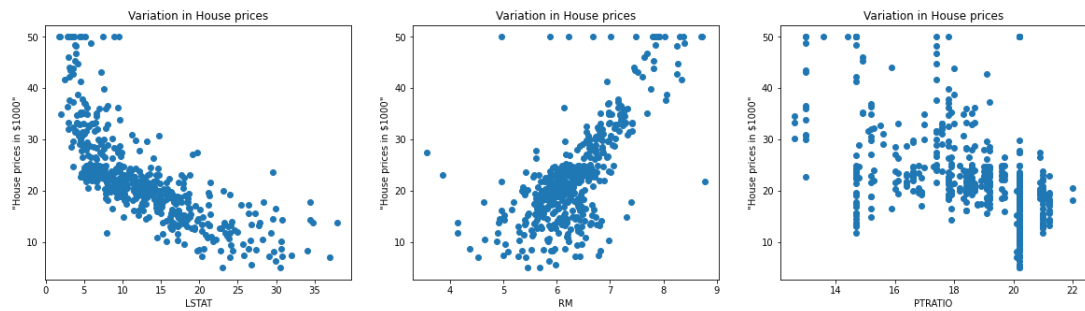
```
Out[12]: CRIM      -0.388305
          ZN       0.360445
          INDUS   -0.483725
          CHAS    0.175260
          NOX     -0.427321
          RM      0.695360
          AGE     -0.376955
          DIS     0.249929
          RAD     -0.381626
          TAX     -0.468536
          PTRATIO -0.507787
          B       0.333461
          LSTAT   -0.737663
          PRICE   1.000000
          Name: PRICE, dtype: float64
```

```
In [14]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
          fig, axes = plt.subplots(figsize=(15,12))
          sns.heatmap(correlation, square = True, annot = True)
```

```
Out[14]: <AxesSubplot:>
```



```
In [16]: plt.figure(figsize = (20,5))
features = ['LSTAT', 'RM', 'PTRATIO']
for i, col in enumerate(features):
    plt.subplot(1,len(features) , i+1)
    x = data[col]
    y = data.PRICE
    plt.scatter(x, y, marker='o')
    plt.title("Variation in House prices")
    plt.xlabel(col)
    plt.ylabel('"House prices in $1000"')
```



```
In [17]: X = data.iloc[:, :-1]
y = data.PRICE
```

```
In [19]: mean = X_train.mean(axis=0)
std = X_train.std(axis=0)
X_train = (X_train - mean) / std
X_test = (X_test - mean) / std
```

```
-----
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
/tmp/ipykernel_3653/626873035.py in <module>
----> 1 mean = X_train.mean(axis=0)
      2 std = X_train.std(axis=0)
      3 X_train = (X_train - mean) / std
      4 X_test = (X_test - mean) / std

NameError: name 'X_train' is not defined
```

```
In [20]: from sklearn.linear_model
import LinearRegression
```

```
File "/tmp/ipykernel_3653/696221428.py", line 1
    from sklearn.linear_model
    ^
```

```
SyntaxError: invalid syntax
```

```
In [ ]:
```