

A PROJECT REPORT ON



\mathbf{BY}

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IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF MASTERS OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS

Dr. Vishwanath Karad MIT- World Peace University



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that **Mr. Shubham Modi**, Student of MCA (Commerce) Semester VI has successfully completed a mini project in partial fulfilment of MCA (Science) Degree under Dr. Vishwanath Karad MIT-World Peace University, for the academic year 2020-2021.

(Project Guide) Mrs. Surbhi Thatte	Head of School Dr. C. H. Patil
Associate Dean Dr. Shubhalaxmi Joshi Date:	Seal
Examiners:	

1.



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that **Mr. Pushkar Parmar**, Student of MCA (Commerce) Semester VI has successfully completed a mini project in partial fulfilment of MCA (Science) Degree under Dr. Vishwanath Karad MIT-World Peace University, for the academic year 2020-2021.

(Project Guide) Mrs. Surbhi Thatte	Head of School Dr. C. H. Patil
Associate Dean Dr. Shubhalaxmi Joshi Date:	Seal
Examiners:	

1.



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that **Mr. Shubham Vyas**, Student of MCA (Commerce) Semester VI has successfully completed a mini project in partial fulfilment of MCA (Science) Degree under Dr. Vishwanath Karad MIT-World Peace University, for the academic year 2020-2021.

(Project Guide) Mrs. Surbhi Thatte	Head of School Dr. C. H. Patil
Associate Dean Dr. Shubhalaxmi Joshi Date:	Seal
Examiners:	

1.



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that **Mr. Shohrat Ali**, Student of MCA (Commerce) Semester VI has successfully completed a mini project in partial fulfilment of MCA (Science) Degree under Dr. Vishwanath Karad MIT-World Peace University, for the academic year 2020-2021.

(Project Guide) Mrs. Surbhi Thatte	Head of School Dr. C. H. Patil
Associate Dean Dr. Shubhalaxmi Joshi Date:	Seal
Examiners:	
1.	



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that **Mr. Himanshu Purohit**, Student of MCA (Commerce) Semester VI has successfully completed a mini project in partial fulfilment of MCA (Science) Degree under Dr. Vishwanath Karad MIT-World Peace University, for the academic year 2020-2021.

(Project Guide) Mrs. Surbhi Thatte	Head of School Dr. C. H. Patil
Associate Dean Dr. Shubhalaxmi Joshi Date:	Seal
Examiners:	

1.

DECLARATION

I, Mr. PUSHKAR PARMAR h work carried out by me during the academ		
not been submitted to any other University	or Institute towards th	e award of any degree.
	S	Signature of the student
		(PUSHKAR PARMAR)

<u>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT</u>

I wish to express my deep sense of gratitude and honour toward for giving chance to work in project with my college. Project becomes successful weather it is big or small is just because of wonderful people working together in the project with their helping nature to each other.

I also wish to thanks to all people in the organization who help me during project development time to time.

I also express my honour and gratitude to **Mrs. Surbhi Thatte** and constant encouragement for completing my project work successfully.

I wish to express my honour and gratitude to **Dr. C. H. Patil** for providing the necessary facilities and encouragement for completing my project work successfully.

I wish to express my deep sense of gratitude and honour towards my internal guide **Mrs. Surbhi Thatte**. I committed devotion, dedication and encouragement with full faith on me.

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1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 Existing System

Throughout the decades our nation has been grown definitely, presently we are in this express we have a great deal of very much reached streets, business fabricating and expanding number of vehicles. While stopping these vehicles in parking spot we utilize the manual methodology of leaving. Which the greater part of the cases is spontaneous and absence of control because of this, individuals can leave their vehicles anyplace they need to, which makes a wreck as individuals don't pursue the specific signal more often than not. Therefore, a colossal congested driving conditions happens in that spot. While leaving in and recovering vehicle due fumble autos can get gouge by knocking with one another as there is absence of adequate space. This prompts contentions, battles among individuals which in some cases makes tremendous congested driving conditions. This is additionally an efficient misfortune as we have to fix our harmed vehicle and furthermore autos expend additional fuel while leaving in or out. Automobile overload is an issue here as it kills our valuable time. Because of this disarray in stopping our important time gets squandered. It hurts the understudies, office going staffs and crisis patients as it were.

1.2 Need of New System

New system is needed as it causes economical loss to commercial places like shopping malls, amusement parks, as people are more likely not to visit these places due to this parking hazard. As we are advancing with time, the manual car parking system in commercial spaces is creating hurdle which is causing wastage of time and some economic losses as well. Therefore, we need a solution which can overcome these problems. Here we are introducing Smart Parking App as a solution of these problems as well as a replacement to the manual car parking systems at commercial spaces. This system not only saves time and money, it can also earn money by charging for parking spaces.

2. PROPOSED SYSTEM

2.1 Proposed System: -

- ➤ PARK SENSE app is an IOT based technology which uses NodeMCU that sends the real time data from the sensors to efficiently find out and displays which parking slots are occupied or available.
- ➤ Infrared sensor will detect the vehicle at the entry and exit gate simultaneously keeps the count for incoming and outgoing vehicles resulting in opening and closing of respective gates automatically with the help of Arduino and Servo motor.
- ➤ User can navigate to the parking area using the functionality in the app which uses the Google Maps Android API for navigation.

2.2 Objectives of System: -

- No trouble in finding empty spots which is time consuming, thus won't result in towing and save our precious time.
- Reducing stress of being late to their lectures, or running across the campus to make it to their exams.
- Less Amount of traffic if there's a proper management of parking.
- It excludes the need of human efforts for managing parking spaces.

2.3 User Requirements: -

> Software Requirements

Android Studio - Building the Application.

Arduino IDE
 IDE for Arduino Components.

Firebase
 Realtime Database.

> Hardware Requirements

Arduino Uno
 Controller for the incoming & outgoing vehicles.

NodeMCU - Controller for the parking slot.

Infrared Sensors
 Sensor for detecting vehicles.

Jumper Wires
 Overall connection of the components.

Servo Motors - Entry & Exit Gate.

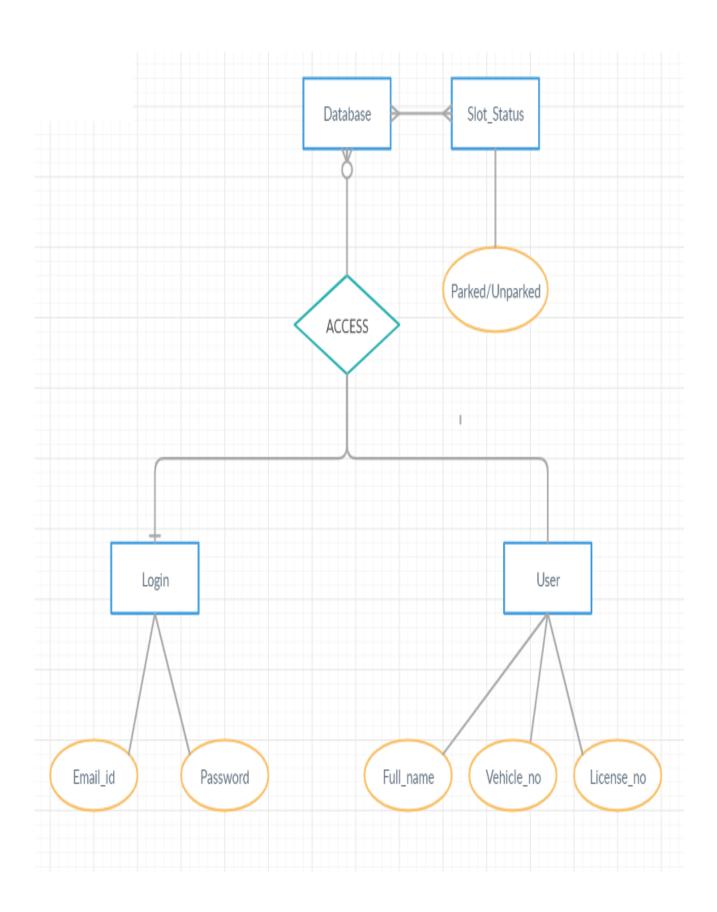
o Breadboard - Micro Controller Unit (MCU) to be placed.

LCD - Displaying the total count of slots available.

LED - Indicating whether the slots are available or not.

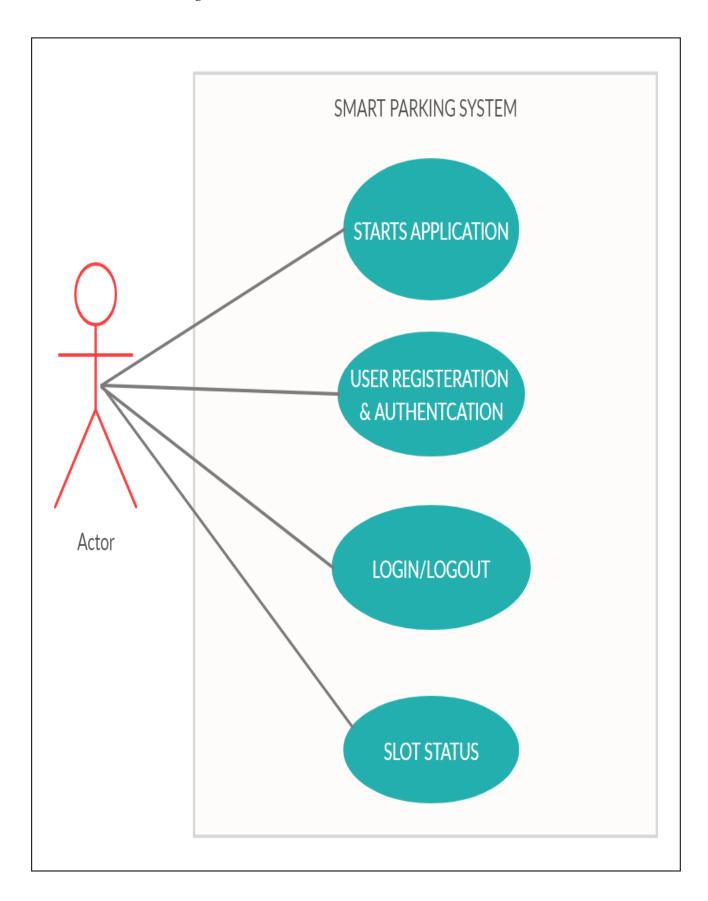
3. ANALYSIS & DESIGN

3.1 Entity Relationship Diagram: -

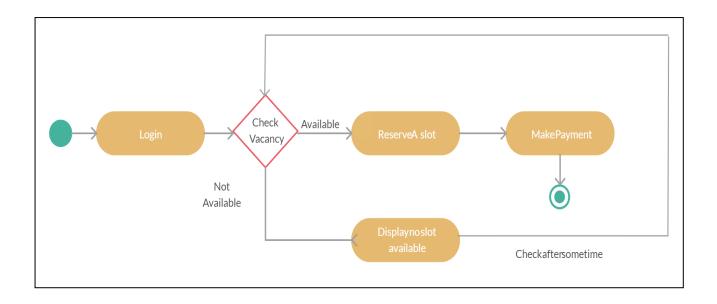


3.2 UML DIAGRAMS: -

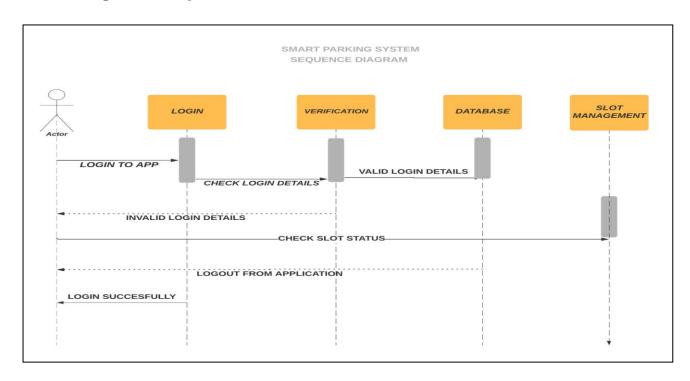
3.2.1 Use Case Diagram: -



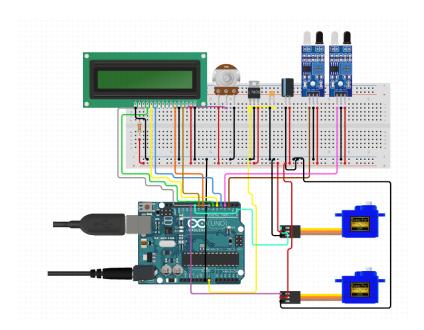
3.2.2 Activity Diagram: -

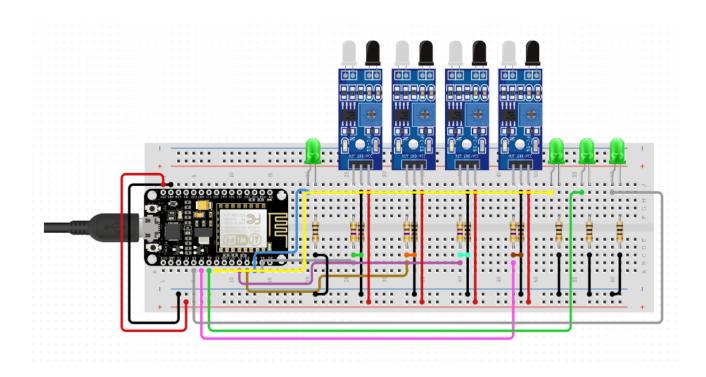


3.2.3 Sequence Diagram: -



3.3 CIRCUIT DIAGRAM: -





3.3 SCREEN SHOTS: -

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ParkSense

PARK SENSE is an IOT based technology application



Real Time Display

which uses the real time data from the sensors to efficiently find out and displays which parking slots are occupied or available.



NEXT →



NEXT →







Searching Parking

Searching for parking spots on the campus is time consuming which leads to students getting late who have late morning lectures.



Smart Parking

Park Sense provides simple solution for campus as well as commercial parking space around the city

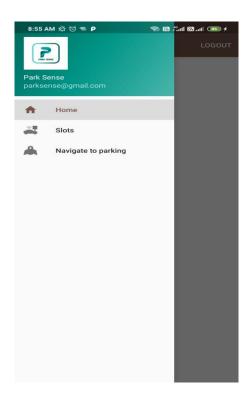


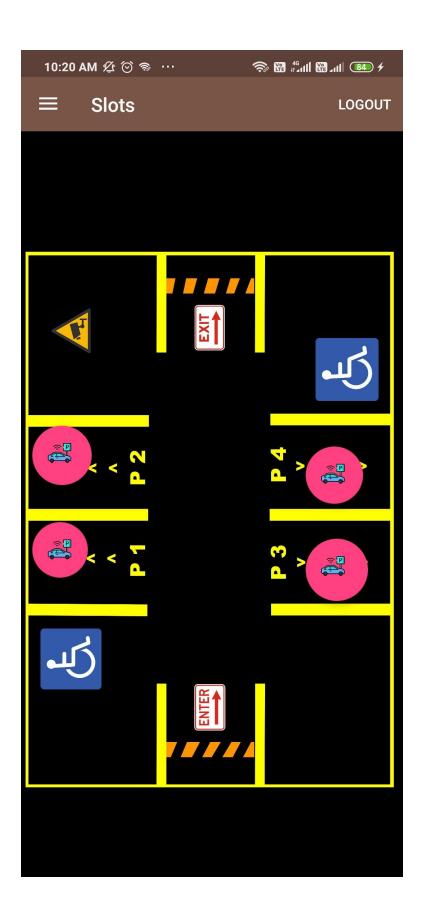
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4. TESTING

4.1 TESTING & CHARACTERISTICS OF TESTING: -

Software testing determines the correctness, completeness and quality of software being developed. IEEE defines testing as 'the process of exercising or evaluating a system or system component by manual or automated means to verify that it satisfies specified requirements or to identify differences between expected and actual results.'

Software testing is closely related to the terms verification and validation. Verification refers to the process of ensuring that the software is developed according to its specifications. For verification, techniques like reviews, analysis, inspections and walkthroughs are commonly used. While validation refers to the process of checking that the developed software meets the requirements specified by the user. Verification and validation can be summarized thus as given here.

Verification: Is the software being developed in the right way?

Validation: Is the right software being developed?

Software testing is performed either manually or by using automated tools to make sure that the software is functioning in accordance with the user requirements. Various advantages associated with testing are listed below.

- It removes errors, which prevent software from producing outputs according to user requirements.
- It removes errors that lead to software failure.
- It ensures that the software conforms to business as well as user's needs.
- It ensures that the software is developed according to user requirements.
- It improves the quality of the software by removing maximum possible errors from it.

4.2 TEST CASES: -

DECESSION TABLE TEST CASES

Conditions	Test Case 1	Test Case 2	Test Case 3	Test Case 4
Sensor 1	Т	F	F	Т
Sensor 2	Т	F	F	Т
Sensor 3	Т	Т	F	F
Sensor 4	T	T	F	F
Empty Slot		X	X	X
Occupide Slot	X	X		X

S.no	Sensor 1	Sensor 2	Sensor 3	Sensor 4	Expected Output	Actual Output
1	Blocked	Unblocked	Unblocked	Unblocked	Empty/Occupied	Empty/Occupied
2	Blocked	Blocked	Unblocked	Unblocked	Empty/Occupied	Empty/Occupied
3	Unblocked	Unblocked	Unblocked	Unblocked	Empty	Empty
4	Blocked	Blocked	Blocked	Blocked	Occupied	Slot Full / Occupied

5. CODING

5.1 ANDROID CODE: -

Activity_intro.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout</pre>
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
   xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout width="match parent"
   android:layout height="match parent"
    tools:context=".IntroActivity'
   android:background="#ffffff">
    <androidx.viewpager.widget.ViewPager</pre>
        android:id="@+id/screen_pager'
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="0dp
        android:layout_marginBottom="8dp"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@+id/tabLayout"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
        app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintVertical bias="0.0" >
    </androidx.viewpager.widget.ViewPager>
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/btn next"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_marginEnd="32dp'
        android:layout_marginBottom="8dp"
        android:textColor="@color/gradient start"
        android:drawableTint="@color/gradient start"
        android:drawableRight="@drawable/ic_arrow_forward_black_24dp"
        android:text="Next
        app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent" />
    <com.google.android.material.tabs.TabLayout</pre>
        android:layout_width="162dp"
        android:layout_height="38dp"
        android:layout_marginStart="32dp"
        android:layout marginBottom="8dp"
        app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toStartOf="@+id/button"
        app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.533"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
        app:tabBackground="@drawable/indicator_selector">
    </com.google.android.material.tabs.TabLayout>
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/btn getStart"
        android:layout width="134dp"
```

```
android:layout_height="44dp"
android:layout_marginBottom="64dp"
android:background="@drawable/btn_gradient_style"
android:text="Get Start"
android:visibility="invisible"
android:textColor="#fff"
app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent" />
```

IntroActivity.java

```
package com.example.parksense;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import androidx.viewpager.widget.ViewPager;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.content.SharedPreferences;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.Window;
import android.view.WindowManager;
import android.view.animation.Animation;
import android.view.animation.AnimationUtils;
import android.widget.Button;
import com.google.android.material.tabs.TabLayout;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
public class IntroActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    private ViewPager screenPager;
    IntroViewPageAdapter introViewPageAdapter;
    TabLayout tabindicator;
    Button btnNext;
    Button btngetstarted;
    Animation btnAnim;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_intro);
                 WindowManager.LayoutParams.FLAG_FULLSCREEN);
        if (restorePrefData()){
            Intent mainActivity = new
Intent(getApplicationContext(), MainActivity.class);
            startActivity(mainActivity);
            finish();
```

```
//hide action bar
        getSupportActionBar().hide();
        tabindicator = findViewById(R.id.tabLayout);
        btnNext = findViewById(R.id.btn next);
        btngetstarted = findViewById(R.id.btn getStart);
        htnAnim =
AnimationUtils.loadAnimation(getApplicationContext(), R.anim.button animation);
        final List<Screenitem> mList = new ArrayList<>();
        mList.add(new Screenitem("ParkSense", "PARK SENSE is an IOT based technology
application ",R.drawable.logo));
        mList.add(new Screenitem("Real Time Display", "which uses the real time data from
available.",R.drawable.img2));
        mList.add(new Screenitem("Searching Parking", "Searching for parking spots on the
lectures.",R.drawable.img3));
        mList.add(new Screenitem("Smart Parking", "Park Sense provides simple solution
for campus as well as commercial parking space around the city",R.drawable.img4));
        screenPager = findViewById(R.id.screen_pager);
        introViewPageAdapter = new IntroViewPageAdapter(this, mList);
        screenPager.setAdapter(introViewPageAdapter);
        tabindicator.setupWithViewPager(screenPager);
        btnNext.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View v) {
                position = screenPager.getCurrentItem();
                if (position < mList.size()){</pre>
                    position++;
                    screenPager.setCurrentItem(position);
                if (position == mList.size()-1){
                    loadLastScreen();
        });
        tabindicator.addOnTabSelectedListener(new TabLayout.BaseOnTabSelectedListener()
            @Override
            public void onTabSelected(TabLayout.Tab tab) {
                if (tab.getPosition() == mList.size()-1) {
                    loadLastScreen();
```

```
@Override
            public void onTabUnselected(TabLayout.Tab tab) {
            @Override
            public void onTabReselected(TabLayout.Tab tab) {
        });
        btngetstarted.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            public void onClick(View v) {
                Intent mainActivity = new
Intent(getApplicationContext(), MainActivity.class);
                startActivity(mainActivity);
                savePrefsData();
                finish();
        });
    private boolean restorePrefData() {
        SharedPreferences pref =
getApplicationContext().getSharedPreferences("mypref", MODE_PRIVATE);
        Boolean isIntroActivityOpenBefore = pref.getBoolean("isIntroOpened",false);
        return isIntroActivityOpenBefore;
    private void savePrefsData() {
        SharedPreferences pref =
getApplicationContext().getSharedPreferences("mypref", MODE_PRIVATE);
        SharedPreferences.Editor editor = pref.edit();
        editor.putBoolean("isIntroOpened", true);
        editor.commit();
    private void loadLastScreen() {
        btnNext.setVisibility(View.INVISIBLE);
        btngetstarted.setVisibility(View.VISIBLE);
        tabindicator.setVisibility(View.INVISIBLE);
        btngetstarted.setAnimation(btnAnim);
```

```
package com.example.parksense;
import android.content.Context;
import android.view.LayoutInflater;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.ViewGroup;
import android.widget.ImageView;
import android.widget.TextView;
import androidx.annotation.NonNull;
import androidx.viewpager.widget.PagerAdapter;
import java.util.List;
public class IntroViewPageAdapter extends PagerAdapter {
    Context mContext;
    List<Screenitem> mListScreen;
    public IntroViewPageAdapter(Context mContext, List<Screenitem> mListScreen) {
        this.mContext = mContext;
        this.mListScreen = mListScreen;
    @NonNull
    @Override
    public Object instantiateItem(@NonNull ViewGroup container, int position) {
        LayoutInflater inflater = (LayoutInflater)
mContext.getSystemService(Context.LAYOUT_INFLATER_SERVICE);
        View layoutScreen = inflater.inflate(R.layout.layout_screen,null);
        ImageView imageView = layoutScreen.findViewById(R.id.intro_img);
        TextView title = layoutScreen.findViewById(R.id.intro);
        TextView desc = layoutScreen.findViewById(R.id.intro desc);
        title.setText(mListScreen.get(position).getTitle());
        desc.setText(mListScreen.get(position).getDesc());
        imageView.setImageResource(mListScreen.get(position).getScreenImg());
        container.addView(layoutScreen);
        return layoutScreen;
    @Override
    public int getCount() {
        return mListScreen.size();
    @Override
    public boolean isViewFromObject(@NonNull View view, @NonNull Object o) {
        return view == o;
    @Override
    public void destroyItem(@NonNull ViewGroup container, int position, @NonNull Object
object) {
```

```
container.removeView((View)object);
}
```

ScreenItem.java

```
package com.example.parksense;
public class Screenitem {
    String Title, Desc;
    int ScreenImg;
    public Screenitem(String title, String desc, int screenImg) {
        Title = title;
        Desc = desc;
        ScreenImg = screenImg;
    public void setTitle(String title) {
        Title = title;
    public void setDesc(String desc) {
        Desc = desc;
    public void setScreenImg(int screenImg) {
        ScreenImg = screenImg;
    public String getTitle() {
    public String getDesc() {
    public int getScreenImg() {
```

activity_main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:background="@drawable/dsa"
    tools:context=".MainActivity">
    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/editText"</pre>
```

```
android:layout_width="326dp"
   android:layout_height="wrap_content"
   android:layout_alignParentTop="true"
   android:layout_alignParentBottom="true"
   android:layout_marginStart="84dp"
   android:layout_marginLeft="84dp"
   android:layout_marginTop="203dp"
   android:layout marginEnd="85dp"
   android:layout_marginRight="85dp"
   android:layout_marginBottom="483dp"
   android:ems="10"
   android:drawableRight="@drawable/ic people black 24dp"
   android:inputType="textEmailAddress
   app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
   app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent'
   app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
   app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />
<EditText
   android:id="@+id/editText2"
   android:layout width="278dp"
   android:layout height="wrap content"
   android:layout_alignParentTop="true"
   android:layout_alignParentBottom="true"
   android:layout_marginStart="85dp"
   android:layout_marginTop="304dp'
   android:layout_marginEnd="85dp"
   android:layout_marginBottom="382dp"
   android:ems="10"
   android:hint="Password"
   android:drawableRight="@drawable/ic_fingerprint_black_24dp"
   android:inputType="textPassword"
   app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
   app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
   app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
   app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/editText"
   app:layout constraintVertical bias="0.052" />
<TextView
   android:id="@+id/textView"
   android:layout width="242dp"
   android:layout height="35dp"
   android:layout_alignParentStart="true"
   android:layout_alignParentEnd="true"
   android:layout_alignParentBottom="true"
   android:layout_marginStart="69dp"
   android:layout_marginEnd="100dp'
   android:layout_marginBottom="215dp"
   android:text="Already have an account? Sign in here"
   app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
   app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
   app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent" />
<Button
   android:id="@+id/button2"
   android:layout_width="125dp"
   android:layout_height="wrap content"
    android:layout alignParentStart="true"
```

```
android:layout alignParentEnd="true'
        android:layout_alignParentBottom="true"
        android:layout_marginStart="147dp"
        android:layout_marginTop="8dp"
        android:layout_marginEnd="139dp"
        android:layout_marginBottom="286dp"
        android:text="Sign Up"
        app:layout constraintBottom toTopOf="@+id/textView"
        app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
        app:layout constraintTop toBottomOf="@+id/editText2" />
    <ImageView</pre>
        android:id="@+id/imageView3"
        android:layout_width="108dp"
        android:layout_height="129dp"
        android:layout_alignParentEnd="true"
        android:layout_alignParentBottom="true"
        android:layout marginEnd="168dp"
        android:layout_marginBottom="549dp"
        app:srcCompat="@drawable/ic user" />
</RelativeLayout>
```

MainActivity.java

```
package com.example.parksense;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.TextView;
import android.widget.Toast;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import com.google.android.gms.tasks.OnCompleteListener;
import com.google.android.gms.tasks.Task;
import com.google.firebase.auth.AuthResult;
import com.google.firebase.auth.FirebaseAuth;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    EditText emailId, password;
    Button btnSignUp;
    TextView tvSignIn;
    FirebaseAuth mFirebaseAuth;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity main);
        mFirebaseAuth = FirebaseAuth.getInstance();
        emailId = findViewById(R.id.editText);
        password = findViewById(R.id.editText2);
        btnSignUp = findViewById(R.id.button2);
        tvSignIn = findViewById(R.id.textView);
        btnSignUp.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
```

```
public void onClick(View v) {
                String email = emailId.getText().toString();
                String pwd = password.getText().toString();
                if(email.isEmpty()){
                    emailId.setError("Please enter email id");
                    emailId.requestFocus();
                else if(pwd.isEmpty()){
                    password.setError("Please enter your password");
                    password.requestFocus();
                else if(email.isEmpty() && pwd.isEmpty()){
                    Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Fields Are
Empty!",Toast.LENGTH SHORT).show();
                else if(!(email.isEmpty() && pwd.isEmpty())){
                    mFirebaseAuth.createUserWithEmailAndPassword(email,
pwd).addOnCompleteListener(MainActivity.this, new OnCompleteListener<AuthResult>() {
                        @Override
                        public void onComplete( Task<AuthResult> task) {
                            if(!task.isSuccessful()){
                                Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "SignUp Unsuccessful,
Please Try Again", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
                                startActivity(new
Intent(MainActivity.this, HomeActivity.class));
                    });
                    Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this,"Error
Occurred!",Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
            }
        });
        tvSignIn.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View v) {
                Intent i = new Intent(MainActivity.this,LoginActivity.class);
                startActivity(i);
        });
```

activity_login.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"</pre>
```

```
android:layout_height="match_parent'
android:background="@drawable/dsa"
tools:context=".LoginActivity">
<EditText
    android:id="@+id/editText"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:layout_marginBottom="313dp"
    android:layout_marginEnd="85dp"
    android:layout_marginRight="85dp"
    android:layout_marginStart="84dp"
    android:layout_marginLeft="84dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="152dp"
    android:ems="10"
    android:hint="Email"
    android:drawableRight="@drawable/ic_people_black_24dp"
    android:inputType="textEmailAddress"
    app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent" />
<EditText
    android:id="@+id/editText2"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginBottom="8dp"
    android:layout_marginEnd="85dp"
    android:layout_marginStart="85dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="8dp"
    android:ems="10"
    android:hint="Password"
    android:drawableRight="@drawable/ic_fingerprint_black_24dp"
    android:inputType="textPassword"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/editText"
    app:layout constraintVertical bias="0.052" />
<TextView
    android:id="@+id/textView"
    android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginBottom="136dp"
    android:layout_marginEnd="163dp"
    android:layout_marginStart="163dp"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent" />
<Button
    android:id="@+id/button2"
   android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginBottom="8dp"
    android:layout marginEnd="8dp"
```

```
android:layout marginStart="8dp'
        android:layout_marginTop="8dp"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@+id/textView"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/editText2" />
    <ImageView
        android:id="@+id/imageView4"
        android:layout width="251dp"
        android:layout height="118dp"
        android:layout marginTop="120dp"
        app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.562"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
        app:srcCompat="@drawable/ic_car" />
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

LoginActivity.java

```
package com.example.parksense;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.TextView;
import android.widget.Toast;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import com.google.android.gms.tasks.OnCompleteListener;
import com.google.android.gms.tasks.Task;
import com.google.firebase.auth.AuthResult;
import com.google.firebase.auth.FirebaseAuth;
import com.google.firebase.auth.FirebaseUser;
public class LoginActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    EditText emailId, password;
    Button btnSignIn;
    TextView tvSignUp;
    FirebaseAuth mFirebaseAuth;
    private FirebaseAuth.AuthStateListener mAuthStateListener;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity login);
        mFirebaseAuth = FirebaseAuth.getInstance();
        emailId = findViewById(R.id.editText);
        password = findViewById(R.id.editText2);
```

```
btnSignIn = findViewById(R.id.button2);
        tvSignUp = findViewById(R.id.textView);
        mAuthStateListener = new FirebaseAuth.AuthStateListener() {
            @Override
            public void onAuthStateChanged( FirebaseAuth firebaseAuth) {
                FirebaseUser mFirebaseUser = mFirebaseAuth.getCurrentUser();
                if( mFirebaseUser != null ){
                    Toast.makeText(LoginActivity.this, "You are logged
in", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
                    Intent i = new Intent(LoginActivity.this, HomeActivity.class);
                    startActivity(i);
                    Toast.makeText(LoginActivity.this, "Please
_ogin",Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
        btnSignIn.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View v) {
                String email = emailId.getText().toString();
                String pwd = password.getText().toString();
                if(email.isEmpty()){
                    emailId.setError("Please enter email id");
                    emailId.requestFocus();
                else if(pwd.isEmpty()){
                    password.setError("Please enter your password");
                    password.requestFocus();
                else if(email.isEmpty() && pwd.isEmpty()){
                    Toast.makeText(LoginActivity.this, "Fields Are
Empty!",Toast.LENGTH SHORT).show();
                else if(!(email.isEmpty() && pwd.isEmpty())){
                    mFirebaseAuth.signInWithEmailAndPassword(email,
pwd).addOnCompleteListener(LoginActivity.this, new OnCompleteListener<AuthResult>() {
                        @Override
                        public void onComplete( Task<AuthResult> task) {
                            if(!task.isSuccessful()){
                                Toast.makeText(LoginActivity.this, "Login Error, Please
Login Again", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
                            else{
                                Intent intToHome = new
Intent(LoginActivity.this, DashboardActivity.class);
                                startActivity(intToHome);
                    });
                    Toast.makeText(LoginActivity.this, "Error
Occurred!",Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
```

```
}
});

tvSignUp.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        Intent intSignUp = new Intent(LoginActivity.this, MainActivity.class);
        startActivity(intSignUp);
    }
});
}

@Override
protected void onStart() {
    super.onStart();
    mFirebaseAuth.addAuthStateListener(mAuthStateListener);
}
```

activity_home.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout</pre>
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools'
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:background="@drawable/grad"
    tools:context=".HomeActivity">
    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/username"
        android:layout_width="328dp"
        android:layout_height="39dp"
        android:layout_marginTop="132dp"
        android:layout_marginEnd="36dp'
        android:layout_marginBottom="500dp"
        android:drawableRight="@drawable/ic_people_black_24dp"
        android:ems="10"
        android:inputType="textPersonName"
        app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="1.0" />
    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/vehiclenumber"
        android:layout_width="327dp"
        android:layout_height="40dp"
        android:layout_marginTop="39dp"
        android:layout marginEnd="40dp"
        android:layout_marginBottom="200dp"
        android:drawableRight="@drawable/ic confirmation number black 24dp"
        android:ems="10"
```

```
android:inputType="textPersonName"
       app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
       app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
       app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/username"
       app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.0" />
   <EditText
       android:id="@+id/licence"
       android:layout width="328dp"
       android:layout_height="45dp"
       android:layout marginTop="39dp"
       android:layout_marginEnd="40dp"
       android:layout_marginBottom="300dp"
       android:drawableRight="@drawable/ic drive eta black 24dp"
       android:hint="Licence Number"
       android:inputType="textPersonName"
       app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
       app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
       app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/vehiclenumber"
       app:layout constraintVertical bias="0.043" />
   <Button
       android:id="@+id/save"
       android:layout_width="160dp"
       android:layout_height="45dp"
       android:layout_marginTop="325dp"
       android:layout_marginEnd="40dp"
       android:layout_marginBottom="16dp"
       android:text="Proceed"
       android:background="#4c84ff"
       app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
       app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
       app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/licence"
       app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="1.0" />
   <TextView
       android:id="@+id/textView2"
       android:layout_width="275dp"
       android:layout_height="55dp"
       android:layout_marginStart="88dp"
       android:fontFamily="@font/annie use your telescope"
       android:text="USER INFORMATION"
       android:textSize="36sp"
       android:textStyle="bold"
       app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@+id/username"
       app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
       app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
       app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.503" />
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

HomeActivity.java

```
package com.example.parksense;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
```

```
import android.content.Intent;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.text.TextUtils;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.Toast;
import com.google.firebase.database.DatabaseReference;
import com.google.firebase.database.FirebaseDatabase;
public class HomeActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    private EditText username, vehiclenumber, licence;
    private Button save, next;
    DatabaseReference databaseReference;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity home);
        databaseReference = FirebaseDatabase.getInstance().getReference("user");
        username = (EditText)findViewById(R.id.username);
        vehiclenumber = (EditText)findViewById(R.id.vehiclenumber);
        licence = (EditText)findViewById(R.id.licence);
        save = (Button)findViewById(R.id.save);
        save.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View v) {
                adduser();
        });
    public void adduser(){
        String name = username.getText().toString();
        String vehicle = vehiclenumber.getText().toString();
        String licenceno = licence.getText().toString();
        if (!TextUtils.isEmpty(name) && !TextUtils.isEmpty(vehicle) &&
!TextUtils.isEmpty(licenceno)){
            String id = databaseReference.push().getKey();
             UserInfo userInfo = new UserInfo(id, name, vehicle, licenceno);
             databaseReference.child(id).setValue(userInfo);
             username.setText("");
             vehiclenumber.setText("");
             licence.setText("");
            Intent dashboardActivity = new
Intent(getApplicationContext(), DashboardActivity.class);
            startActivity(dashboardActivity);
```

```
else {
          Toast.makeText(HomeActivity.this,"Enter the

Details",Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
     }
}
```

DashboardActivity.java

```
package com.example.parksense;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.MenuItem;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.Menu;
import com.google.android.material.floatingactionbutton.FloatingActionButton;
import com.google.android.material.snackbar.Snackbar;
import com.google.android.material.navigation.NavigationView;
import androidx.navigation.NavController;
import androidx.navigation.Navigation;
import androidx.navigation.ui.AppBarConfiguration;
import androidx.navigation.ui.NavigationUI;
import androidx.drawerlayout.widget.DrawerLayout;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import androidx.appcompat.widget.Toolbar;
public class DashboardActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    private AppBarConfiguration mAppBarConfiguration;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_dashboard);
        Toolbar toolbar = findViewById(R.id.toolbar);
        setSupportActionBar(toolbar);
        DrawerLayout drawer = findViewById(R.id.drawer_layout);
        NavigationView navigationView = findViewById(R.id.nav view);
        // Passing each menu ID as a set of Ids because each
        // menu should be considered as top level destinations.
        mAppBarConfiguration = new AppBarConfiguration.Builder(
                R.id.nav home, R.id.nav gallery, R.id.nav slideshow)
                .setDrawerLayout(drawer)
                .build();
        NavController navController = Navigation.findNavController(this,
R.id.nav_host_fragment);
        NavigationUI.setupActionBarWithNavController(this, navController,
mAppBarConfiguration);
        NavigationUI.setupWithNavController(navigationView, navController);
    @Override
    public boolean onCreateOptionsMenu(Menu menu) {
        // Inflate the menu; this adds items to the action bar if it is present.
```

```
getMenuInflater().inflate(R.menu.dashboard, menu);
    @Override
    public boolean onOptionsItemSelected(MenuItem item) {
        switch (item.getItemId()) {
            case R.id.action settings:
                Intent bck = new Intent(DashboardActivity.this, MainActivity.class);
                startActivity(bck);
                return true;
            default:
                return super.onOptionsItemSelected(item);
    @Override
    public boolean onSupportNavigateUp() {
        NavController navController = Navigation.findNavController(this,
R.id.nav_host_fragment);
        return NavigationUI.navigateUp(navController, mAppBarConfiguration)
                || super.onSupportNavigateUp();
```

fragment_gallary.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout</pre>
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
   xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
   xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
   android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
   android:background="#000000"
    tools:context=".ui.gallery.GalleryFragment">
    <ImageView</pre>
        android:id="@+id/imageView2"
        android:layout_width="438dp"
        android:layout_height="702dp"
        android:src="@drawable/vs'
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.57"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
        app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.73" />
    <com.google.android.material.floatingactionbutton.FloatingActionButton</pre>
        android:id="@+id/slot2"
```

```
android:layout_width="61dp'
        android:layout_height="66dp"
        android:layout_marginEnd="320dp"
        android:clickable="true"
        android:src="@drawable/ic_car"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent'
        app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"
        app:layout constraintVertical bias="0.429" />
    <com.google.android.material.floatingactionbutton.FloatingActionButton</pre>
        android:id="@+id/slot1"
        android:layout_width="57dp"
        android:layout_height="84dp"
        android:layout_marginTop="35dp"
        android:layout_marginEnd="324dp"
        android:clickable="true"
        android:src="@drawable/ic_car"
        app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout constraintTop toBottomOf="@+id/slot2"
        app:layout constraintVertical bias="0.01" />
    <com.google.android.material.floatingactionbutton.FloatingActionButton</pre>
        android:id="@+id/slot4"
        android:layout_width="86dp"
        android:layout_height="59dp"
        android:layout_marginStart="220dp"
        android:layout_marginBottom="384dp"
        android:clickable="true"
        android:src="@drawable/ic_car"
        app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toEndOf="@+id/slot2" />
    <com.google.android.material.floatingactionbutton.FloatingActionButton</pre>
        android:id="@+id/slot3"
        android:layout width="64dp"
        android:layout_height="72dp"
        android:layout_marginStart="224dp"
        android:layout_marginBottom="284dp"
        android:clickable="true"
        android:src="@drawable/ic_car"
        app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toEndOf="@+id/slot1" />
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

Google_maps_api.xml

```
You can also add your credentials to an existing key, using these values:

Package name:
com.example.parksense.ui.slideshow

SHA-1 certificate fingerprint:
3B:E7:9F:1C:9B:C7:76:EC:7C:BD:A1:0D:A4:FF:4B:C6:75:E6:73:92

Alternatively, follow the directions here:
https://developers.google.com/maps/documentation/android/start#get-key

Once you have your key (it starts with "AIza"), replace the "google_maps_key"
string in this file.
-->
<string name="google_maps_key" templateMergeStrategy="preserve"
translatable="false">AIzaSyCZKifoe7UpP2DBSPBVWH4wJZY4TSIbesU</string>
</resources>
```

MapActivity.java

```
package com.example.parksense;
import androidx.fragment.app.FragmentActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import com.google.android.gms.maps.CameraUpdateFactory;
import com.google.android.gms.maps.GoogleMap;
import com.google.android.gms.maps.OnMapReadyCallback;
import com.google.android.gms.maps.SupportMapFragment;
import com.google.android.gms.maps.model.LatLng;
import com.google.android.gms.maps.model.MarkerOptions;
public class MapsActivity extends FragmentActivity implements OnMapReadyCallback {
    private GoogleMap mMap;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity maps);
        // Obtain the SupportMapFragment and get notified when the map is ready to be
        SupportMapFragment mapFragment = (SupportMapFragment)
getSupportFragmentManager()
                .findFragmentById(R.id.map);
        mapFragment.getMapAsync(this);
     * This callback is triggered when the map is ready to be used.
     st If Google Play services is not installed on the device, the user will be prompted
```

```
to install
    * it inside the SupportMapFragment. This method will only be triggered once the
user has
    * installed Google Play services and returned to the app.
    */
    @Override
    public void onMapReady(GoogleMap googleMap) {
        mMap = googleMap;

        // Add a marker in Sydney and move the camera
        LatLng pune = new LatLng(18.516268, 73.815122);
        mMap.addMarker(new MarkerOptions().position(pune).title("MIT World Peace
University,Pune"));
        mMap.moveCamera(CameraUpdateFactory.newLatLng(pune));
}
```

5.2 ARDUNIO CODE

```
#include <ESP8266WiFi.h>
#include <SoftwareSerial.h>
#include <FirebaseArduino.h>
#include <ArduinoJson.h>
#include <ESP8266HTTPClient.h>
// Set these to run example.
#define FIREBASE_HOST "smart-parking-system-3546b.firebaseio.com"
#define FIREBASE_AUTH "yYuliNzC1IkBhcIfuGjm4gIzUbnokvZzJJTZsNGf"
#define WIFI_SSID "Redmi"
#define WIFI_PASSWORD "ufuckoff"
//String myString;
int s1 = D0;// variable resistor connected
int s2 = D1;
int s3 = D2;
int s4 = D3;
```

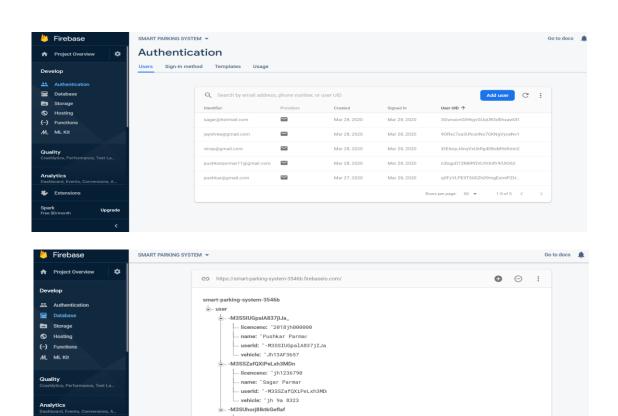
```
int sdata1 = 0;// The variable resistor value will be stored in sdata.
int sdata2 = 0;
int sdata3 = 0;
int sdata4 = 0;
void setup()
{
 // Debug console
 Serial.begin(9600);
 pinMode(s1 ,INPUT);
 pinMode(s2,INPUT);
 pinMode(s3,INPUT);
  pinMode(s4,INPUT);
 // connect to wifi.
 pinMode(A0,OUTPUT);
 WiFi.begin(WIFI_SSID, WIFI_PASSWORD);
 Serial.print("connecting");
 while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED)
   {
  Serial.print(".");
  delay(500);
   }
 Serial.println();
 Serial.print("connected: ");
 Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
 Firebase.begin(FIREBASE_HOST, FIREBASE_AUTH);
```

```
}
void loop()
sdata1 = digitalRead(s1);
if(sdata1 == 1)
 Serial.println("SLOT 1: UN-PARKED");
Firebase.setInt("SENSOR 1 value",sdata1);
}
else
  Serial.println("SLOT 1: PARKED");
Firebase.setInt("SENSOR 1 value",sdata1);
}
sdata2 = digitalRead(s2);
if(sdata2 == 1)
 Serial.println("SLOT 2: UN-PARKED");
Firebase.setInt("SENSOR 2 value",sdata2);
}
```

```
else
  Serial.println("SLOT 2: PARKED");
Firebase.setInt("SENSOR 2 value",sdata2);
}
sdata3 = digitalRead(s3);
if(sdata3 == 1)
 Serial.println("SLOT 3: UN-PARKED");
Firebase.setInt("SENSOR 3 value",sdata3);
}
else
{
  Serial.println("SLOT 3: PARKED");
Firebase.setInt("SENSOR 3 value",sdata3);
}
sdata4 = digitalRead(s4);
if(sdata4 == 1)
 Serial.println("SLOT 4: UN-PARKED");
Firebase.setInt("SENSOR 4 value",sdata4);
}
else
  Serial.println("SLOT 4: PARKED");
```

```
Firebase.setInt("SENSOR 4 value",sdata4);
}
delay(150);
}
```

FIREBASE



- licenceno: "jh09'
- name: "vinay'
- userld: "-M3SUhorj8IktkGefla

6. CONCLUSION

6.1 Limitations and Drawbacks

- 1. Our Application doesn't have booking slots.
- 2. Our system doesn't keep record of the driver who parked the car.
- 3. Maps and navigation are not so perfect they need more advancement.

6.2 Future Enhancement

- 1. We will make app for facial recognition and Number Plate Recognition.
- 2. We will keep the record of driver.
- 3. There will Parking Slots for booking.
- 4. We charge some amounts for parking as compare to time they park.
- 5. Payment method will be included.

6.3 Conclusion

This project focuses on implementation of car parking place detection using Internet of Things and we make android application for this parking solution.

The system benefits of smart parking go well beyond avoiding time wasting.

Developing a smart parking solution with in a city solves the pollution problem.