```
def is safe(board, row, col):
   # Check for queens vertically up
   for i in range(row - 1, -1, -1):
       if board[i][col] == '0':
           return False
   # Check for queens on the diagonal left up
   for i in range(row - 1, -1, -1):
       j = col - (row - i) # Calculate the column index for the
diagonal left
       if j \ge 0 and board[i][j] == 'Q':
           return False
   # Check for queens on the diagonal right up
   for i in range(row - 1, -1, -1):
       j = col + (row - i) # Calculate the column index for the
diagonal right
       if j < len(board) and board[i][j] == '0':</pre>
           return False
    return True
def n queen(board, row):
   # Base case: if we've placed queens in all rows
   if row == len(board):
       print board(board) # Print the board configuration
        return 1 # Return 1 for one solution found
   count = 0 # Local counter for the number of solutions
   # Try placing queens in all columns for the current row
   for j in range(len(board)):
       if is safe(board, row, j):
           board[row][j] = 'Q' # Place queen
           count += n queen(board, row + 1) # Recurse to place next
queen
           board[row][j] = 'X' # Backtrack and remove gueen
    return count # Return total solutions found
def print board(board):
   print("-----")
   for row in board:
       for cell in row: # Using "cell" to represent each item on the
board
           print(cell, end=" ") # Print each cell in the row
       print() # Move to the next line after printing the row
   print()
if name == " main ":
```

```
n = int(input("Enter the value of n for n-Queens problem: "))
   # Base cases for n=1, n=2, and n=3 where there are limited or no
solutions
   if n == 2 or n == 3:
       print(f"No solution exists for n = \{n\}")
        # Create an empty chess board of size n x n
        board = []
        for i in range(n):
            row = [] # Create an empty row
            for j in range(n):
                row.append('X') # Fill the row with 'X'
            board.append(row) # Add the row to the board
       # Solve the n-Queens problem and get the total number of
solutions
        total solutions = n queen(board, 0)
        print(f"Total ways to solve n Queens = {total_solutions}")
Enter the value of n for n-Queens problem: 4
-----Chess Board-----
X Q X X
X X X Q
0 \times X \times X
X X Q X
-----Chess Board-----
X X Q X
Q X X X
X X X Q
X Q X X
Total ways to solve n Queens = 2
```