

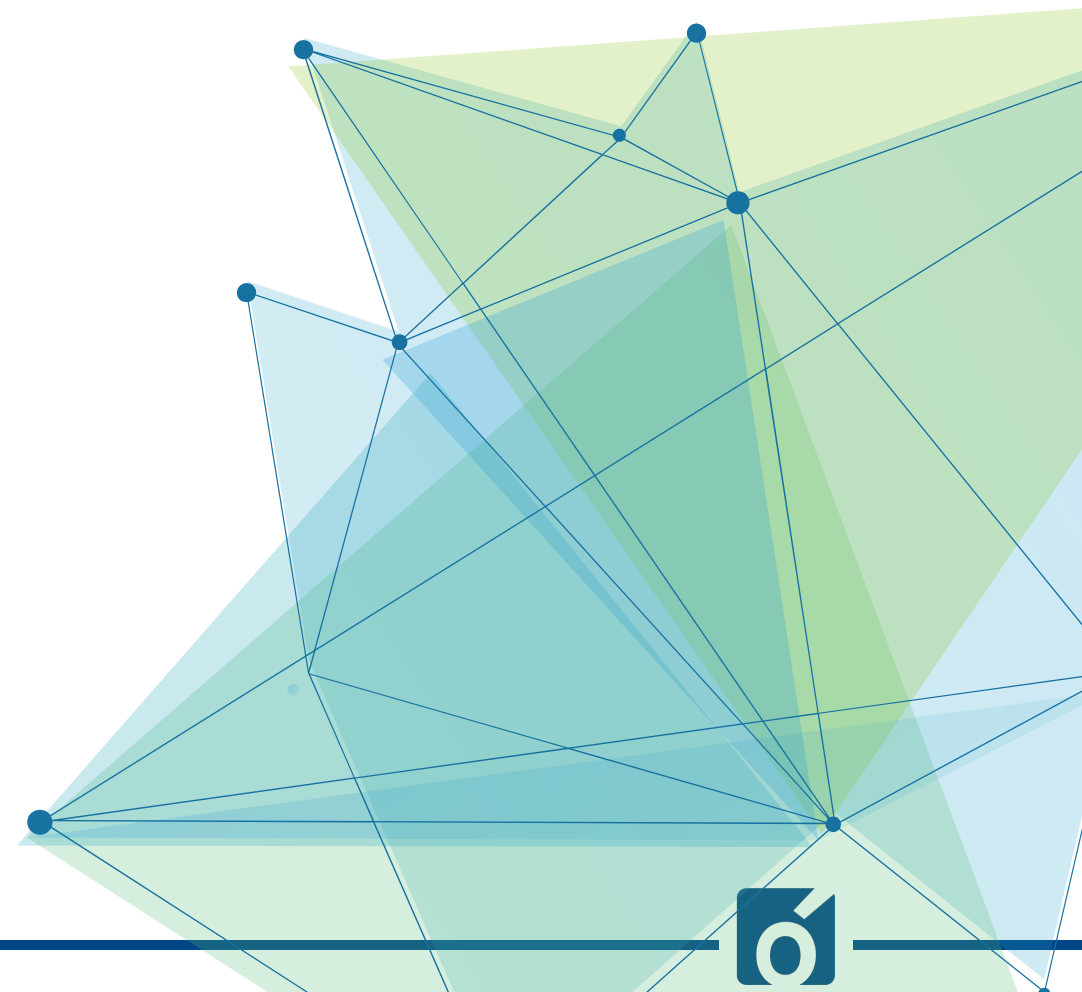


git – COMMIT

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Introduction of git

Git stores and thinks about information much differently than these other systems. In VCS, the information they keep as a set of files and the changes made to each file over time. Git thinks of its data more like a set of snapshots of a miniature filesystem. Every time you commit, or save the state of your project in Git, it basically takes a picture of what all your files look like at that moment and stores a reference to that snapshot. Git tracks changes, not versions. No single point of failure. Participation and forking of projects allowed.

Enter these lines (with appropriate changes):

```
git config --global user.name "John Smith"
```

```
git config --global user.email jsmith@seas.upenn.edu
```

You only need to do this once. If you want to use a different name/email address for a particular project, you can change it for just that project. `cd` to the project directory

Use the above commands, but leave out the `--global`



Download and Install git

There are online materials that are better than any that I could provide.

Here's the standard one: <http://git-scm.com/downloads>



git

Making commit



- You do your work in your project directory, as usual
- If you create new files and/or folders, they are *not tracked* by Git unless you ask it to do so
 - `git add newFile1 newFolder1 newFolder2 newFile2`
- Committing makes a “snapshot” of everything being tracked into your repository
 - A message telling what you have done is required
 - `git commit -m “Uncrevulated the conundrum bar”`
 - `git commit`
 - This version opens an editor for you the enter the message
 - To finish, save and quit the editor
- Format of the commit message
 - One line containing the complete summary
 - If more than one line, the second line must be blank

Commits and graphs

- A **commit** is when you tell git that a change (or addition) you have made is ready to be included in the project
- When you commit your change to git, it creates a **commit object**
 - A commit object represents the complete state of the project, including all the files in the project
 - The *very first* commit object has no “parents”
 - Usually, you take some commit object, make some changes, and create a new commit object; the original commit object is the parent of the new commit object
 - Hence, most commit objects have a single parent
 - You can also **merge** two commit objects to form a new one
 - The new commit object has two parents
- Hence, commit objects form a **directed graph**
 - Git is all about using and manipulating this graph



Git
Commits



Assignment Solution

```
Shubham@DESKTOP-3P9MTAF MINGW64 /
```

```
$ git --version
```

```
git version 2.32.0.windows.2
```

```
Shubham@DESKTOP-3P9MTAF MINGW64 /
```

```
$ git config --global user.name "shubham-knoldus"
```

```
Shubham@DESKTOP-3P9MTAF MINGW64 /
```

```
$ git config --global user.email shubham.shrivastava@knoldus.com
```

```
Shubham@DESKTOP-3P9MTAF MINGW64 /
```

```
$ mkdir demo1
```

```
mkdir: cannot create directory 'demo1': Permission denied
```




```
Shubham@DESKTOP-3P9MTAF MINGW64 ~/Demo-kip/.git (GIT_DIR!)
$ mkdir demo

Shubham@DESKTOP-3P9MTAF MINGW64 ~/Demo-kip/.git (GIT_DIR!)
$ cd demo

Shubham@DESKTOP-3P9MTAF MINGW64 ~/Demo-kip/.git/demo (GIT_DIR!)
$ git init
Initialized empty Git repository in C:/Users/Shubham/Demo-kip/.git/demo/.git/

Shubham@DESKTOP-3P9MTAF MINGW64 ~/Demo-kip/.git/demo (master)
$ pwd
/c/Users/Shubham/Demo-kip/.git/demo

Shubham@DESKTOP-3P9MTAF MINGW64 ~/Demo-kip/.git/demo (master)
$ git add .

Shubham@DESKTOP-3P9MTAF MINGW64 ~/Demo-kip/.git/demo (master)
$ git status
On branch master

No commits yet

nothing to commit (create/copy files and use "git add" to track)

Shubham@DESKTOP-3P9MTAF MINGW64 ~/Demo-kip/.git/demo (master)
$ echo Shubham is working in knoldus > First-text-file.txt

Shubham@DESKTOP-3P9MTAF MINGW64 ~/Demo-kip/.git/demo (master)
$ git status
On branch master

No commits yet

Untracked files:
  (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
    First-text-file.txt

nothing added to commit but untracked files present (use "git add" to track)

Shubham@DESKTOP-3P9MTAF MINGW64 ~/Demo-kip/.git/demo (master)
$ git add .
warning: LF will be replaced by CRLF in First-text-file.txt.
The file will have its original line endings in your working directory

Shubham@DESKTOP-3P9MTAF MINGW64 ~/Demo-kip/.git/demo (master)
$ git status
On branch master
```



Type here to search

12:12 PM
15-Aug-21


```
MINGW64:/c/Users/Shubham/Demo-kip/.git/demo
(use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
First-text-file.txt

nothing added to commit but untracked files present (use "git add" to track)

Shubham@DESKTOP-3P9MTAF MINGW64 ~/Demo-kip/.git/demo (master)
$ git add .
warning: LF will be replaced by CRLF in First-text-file.txt.
The file will have its original line endings in your working directory

Shubham@DESKTOP-3P9MTAF MINGW64 ~/Demo-kip/.git/demo (master)
$ git status
On branch master

No commits yet

Changes to be committed:
  (use "git rm --cached <file>..." to unstage)
        new file:   First-text-file.txt

Shubham@DESKTOP-3P9MTAF MINGW64 ~/Demo-kip/.git/demo (master)
$ git commit -m "This is my first commit"
[master (root-commit) 27aefd4] This is my first commit
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
create mode 100644 First-text-file.txt

Shubham@DESKTOP-3P9MTAF MINGW64 ~/Demo-kip/.git/demo (master)
$ git branch -M main

Shubham@DESKTOP-3P9MTAF MINGW64 ~/Demo-kip/.git/demo (main)
$ git remote add origin https://github.com/Shubham-knoldus/demo.git

Shubham@DESKTOP-3P9MTAF MINGW64 ~/Demo-kip/.git/demo (main)
$ git push -u origin master
error: src refspec master does not match any
error: failed to push some refs to 'https://github.com/Shubham-knoldus/demo.git'

Shubham@DESKTOP-3P9MTAF MINGW64 ~/Demo-kip/.git/demo (main)
$ git push -u origin main
Enumerating objects: 3, done.
Counting objects: 100% (3/3), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 268 bytes | 134.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
To https://github.com/Shubham-knoldus/demo.git
 * [new branch]      main -> main
Branch 'main' set up to track remote branch 'main' from 'origin'.

Shubham@DESKTOP-3P9MTAF MINGW64 ~/Demo-kip/.git/demo (main)
$ |
```

Good Morning d...Knoldus Engagem...Knoldus Business...Inbox (1) - shubh...Git...Shubham-knoldu...Git Credential Ma...+...-

github.com/Shubham-knoldus/demo

Shubham-knoldus / demo

Unwatch 1Star 0Fork 0

CodeIssuesPull requestsActionsProjectsWikiSecurityInsightsSettings

main 1 branch 0 tags

Go to fileAdd fileCode

Shubham-knoldus This is my first commit27aefd4 7 minutes ago 1 commit

First-text-file.txtThis is my first commit7 minutes ago

Help people interested in this repository understand your project by adding a README.

Add a README

About

No description, website, or topics provided.

Releases

No releases published
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No packages published
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Thank You

Presented By : Shubham Shrivastava

Git Link :

<https://github.com/Shubham-knoldus/demo>