

```
In [247... import pandas as pd  
import numpy as np
```

```
In [249... df = pd.read_csv("/home/admin1/Downloads/BostonHousing (3).csv")  
df
```

```
Out[249...      crim    zn  indus  chas    nox     rm   age     dis    rad    tax  ptratio      b      ls  
0  0.00632  18.0    2.31    0  0.538  6.575  65.2  4.0900    1  296  15.3  396.90    4  
1  0.02731    0.0    7.07    0  0.469  6.421  78.9  4.9671    2  242  17.8  396.90    9  
2  0.02729    0.0    7.07    0  0.469  7.185  61.1  4.9671    2  242  17.8  392.83    4  
3  0.03237    0.0    2.18    0  0.458  6.998  45.8  6.0622    3  222  18.7  394.63    2  
4  0.06905    0.0    2.18    0  0.458  7.147  54.2  6.0622    3  222  18.7  396.90    5  
...    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...  
501  0.06263    0.0   11.93    0  0.573  6.593  69.1  2.4786    1  273  21.0  391.99    9  
502  0.04527    0.0   11.93    0  0.573  6.120  76.7  2.2875    1  273  21.0  396.90    9  
503  0.06076    0.0   11.93    0  0.573  6.976  91.0  2.1675    1  273  21.0  396.90    5  
504  0.10959    0.0   11.93    0  0.573  6.794  89.3  2.3889    1  273  21.0  393.45    6  
505  0.04741    0.0   11.93    0  0.573  6.030  80.8  2.5050    1  273  21.0  396.90    7
```

506 rows × 14 columns

```
In [251... df.describe()
```

```
Out[251...      crim        zn      indus      chas      nox       rm      age      dis      rad      tax  ptratio      b      ls  
count  506.000000  506.000000  506.000000  506.000000  506.000000  501.000000  506.000000  
mean   3.613524  11.363636  11.136779  0.069170  0.554695  6.284341  68.5749  
std    8.601545  23.322453  6.860353  0.253994  0.115878  0.705587  28.1488  
min    0.006320  0.000000  0.460000  0.000000  0.385000  3.561000  2.9000  
25%    0.082045  0.000000  5.190000  0.000000  0.449000  5.884000  45.0250  
50%    0.256510  0.000000  9.690000  0.000000  0.538000  6.208000  77.5000  
75%    3.677083  12.500000  18.100000  0.000000  0.624000  6.625000  94.0750  
max   88.976200 100.000000 27.740000  1.000000  0.871000  8.780000 100.0000
```

```
In [253... df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 506 entries, 0 to 505
Data columns (total 14 columns):
 #   Column   Non-Null Count  Dtype  
--- 
 0   crim      506 non-null    float64
 1   zn        506 non-null    float64
 2   indus     506 non-null    float64
 3   chas      506 non-null    int64  
 4   nox       506 non-null    float64
 5   rm        501 non-null    float64
 6   age        506 non-null    float64
 7   dis        506 non-null    float64
 8   rad        506 non-null    int64  
 9   tax        506 non-null    int64  
 10  ptratio    506 non-null    float64
 11  b          506 non-null    float64
 12  lstat      506 non-null    float64
 13  medv      506 non-null    float64
dtypes: float64(11), int64(3)
memory usage: 55.5 KB
```

```
In [255... df.dropna(inplace = True)
```

```
In [257... x = df.drop(columns = ['medv'])
y = df['medv']
```

```
In [259... x
```

```
Out[259...      crim  zn  indus  chas  nox  rm  age  dis  rad  tax  ptratio  b  ls
 0   0.00632  18.0   2.31      0   0.538  6.575  65.2  4.0900   1   296   15.3  396.90  4
 1   0.02731  0.0    7.07      0   0.469  6.421  78.9  4.9671   2   242   17.8  396.90  9
 2   0.02729  0.0    7.07      0   0.469  7.185  61.1  4.9671   2   242   17.8  392.83  4
 3   0.03237  0.0    2.18      0   0.458  6.998  45.8  6.0622   3   222   18.7  394.63  2
 4   0.06905  0.0    2.18      0   0.458  7.147  54.2  6.0622   3   222   18.7  396.90  5
 ...
501 0.06263  0.0   11.93      0   0.573  6.593  69.1  2.4786   1   273   21.0  391.99  9
502 0.04527  0.0   11.93      0   0.573  6.120  76.7  2.2875   1   273   21.0  396.90  9
503 0.06076  0.0   11.93      0   0.573  6.976  91.0  2.1675   1   273   21.0  396.90  5
504 0.10959  0.0   11.93      0   0.573  6.794  89.3  2.3889   1   273   21.0  393.45  6
505 0.04741  0.0   11.93      0   0.573  6.030  80.8  2.5050   1   273   21.0  396.90  7
```

501 rows × 13 columns

```
In [261... y
```

```
Out[261... 0    24.0
         1    21.6
         2    34.7
         3    33.4
         4    36.2
         ...
        501   22.4
        502   20.6
        503   23.9
        504   22.0
        505   11.9
Name: medv, Length: 501, dtype: float64
```

```
In [263... from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
In [378... x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x, y, test_size = 0.2)
```

```
In [380... from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
```

```
In [382... LR = LinearRegression()
          LR.fit(x_train, y_train)
```

```
Out[382... ▾ LinearRegression
          LinearRegression()
```

```
In [384... y_pred = LR.predict(x_test)
```

```
In [386... y_pred
```

```
Out[386... array([17.55024241, 36.69868483, 36.83593832, 28.91444614, 19.30660719,
                  25.09469614, 29.50320998, 15.6784396 , 12.26957839, 21.21984009,
                  23.34250624, 13.43080574, 13.12136922, 37.25294764, 22.64990136,
                  16.04657012, 27.57120912, 15.6647531 , 16.14548717, 12.95503092,
                  27.04407439, 24.13088354, 24.69785809, 25.1864416 , 30.95072393,
                  20.72393034, 19.44207148, 23.66332237, 20.57547046, 12.87883835,
                  24.71104271, 13.04431616, 23.79421395, 27.71115036, 24.68885797,
                  22.59030373, 17.31530608, 6.79374741, 13.68307385, 26.11249035,
                  30.28898152, 25.89162543, 42.28421197, 20.53007249, 20.56449961,
                  42.24948464, 15.76117744, 22.98581497, 12.27467514, 18.76755199,
                  38.39764948, 19.5223973 , 17.65979565, 27.5039948 , 20.96978157,
                  27.79746959, 18.16106061, 20.92569859, 37.59339549, 15.44839744,
                  15.65469141, 13.74821633, 21.37118256, 26.06208549, 19.85756396,
                  8.03926181, 33.37776007, 10.71832487, 35.51977422, 18.44587131,
                  19.08047192, 23.42183085, 36.26166784, 28.63564993, 28.51610572,
                  27.98389578, 10.3797045 , 23.95455056, 27.19809954, 28.51254532,
                  19.87587612, 20.4671337 , 21.81396578, 31.1348068 , 18.17848536,
                  15.23649566, 22.52257776, 36.36627231, 20.81900418, 14.62534743,
                  22.14066611, 21.66551337, 25.05700294, 21.60370201, 18.07332864,
                  20.85605926, 21.26237237, 13.78135961, 14.76041694, 33.22764118,
                  18.21115347])
```

```
In [388... LR.score(x_test, y_test)
```

```
Out[388... 0.6384679227914916
```

```
In [390... LR.coef_
```

```
Out[390... array([-9.79066779e-02,  3.96169071e-02,  1.04207341e-02,  3.15116912e+00,
                  -1.59502630e+01,  4.60395187e+00, -2.23025532e-02, -1.53147842e+00,
                  2.81333530e-01, -1.33272907e-02, -9.33347726e-01,  8.90217627e-03,
                  -3.99171771e-01])
```

```
In [392... LR.intercept_
```

```
Out[392... 31.126447405446584
```

```
In [394... from sklearn import metrics
```

```
In [407... MAE = metrics.mean_absolute_error(y_test, y_pred)
MSE = metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred)
RMSE = np.sqrt(metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred))
```

```
In [398... MAE
```

```
Out[398... 3.6617830498047734
```

```
In [400... MSE
```

```
Out[400... 32.715235780930996
```

```
In [409... RMSE
```

```
Out[409... 5.71972340073635
```