

ASSIGNMENT - IV

TITLE :

SQL Queries – All types of Join, Sub-Query and View: Write at least 10 SQL queries for suitable database application using SQL DML statements.

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QUERIES :

1) TABLES :

a)

```
CREATE DATABASE PR4;  
USE PR4;
```

```
CREATE TABLE College(  
  clg_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
  clg_name VARCHAR(50),  
  phone BIGINT,  
  address VARCHAR(50));
```

```
INSERT INTO College VALUES  
(6254,'VIT','21121478','Nagpur'),  
(6284,'VPKBIET','211253','Baramati'),  
(6128,'PICT','6582342','Mumbai'),  
(6001,'COEP','21120212','Pune'),  
(6220,'VIIT','2111258','Nashik');
```

```
SELECT * FROM College;
```

| | clg_id | clg_name | phone | address |
|---|--------|----------|----------|----------|
| ▶ | 6001 | COEP | 21120212 | Pune |
| | 6128 | PICT | 6582342 | Mumbai |
| | 6220 | VIIT | 2111258 | Nashik |
| | 6254 | VIT | 21121478 | Nagpur |
| | 6284 | VPKBIET | 211253 | Baramati |
| • | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL |

b)

```
CREATE TABLE Student(  
s_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
s_name VARCHAR(50),  
phone VARCHAR(50),  
age INT NOT NULL,  
marks INT NOT NULL,  
clg_id INT,  
FOREIGN KEY(clg_id) REFERENCES college(clg_id));
```

```
INSERT INTO Student VALUES  
(101,'Ram','8965354525',20,89,6284),  
(102,'Karan','9852642312',26,95,6254),  
(103,'Avi','8786452364',21,92,6001),  
(104,'sham','9820654871',20,65,6220);
```

```
SELECT * FROM Student;
```

| | s_id | s_name | phone | age | marks | clg_id |
|---|------|--------|------------|------|-------|--------|
| ▶ | 101 | Ram | 8965354525 | 20 | 89 | 6284 |
| | 102 | Karan | 9852642312 | 26 | 95 | 6254 |
| | 103 | Avi | 8786452364 | 21 | 92 | 6001 |
| | 104 | sham | 9820654871 | 20 | 65 | 6220 |
| * | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL |

2) JOINS :

a) Inner Join :

```
SELECT s.s_name, s.marks, c.clg_name  
FROM Student s  
INNER JOIN College c ON s.clg_id = c.clg_id;
```

| | s_name | marks | clg_name |
|---|--------|-------|----------|
| ▶ | Ram | 89 | VPKBIET |
| | Karan | 95 | VIT |
| | Avi | 92 | COEP |
| | sham | 65 | VIIT |

b) Inner Join :

```
SELECT s.s_name, s.marks, c.clg_name
FROM Student s
INNER JOIN College c ON s.clg_id = c.clg_id
WHERE marks > 90;
```

| | s_name | marks | clg_name |
|---|--------|-------|----------|
| ▶ | Karan | 95 | VIT |
| | Avi | 92 | COEP |

c) Left Join :

```
SELECT c.clg_id, s.marks, c.clg_name, s.age
FROM Student s
LEFT JOIN College c ON s.clg_id = c.clg_id;
```

| | clg_id | marks | clg_name | age |
|---|--------|-------|----------|-----|
| ▶ | 6284 | 89 | VPKBIET | 20 |
| | 6254 | 95 | VIT | 26 |
| | 6001 | 92 | COEP | 21 |
| | 6220 | 65 | VIIT | 20 |

d) Right Join :

```
SELECT c.clg_id, s.s_name, s.marks, c.clg_name, s.age
FROM Student s
RIGHT JOIN College c ON s.clg_id = c.clg_id
WHERE marks > 85;
```

| | clg_id | s_name | marks | clg_name | age |
|---|--------|--------|-------|----------|-----|
| ▶ | 6284 | Ram | 89 | VPKBIET | 20 |
| | 6254 | Karan | 95 | VIT | 26 |
| | 6001 | Avi | 92 | COEP | 21 |

e) Join :

```
SELECT c.clg_id, s.marks, c.clg_name, s.age
FROM Student s
JOIN College c ON s.clg_id = c.clg_id;
```

| | clg_id | marks | clg_name | age |
|---|--------|-------|----------|-----|
| ▶ | 6284 | 89 | VPKBIET | 20 |
| | 6254 | 6284 | VIT | 26 |
| | 6001 | 92 | COEP | 21 |
| | 6220 | 65 | VIIT | 20 |

3) SUBQUERIES :

a) SELECT :

```
SELECT s_name, marks FROM Student
WHERE marks > (SELECT MIN(marks) FROM Student);
```

| | s_name | marks |
|---|--------|-------|
| ▶ | Ram | 89 |
| | Karan | 95 |
| | Avi | 92 |

b) SELECT :

```
SELECT clg_name, phone FROM College
WHERE clg_id IN (SELECT DISTINCT clg_id FROM Student);
```

| | clg_name | phone |
|---|----------|----------|
| ▶ | COEP | 21120212 |
| | VIIT | 2111258 |
| | VIT | 21121478 |
| | VPKBIET | 211253 |

c) SELECT :

```
SELECT * FROM Student
WHERE clg_id = (SELECT clg_id FROM College WHERE clg_name = 'COEP');
```

| | s_id | s_name | phone | age | marks | clg_id |
|---|------|--------|------------|------|-------|--------|
| ▶ | 103 | Avi | 8786452364 | 21 | 92 | 6001 |
| * | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL |

d) Insertion using Subquery :

```
INSERT INTO Student(s_id, s_name, phone, age, marks, clg_id)
VALUES(106,'Rahul','9876543210',22,87,(SELECT clg_id FROM College WHERE
clg_name = 'VIT'));
```

```
SELECT * FROM Student;
```

| | s_id | s_name | phone | age | marks | clg_id |
|---|------|--------|------------|------|-------|--------|
| ▶ | 101 | Ram | 865354525 | 20 | 89 | 6284 |
| | 102 | Karan | 9852642312 | 26 | 95 | 6254 |
| | 103 | Avi | 8786452364 | 21 | 92 | 6001 |
| | 104 | sham | 9820654871 | 20 | 65 | 6220 |
| | 106 | Rahul | 9876543210 | 22 | 87 | 6254 |
| * | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL |

e) Update using Subquery :

```
UPDATE Student
SET marks = marks + 5
WHERE clg_id = (SELECT clg_id FROM College WHERE clg_name =
'VPKBIET');
```

```
SELECT * FROM Student;
```

| | s_id | s_name | phone | age | marks | clg_id |
|---|------|--------|------------|------|-------|--------|
| ▶ | 101 | Ram | 8965354525 | 20 | 94 | 6284 |
| | 102 | Karan | 9852642312 | 26 | 95 | 6254 |
| | 103 | Avi | 8786452364 | 21 | 92 | 6001 |
| | 104 | sham | 9820654871 | 20 | 65 | 6220 |
| | 106 | Rahul | 9876543210 | 22 | 87 | 6254 |
| * | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL |

f) Delete using Subquery :

```
DELETE FROM Student
WHERE clg_id = (SELECT clg_id FROM College WHERE clg_name = 'VIIT');
```

```
SELECT * FROM Student;
```

| | s_id | s_name | phone | age | marks | clg_id |
|---|------|--------|------------|------|-------|--------|
| ▶ | 101 | Ram | 8965354525 | 20 | 94 | 6284 |
| | 102 | Karan | 9852642312 | 26 | 95 | 6254 |
| | 103 | Avi | Karan 2364 | 21 | 92 | 6001 |
| | 106 | Rahul | 9876543210 | 22 | 87 | 6254 |
| * | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL | NULL |

4) VIEW :

a) Create View :

```
CREATE VIEW StudentCollege AS
SELECT s.s_id, s.s_name, s.marks, c.clg_name, c.address
FROM Student s
JOIN College c ON s.clg_id = c.clg_id;
```

```
SELECT * FROM StudentCollege;
```

| | s_id | s_name | marks | clg_name | address |
|---|------|--------|-------|----------|----------|
| ▶ | 101 | Ram | 94 | VPKBIET | Baramati |
| | 102 | Karan | 95 | VIT | Nagpur |
| | 103 | Avi | 92 | COEP | Pune |
| | 106 | Rahul | 87 | VIT | Nagpur |

b) Create View :

```
CREATE VIEW SeniorStudents AS
SELECT s_id, s_name, age, marks FROM Student
WHERE age >= 21;
```

```
SELECT * FROM SeniorStudents;
```

| | s_id | s_name | age | marks |
|---|------|--------|-----|-------|
| ▶ | 102 | Karan | 26 | 95 |
| | 103 | Avi | 21 | 92 |
| | 106 | Rahul | 22 | 87 |

c) Create View :

```
CREATE VIEW HighScores AS  
SELECT s_id, s_name, marks, clg_id FROM Student  
WHERE marks > 90;
```

```
SELECT * FROM HighScores;
```

| | s_id | s_name | marks | clg_id |
|---|------|--------|-------|--------|
| ▶ | 101 | Ram | 94 | 6284 |
| | 102 | Karan | 95 | 6254 |
| | 103 | Avi | 92 | 6001 |

d) Update View :

```
UPDATE HighScores  
SET marks = 98  
WHERE s_id = 102;
```

```
SELECT * FROM HighScores;
```

| | s_id | s_name | marks | clg_id |
|---|------|--------|-------|--------|
| ▶ | 101 | Ram | 94 | 6284 |
| | 102 | Karan | 98 | 6254 |
| | 103 | Avi | 92 | 6001 |

e) Delete value from View :

```
DELETE FROM HighScores  
WHERE s_id = 103;
```

```
SELECT * FROM HighScores;
```

| | s_id | s_name | marks | clg_id |
|---|------|--------|-------|--------|
| ▶ | 101 | Ram | 94 | 6284 |
| | 102 | Karan | 98 | 6254 |

f) Drop View :

```
DROP VIEW StudentCollege;
```