

ASSIGNMENT - X

TITLE :

Write a C program to dynamically adjust the priority of a process using the nice() system call and observe the impact on scheduling.

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PROGRAM :

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>
#include <sys/resource.h>
#include <errno.h>

void cpu_intensive_task()
{
    long int i, sum =0;
    for (i= 0; i < 100; i++)
    {
        sum +=1;
    }
    printf("Process %d completed CPU-intensive task.\n" , getpid());
}

int main()
{
    pid_t pid = fork();
```

```

if (pid < 0)
{
    perror("fork failed");
    return 1;
}

if(pid == 0)
{
    printf("Child process PID: %d, original priority: %d\n" , getpid(),
getpriority(PRIO_PROCESS, 0));

    if (nice(10) == -1)
    {
        perror("Nice failed in child");
    }
    else
    {
        printf("Child process new priority: %d\n" , getpriority(PRIO_PROCESS, 0));
    }

    cpu_intensive_task();
}

else
{
    printf("Parent process PID: %d, Priority: %d\n" , getpid() ,
getpriority(PRIO_PROCESS, 0));

    cpu_intensive_task();

    wait(NULL);
}
return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT :

```
● shubham@ShubhsPC:~$ gcc nice.c
● shubham@ShubhsPC:~$ ./a.out
Parent process PID: 1376, Priority: 0
Process 1376 completed CPU-intensive task.
Child process PID: 1377, original priority: 0
Child process new priority: 10
Process 1377 completed CPU-intensive task.
○ shubham@ShubhsPC:~$ █
```