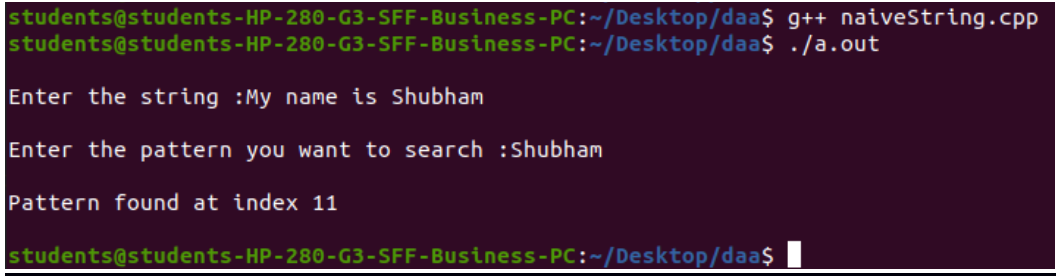


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<b>SUBJECT</b>	Design and Analysis of Algorithms
<b>EXPERIMENT NO:</b>	10
<b>AIM:</b>	To implement Naive and Rabin Carp string matching algorithms
<b>Algorithm:</b>	<p><b>Naive string matching Algorithm</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <math>n \leftarrow \text{length}[T]</math></li> <li>2. <math>m \leftarrow \text{length}[P]</math></li> <li>3. for <math>s \leftarrow 0</math> to <math>n - m</math></li> <li>4. do if <math>P[1.....m] = T[s + 1....s + m]</math></li> <li>5. then print "Pattern occurs with shift" <math>s</math></li> </ol> <p><b>Rabin Karp string matching Algorithm</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <math>n \leftarrow \text{length}[T]</math></li> <li>2. <math>m \leftarrow \text{length}[P]</math></li> <li>3. <math>h \leftarrow d^{m-1} \bmod q</math></li> <li>4. <math>p \leftarrow 0</math></li> <li>5. <math>t_0 \leftarrow 0</math></li> <li>6. for <math>i \leftarrow 1</math> to <math>m</math></li> </ol>

	<p>7. do <math>p \leftarrow (dp + P[i]) \bmod q</math></p> <p>8. <math>t_0 \leftarrow (dt_0 + T[i]) \bmod q</math></p> <p>9. for <math>s \leftarrow 0</math> to <math>n-m</math></p> <p>10. do if <math>p = t_s</math></p> <p>11. then if <math>P[1.....m] = T[s+1.....s+m]</math></p> <p>12. then "Pattern occurs with shift" <math>s</math></p> <p>13. If <math>s &lt; n-m</math></p> <p>14. then <math>t_{s+1} \leftarrow (d(t_s - T[s+1]h) + T[s+m+1]) \bmod q</math></p>
<b>Code</b>	<p><b>Naive string matching algorithm</b></p> <p><b>Source Code</b></p> <pre> #include &lt;iostream&gt; #include &lt;string&gt;  using namespace std;  void naiveSearch(string pattern, string text) {     int patternLength = pattern.length();     int textLength = text.length();     int i, j;      for (i = 0; i &lt;= textLength - patternLength; i++) {         for (j = 0; j &lt; patternLength; j++) {             if (text[i + j] != pattern[j])                 break;         }         if (j == patternLength)             cout &lt;&lt; "\nPattern found at index " &lt;&lt; i &lt;&lt; endl;     } } </pre>

	<pre>         }     }  int main() {     string text;     string pattern;      cout&lt;&lt;"\nEnter the string :";     getline(cin, text);      cout&lt;&lt;"\nEnter the pattern you want to search :";     getline(cin, pattern);     naiveSearch(pattern, text);     cout&lt;&lt;endl;     return 0; } </pre>
<b>Output 1:</b>	 <pre> students@students-HP-280-G3-SFF-Business-PC:~/Desktop/daa\$ g++ naiveString.cpp students@students-HP-280-G3-SFF-Business-PC:~/Desktop/daa\$ ./a.out  Enter the string :My name is Shubham  Enter the pattern you want to search :Shubham  Pattern found at index 11  students@students-HP-280-G3-SFF-Business-PC:~/Desktop/daa\$ █ </pre>
<b>Code Part 2:</b>	<p><b>Rabin Karp Algorithm</b></p> <p><b>Source Code</b></p> <pre> #include &lt;stdio.h&gt; #include &lt;string.h&gt;  #define d 256 #define q 101  int rabin_karp(char* text, char* pattern) { </pre>

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int text_length = strlen(text);
int pattern_length = strlen(pattern);
int i, j;
int pattern_hash = 0;
int text_hash = 0;
int h = 1;

for (i = 0; i < pattern_length - 1; i++) {
    h = (h * d) % q;
}

for (i = 0; i < pattern_length; i++) {
    pattern_hash = (d * pattern_hash + pattern[i]) % q;
    text_hash = (d * text_hash + text[i]) % q;
}

for (i = 0; i <= text_length - pattern_length; i++) {

    if (text_hash == pattern_hash) {

        for (j = 0; j < pattern_length; j++) {
            if (text[i+j] != pattern[j]) {
                break;
            }
        }

        if (j == pattern_length) {
            return i;
        }
    }

    if (i < text_length - pattern_length) {
        text_hash = (d * (text_hash - text[i] * h) +
text[i+pattern_length]) % q;

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        if (text_hash < 0) {
            text_hash += q;
        }
    }

    return -1;
}

int main() {
    char text[1000], pattern[1000];

    printf("\nEnter the string : ");
    fgets(text, 1000, stdin);

    printf("\nEnter the pattern to search for : ");
    fgets(pattern, 1000, stdin);

    text[strcspn(text, "\n")] = 0;

    pattern[strcspn(pattern, "\n")] = 0;

    int result = rabin_karp(text, pattern);

    if (result == -1) {
        printf("\nPattern not found in text.\n");
    } else {
        printf("\nPattern found in text starting at index %d.\n\n",
result);
    }

    return 0;
}

```

	<pre> }</pre>
<b>Output 2:</b>	<pre> students@students-HP-280-G3-SFF-Business-PC:~/Desktop/daa\$ g++ rabinKarp.c students@students-HP-280-G3-SFF-Business-PC:~/Desktop/daa\$ ./a.out  Enter the string : My name is Shubham  Enter the pattern to search for : Shubham  Pattern found in text starting at index 11.  students@students-HP-280-G3-SFF-Business-PC:~/Desktop/daa\$</pre>
<b>Conclusion:</b>	<p>Thus we have implemented Naive and Rabin Karp String matching algorithms</p>