```
In [1]:
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
In [2]:
df=pd.read_csv('student_marks.csv')
In [5]:
df
In [6]:
df['Name']
In [7]:
df[['Name','Gender']]
In [8]:
# iloc and loc
df.loc[2:5]
                                               . . .
In [9]:
df.loc[2:5,2:3]
In [10]:
df.loc[2:5, 'Name']
In [11]:
df.loc[2:5,['Name','Gender']]
                                               . . .
In [12]:
names=df.loc[2:5,['Name','Gender']]
In [13]:
names
```

```
In [18]:
df.loc[:,'Physics':'Biology':2]
In [20]:
df.loc[df['Gender']=='M']
                                              . . .
In [21]:
df.loc[df['Gender']=='M','Name']
In [22]:
males=df.loc[df['Gender']=='M','Name']
In [23]:
males
Out[23]:
0
       John
1
     Suresh
2
     Ramesh
     Ritesh
9
     Mukesh
Name: Name, dtype: object
In [24]:
df.loc[df['Gender']=='M',['Gender','Name']]
In [26]:
df.loc[~(df['Gender']=='M')]
```

```
In [27]:
```

```
#iloc
df.iloc[2:5]
```

Out[27]:

	Name	Gender	DOB	Maths	Physics	Chemistry	English	Biology	Economics	History	(
2	Ramesh	М	25- 05- 1989	25	54	89	76	95	87	56	
3	Jessica	F	12- 08- 1990	78	96	86	63	54	89	75	
4	Jennifer	F	02- 09- 1989	58	96	78	46	96	77	83	

→

In [29]:

```
df.iloc[2:5,0]
```

Out[29]:

- 2 Ramesh
- 3 Jessica
- 4 Jennifer

Name: Name, dtype: object

In [30]:

```
df.iloc[:,2:5] ...
```

In [31]:

```
df.iloc[:,[0,7,10]] ...
```

In [32]:

```
cl=df.iloc[:,[0,7,10]]
```

In [33]:

c1

Out[33]:

	Name	Biology	Civics
0	John	21	65
1	Suresh	90	2
2	Ramesh	95	74
3	Jessica	54	45
4	Jennifer	96	53
5	Annu	55	52
6	pooja	75	61
7	Ritesh	25	87
8	Farha	78	89
9	Mukesh	58	77

In [34]:

type(cl)

Out[34]:

pandas.core.frame.DataFrame

In [5]:

df

Out[5]:

	Name	Gender	DOB	Maths	Physics	Chemistry	English	Biology	Economics	History (
0	John	М	05- 04- 1988	55	45	56	87	21	52	89
1	Suresh	М	04- 05- 1987	75	96	78	64	90	61	58
2	Ramesh	М	25- 05- 1989	25	54	89	76	95	87	56
3	Jessica	F	12- 08- 1990	78	96	86	63	54	89	75
4	Jennifer	F	02- 09- 1989	58	96	78	46	96	77	83
5	Annu	F	05- 04- 1988	45	87	52	89	55	89	87
6	pooja	F	04- 05- 1987	55	64	61	58	75	58	64
7	Ritesh	М	25- 05- 1989	54	76	87	56	25	56	76
8	Farha	F	12- 08- 1990	55	63	89	75	78	75	63
9	Mukesh	М	02- 09- 1989	96	46	77	83	58	83	46
4										>

In [3]:

df['sci_total']=df['Maths']+df['Physics']+df['Chemistry']+df['Biology']

```
In [4]:
df['sci_total']
Out[4]:
0
     177
1
     339
2
     263
3
     314
4
     328
5
     239
6
     255
7
     242
8
     285
9
     277
Name: sci_total, dtype: int64
In [42]:
#concat
data1={'Name':['Jay','Raj','Kumar'],
      'Age':[20,25,23],
      'dept':['Hr','Sales','Account']}
df1=pd.DataFrame(data1)
In [51]:
data2={'deptid':list(range(0,3)),
      'count':list(range(10,40,10))}
df2=pd.DataFrame(data2,dtype=int)
In [48]:
newdf=pd.concat([df1,df2])
In [52]:
newdf
In [53]:
newdf=pd.concat([df1,df2],ignore_index=True)
newdf
In [55]:
newdf.isna().sum()
In [57]:
newdf.notna().sum()
                                              . . .
```

```
In [59]:
```

```
newdf['Name'].replace(np.NaN,'abc')
...
```

In [60]:

```
newdf
...
```

In [61]:

```
newdf['Name'].replace(np.NaN,'abc',inplace=True)
```

In [62]:

newdf ...

In [65]:

```
dmean=np.mean(newdf['deptid'])
```

In [66]:

dmean

Out[66]:

1.0

In [67]:

```
newdf['deptid'].replace(np.NaN,dmean,inplace=True)
```

In [68]:

newdf

Out[68]:

	Name	Age	dept	deptid	count
0	Jay	20.0	Hr	1.0	NaN
1	Raj	25.0	Sales	1.0	NaN
2	Kumar	23.0	Account	1.0	NaN
3	abc	NaN	NaN	0.0	10.0
4	abc	NaN	NaN	1.0	20.0
5	abc	NaN	NaN	2.0	30.0

In [69]:

df

Out[69]:

	Name	Gender	DOB	Maths	Physics	Chemistry	English	Biology	Economics	History
0	John	М	05- 04- 1988	55	45	56	87	21	52	89
1	Suresh	М	04- 05- 1987	75	96	78	64	90	61	58
2	Ramesh	М	25- 05- 1989	25	54	89	76	95	87	56
3	Jessica	F	12- 08- 1990	78	96	86	63	54	89	75
4	Jennifer	F	02- 09- 1989	58	96	78	46	96	77	83
5	Annu	F	05- 04- 1988	45	87	52	89	55	89	87
6	pooja	F	04- 05- 1987	55	64	61	58	75	58	64
7	Ritesh	М	25- 05- 1989	54	76	87	56	25	56	76
8	Farha	F	12- 08- 1990	55	63	89	75	78	75	63
9	Mukesh	М	02- 09- 1989	96	46	77	83	58	83	46
4										•

In [92]:

import datetime
dt=datetime.datetime.now()
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")

In [93]:

df.info()

In [94]:

df['DOB']=pd.to_datetime(df['DOB'])

```
In [76]:
df['year']=df['DOB'].dt.year
In [77]:
df['year']
In [78]:
df
In [79]:
df['Month']=df['DOB'].dt.month
In [80]:
df['day']=df['DOB'].dt.day
In [81]:
df
                                               . . .
In [91]:
total=df[~(df['sci_total']>=300) & (df['Gender']=='M')]
total
In [8]:
def getgrade(marks):
    if(marks>=300):
        return "A+"
    elif (marks>=200 and marks<300):</pre>
        return 'B'
    else:
        return 'C'
df['Grade']=df['sci_total'].apply(getgrade)
In [9]:
df
```

```
11/10/22, 12:12 PM
                                                  pandasops - Jupyter Notebook
  In [10]:
 df.groupby('Grade')
  Out[10]:
  <pandas.core.groupby.generic.DataFrameGroupBy object at 0x00000166F15320A0>
  In [11]:
  df.groupby('Grade').count()
  In [14]:
 df.groupby('Grade')['Maths'].agg(['mean', 'max', 'min', 'count'])
  Out[14]:
             mean max min count
  Grade
     A+ 70.333333
                     78
                          58
                                 3
      B 55.000000
                          25
                                 6
                     96
      C 55.000000
  In [17]:
  import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
  import numpy as np
  In [20]:
  xdata=[3,6,7,8]
 ydata=[1,2,3,4]
  plt.plot(xdata,ydata)
  plt.show()
                                                  . . .
  In [39]:
```

```
xdata=[3,6,7,8]
ydata=[1,2,3,4]
plt.plot(xdata,ydata)
plt.xlabel("X-axis", color='r')
plt.ylabel("Y-axis",color='g')
plt.title("Example of line chart" ,fontstyle='italic',fontweight='20')
plt.show()
                                              . . .
```

In [27]:

```
xdata=[3,6,7,8]
ydata=[1,2,3,4]

plt.plot(xdata,ydata,'-.',color='#FF0000')
plt.xlabel("X-axis")
plt.ylabel("Y-axis")
plt.title("Example of line chart")
plt.show()
```

In [31]:

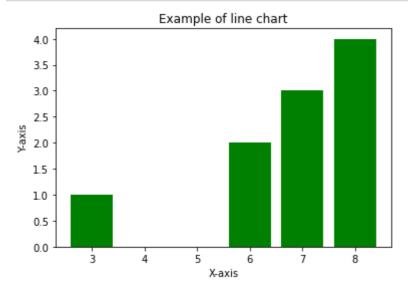
```
xdata=[3,6,7,8]
ydata=[1,2,3,4]
xdata1=[5,6,9,7]
ydata1=[2,3,4,5]

plt.plot(xdata,ydata,'-.',color='#FF0000',linewidth=5)
plt.plot(xdata1,ydata1,'-.',color='g')
plt.xlabel("X-axis")
plt.ylabel("Y-axis")
plt.title("Example of line chart")
plt.show()
```

In [45]:

```
xdata=[3,6,7,8]
ydata=[1,2,3,4]

plt.bar(xdata,ydata,width=0.8,color='g')
plt.xlabel("X-axis")
plt.ylabel("Y-axis")
plt.title("Example of line chart")
plt.show()
```



In [51]:

```
xdata=[3,6,7,8]
ydata=[1,2,3,4]
mycolors=['red','hotpink','blue','g']
plt.bar(xdata,ydata,width=0.8,color=mycolors)
plt.xlabel("X-axis")
plt.ylabel("Y-axis")
plt.title("Example of line chart")
plt.show()
```

In [57]:

```
xdata=[3,6,7,8]
ydata=[1,2,3,4]
mycolors=['red','pink','blue','g']
plt.bar(xdata,ydata,width=0.8,color=mycolors,alpha=1)
plt.xlabel("X-axis")
plt.ylabel("Y-axis")
plt.title("Example of line chart")
plt.show()
```

In []: