

dsa\queue.cpp

```
1  #include<iostream>
2  #include<queue>
3  using namespace std;
4
5  struct node
6  {
7      int data ;
8      node* next ;
9  };
10 // insertion is at tail and deletion is at head
11 struct node* head = NULL ;
12 struct node* tail = NULL ;
13
14 void enqueue(int x)
15 {
16     struct node* newnode= (struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node)) ;
17     newnode->data = x ;
18     newnode->next = NULL ;
19     if(head == NULL && tail == NULL)
20     {
21         head = tail= newnode ;
22     }
23     else{
24         tail->next = newnode ;
25         tail = newnode ;
26     }
27 }
28
29 void display() // based on FIFO principle
30 {
31     if(head == NULL && tail == NULL)
32     {
33         cout<<"queue is empty"<<endl;
34         return ;
35     }
36     struct node* temp = head ;
37     while(temp != NULL)
38     {
39         cout<<temp->data<<" ";
40         temp = temp->next ;
41     }
42     cout<<endl ;
43 }
44
45 void peek()
46 {
47     cout<<"front/peek element is= "<<head->data<<endl ;
48 }
49
50 void dequeue()
51 {
```

```
52     struct node* temp = head ;
53     cout<<"deleted element is = "<<head->data<<endl;
54     head = head->next ;
55     free(temp) ;
56 }
57
58 int main()
59 {
60     enqueue(10) ; // 10
61     enqueue(-3) ; // 10 -3
62     enqueue(4) ; // 10 -3 4
63     display() ;
64     dequeue() ; // 10
65     peek() ; // -3
66     display() ; // -3 4
67
68     return 0;
69 }
```