IBM_Employee_Attrition_Prediction

September 19, 2022

[1]:
```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import tensorflow as tf
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
from patsy import dmatrices
import sklearn
import seaborn as sns
```

[2]:
```
dataframe=pd.read_csv("Attrition Data.csv")
```

[3]:
```
dataframe.head()
```

[3]:

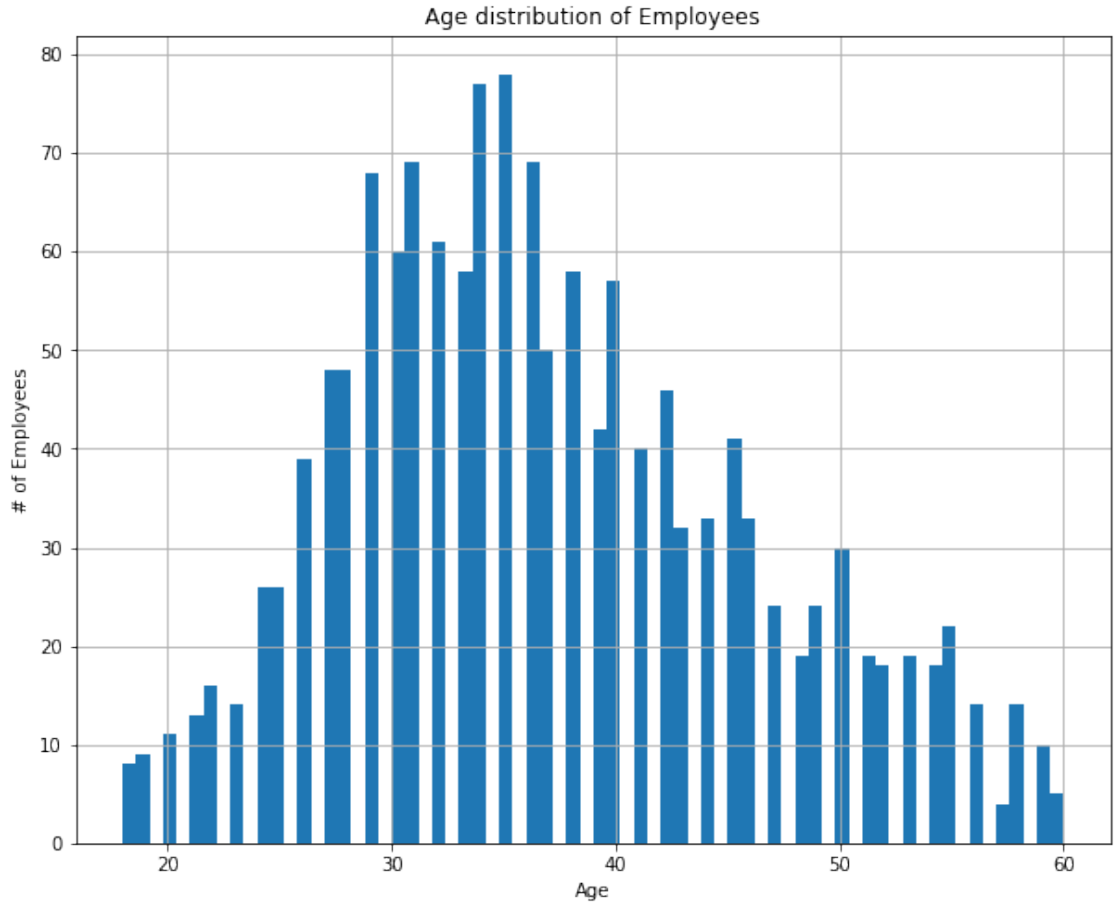
	Age	Attrition	BusinessTravel	DailyRate	Department	DistanceFromHome	Education	EducationField	EmployeeCount	EmployeeNumber	…	RelationshipSatisfaction	StandardHours	StockOptionLevel	TotalWorkingYears	TrainingTimesLastYear	WorkLifeBalance	YearsAtCompany
0	41	Yes	Travel_Rarely	1102	Sales	1	2	Life Sciences	1	1	…	1	80	0	8	0	1	6
1	49	No	Travel_Frequently	279	Research & Development	8	1	Life Sciences	1	2	…	4	80	1	10	3	3	10
2	37	Yes	Travel_Rarely	1373	Research & Development	2	2	Other	1	4	…	2	80	0				
3	33	No	Travel_Frequently	1392	Research & Development	3	4	Life Sciences	1	5	…	3	80	0				
4	27	No	Travel_Rarely	591	Research & Development	2	1	Medical	1	7	…	4	80	1				

```
2                    7                         3                3                0
3                    8                         3                3                8
4                    6                         3                3                2

  YearsInCurrentRole  YearsSinceLastPromotion  YearsWithCurrManager
0                  4                        0                     5
1                  7                        1                     7
2                  0                        0                     0
3                  7                        3                     0
4                  2                        2                     2

[5 rows x 35 columns]
```

[4]:
```
names = dataframe.columns.values
print(names)
```

```
['Age' 'Attrition' 'BusinessTravel' 'DailyRate' 'Department'
 'DistanceFromHome' 'Education' 'EducationField' 'EmployeeCount'
 'EmployeeNumber' 'EnvironmentSatisfaction' 'Gender' 'HourlyRate'
 'JobInvolvement' 'JobLevel' 'JobRole' 'JobSatisfaction' 'MaritalStatus'
 'MonthlyIncome' 'MonthlyRate' 'NumCompaniesWorked' 'Over18' 'OverTime'
 'PercentSalaryHike' 'PerformanceRating' 'RelationshipSatisfaction'
 'StandardHours' 'StockOptionLevel' 'TotalWorkingYears'
 'TrainingTimesLastYear' 'WorkLifeBalance' 'YearsAtCompany'
 'YearsInCurrentRole' 'YearsSinceLastPromotion' 'YearsWithCurrManager']
```

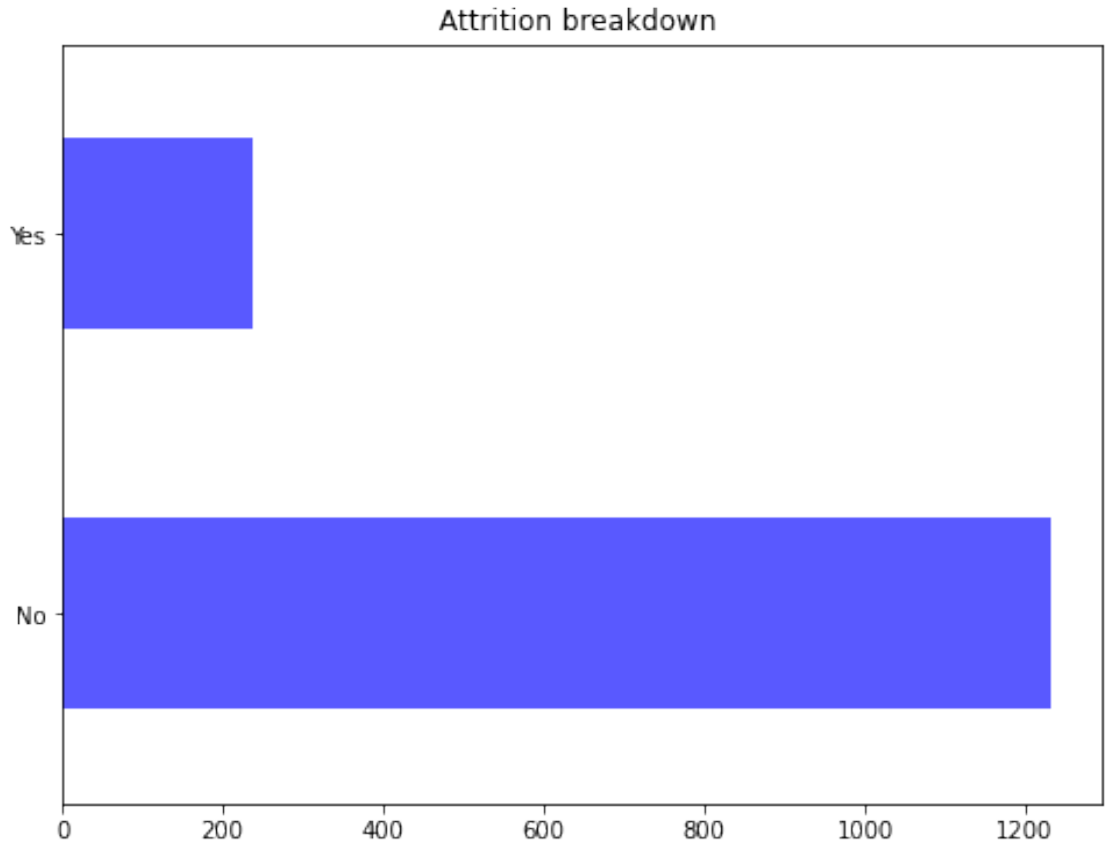
[5]:
```
# histogram for age
plt.figure(figsize=(10,8))
dataframe['Age'].hist(bins=70)
plt.title("Age distribution of Employees")
plt.xlabel("Age")
plt.ylabel("# of Employees")
plt.show()
```



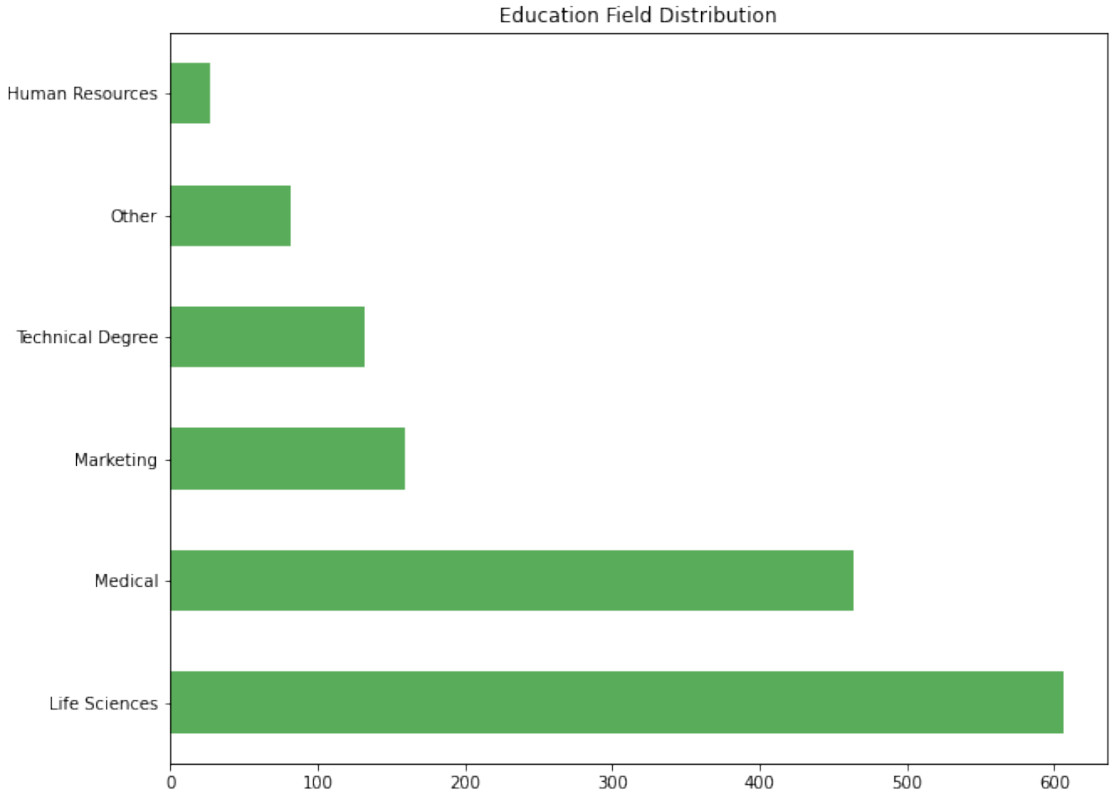
[6]:
```
# explore data for Attrition by Age
plt.figure(figsize=(14,10))
plt.scatter(dataframe.Attrition,dataframe.Age, alpha=.55)
plt.title("Attrition by Age ")
plt.ylabel("Age")
plt.grid(b=True, which='major',axis='y')
plt.show()
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:6:
MatplotlibDeprecationWarning: The 'b' parameter of grid() has been renamed
'visible' since Matplotlib 3.5; support for the old name will be dropped two
minor releases later.
```

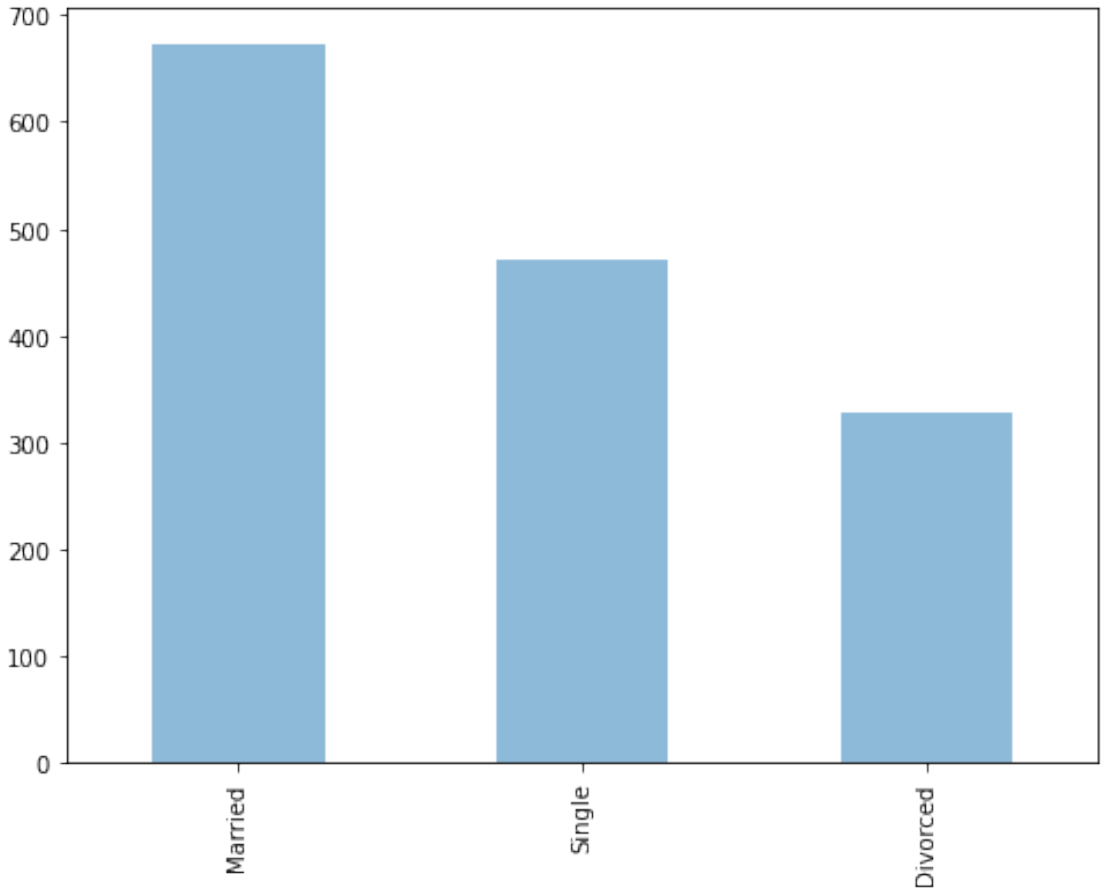
[7]:
```
# explore data for Left employees breakdown
plt.figure(figsize=(8,6))
dataframe.Attrition.value_counts().plot(kind='barh',color='blue',alpha=.65)
plt.title("Attrition breakdown ")
plt.show()
```



[8]:
```
# explore data for Education Field distribution
plt.figure(figsize=(10,8))
dataframe.EducationField.value_counts().plot(kind='barh',color='g',alpha=.65)
plt.title("Education Field Distribution")
plt.show()
```



[9]:
```
# explore data for Marital Status
plt.figure(figsize=(8,6))
dataframe.MaritalStatus.value_counts().plot(kind='bar',alpha=.5)
plt.show()
```



[10]:
```
dataframe.describe()
```

[10]:

	Age	DailyRate	DistanceFromHome	Education	EmployeeCount
count	1470.000000	1470.000000	1470.000000	1470.000000	1470.0
mean	36.923810	802.485714	9.192517	2.912925	1.0
std	9.135373	403.509100	8.106864	1.024165	0.0
min	18.000000	102.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.0
25%	30.000000	465.000000	2.000000	2.000000	1.0
50%	36.000000	802.000000	7.000000	3.000000	1.0
75%	43.000000	1157.000000	14.000000	4.000000	1.0
max	60.000000	1499.000000	29.000000	5.000000	1.0

	EmployeeNumber	EnvironmentSatisfaction	HourlyRate	JobInvolvement
count	1470.000000	1470.000000	1470.000000	1470.000000
mean	1024.865306	2.721769	65.891156	2.729932
std	602.024335	1.093082	20.329428	0.711561
min	1.000000	1.000000	30.000000	1.000000
25%	491.250000	2.000000	48.000000	2.000000
50%	1020.500000	3.000000	66.000000	3.000000

```
75%       1555.750000                 4.000000    83.750000        3.000000
max       2068.000000                 4.000000   100.000000        4.000000

          JobLevel  …  RelationshipSatisfaction  StandardHours  \
count  1470.000000  …               1470.000000         1470.0
mean      2.063946  …                  2.712245           80.0
std       1.106940  …                  1.081209            0.0
min       1.000000  …                  1.000000           80.0
25%       1.000000  …                  2.000000           80.0
50%       2.000000  …                  3.000000           80.0
75%       3.000000  …                  4.000000           80.0
max       5.000000  …                  4.000000           80.0

       StockOptionLevel  TotalWorkingYears  TrainingTimesLastYear  \
count       1470.000000        1470.000000            1470.000000
mean           0.793878          11.279592               2.799320
std            0.852077           7.780782               1.289271
min            0.000000           0.000000               0.000000
25%            0.000000           6.000000               2.000000
50%            1.000000          10.000000               3.000000
75%            1.000000          15.000000               3.000000
max            3.000000          40.000000               6.000000

       WorkLifeBalance  YearsAtCompany  YearsInCurrentRole  \
count      1470.000000     1470.000000         1470.000000
mean          2.761224        7.008163            4.229252
std           0.706476        6.126525            3.623137
min           1.000000        0.000000            0.000000
25%           2.000000        3.000000            2.000000
50%           3.000000        5.000000            3.000000
75%           3.000000        9.000000            7.000000
max           4.000000       40.000000           18.000000

       YearsSinceLastPromotion  YearsWithCurrManager
count              1470.000000           1470.000000
mean                  2.187755              4.123129
std                   3.222430              3.568136
min                   0.000000              0.000000
25%                   0.000000              2.000000
50%                   1.000000              3.000000
75%                   3.000000              7.000000
max                  15.000000             17.000000

[8 rows x 26 columns]
```

[11]:
```
dataframe.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1470 entries, 0 to 1469
Data columns (total 35 columns):
 #   Column                    Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ------                    --------------  -----
 0   Age                       1470 non-null   int64
 1   Attrition                 1470 non-null   object
 2   BusinessTravel            1470 non-null   object
 3   DailyRate                 1470 non-null   int64
 4   Department                1470 non-null   object
 5   DistanceFromHome          1470 non-null   int64
 6   Education                 1470 non-null   int64
 7   EducationField            1470 non-null   object
 8   EmployeeCount             1470 non-null   int64
 9   EmployeeNumber            1470 non-null   int64
 10  EnvironmentSatisfaction   1470 non-null   int64
 11  Gender                    1470 non-null   object
 12  HourlyRate                1470 non-null   int64
 13  JobInvolvement            1470 non-null   int64
 14  JobLevel                  1470 non-null   int64
 15  JobRole                   1470 non-null   object
 16  JobSatisfaction           1470 non-null   int64
 17  MaritalStatus             1470 non-null   object
 18  MonthlyIncome             1470 non-null   int64
 19  MonthlyRate               1470 non-null   int64
 20  NumCompaniesWorked        1470 non-null   int64
 21  Over18                    1470 non-null   object
 22  OverTime                  1470 non-null   object
 23  PercentSalaryHike         1470 non-null   int64
 24  PerformanceRating         1470 non-null   int64
 25  RelationshipSatisfaction  1470 non-null   int64
 26  StandardHours             1470 non-null   int64
 27  StockOptionLevel          1470 non-null   int64
 28  TotalWorkingYears         1470 non-null   int64
 29  TrainingTimesLastYear     1470 non-null   int64
 30  WorkLifeBalance           1470 non-null   int64
 31  YearsAtCompany            1470 non-null   int64
 32  YearsInCurrentRole        1470 non-null   int64
 33  YearsSinceLastPromotion   1470 non-null   int64
 34  YearsWithCurrManager      1470 non-null   int64
dtypes: int64(26), object(9)
memory usage: 402.1+ KB
```

[12]:
```
dataframe.columns
```

[12]:
```
Index(['Age', 'Attrition', 'BusinessTravel', 'DailyRate', 'Department',
       'DistanceFromHome', 'Education', 'EducationField', 'EmployeeCount',
```

```
       'EmployeeNumber', 'EnvironmentSatisfaction', 'Gender', 'HourlyRate',
       'JobInvolvement', 'JobLevel', 'JobRole', 'JobSatisfaction',
       'MaritalStatus', 'MonthlyIncome', 'MonthlyRate', 'NumCompaniesWorked',
       'Over18', 'OverTime', 'PercentSalaryHike', 'PerformanceRating',
       'RelationshipSatisfaction', 'StandardHours', 'StockOptionLevel',
       'TotalWorkingYears', 'TrainingTimesLastYear', 'WorkLifeBalance',
       'YearsAtCompany', 'YearsInCurrentRole', 'YearsSinceLastPromotion',
       'YearsWithCurrManager'],
      dtype='object')
```

[13]:
```
dataframe.std()
```

[13]:
```
Age                          9.135373
DailyRate                  403.509100
DistanceFromHome             8.106864
Education                    1.024165
EmployeeCount                0.000000
EmployeeNumber             602.024335
EnvironmentSatisfaction      1.093082
HourlyRate                  20.329428
JobInvolvement               0.711561
JobLevel                     1.106940
JobSatisfaction              1.102846
MonthlyIncome             4707.956783
MonthlyRate               7117.786044
NumCompaniesWorked           2.498009
PercentSalaryHike            3.659938
PerformanceRating            0.360824
RelationshipSatisfaction     1.081209
StandardHours                0.000000
StockOptionLevel             0.852077
TotalWorkingYears            7.780782
TrainingTimesLastYear        1.289271
WorkLifeBalance              0.706476
YearsAtCompany               6.126525
YearsInCurrentRole           3.623137
YearsSinceLastPromotion      3.222430
YearsWithCurrManager         3.568136
dtype: float64
```

[14]:
```
dataframe['Attrition'].value_counts()
```

[14]:
```
No     1233
Yes     237
Name: Attrition, dtype: int64
```

[15]:
```
dataframe['Attrition'].dtypes
```

[15]:
```
dtype('O')
```

[16]:
```
dataframe['Attrition'].replace('Yes',1, inplace=True)
dataframe['Attrition'].replace('No',0, inplace=True)
```

[17]:
```
dataframe.head(10)
```

[17]:

	Age	Attrition	BusinessTravel	DailyRate	Department	\
0	41	1	Travel_Rarely	1102	Sales	
1	49	0	Travel_Frequently	279	Research & Development	
2	37	1	Travel_Rarely	1373	Research & Development	
3	33	0	Travel_Frequently	1392	Research & Development	
4	27	0	Travel_Rarely	591	Research & Development	
5	32	0	Travel_Frequently	1005	Research & Development	
6	59	0	Travel_Rarely	1324	Research & Development	
7	30	0	Travel_Rarely	1358	Research & Development	
8	38	0	Travel_Frequently	216	Research & Development	
9	36	0	Travel_Rarely	1299	Research & Development	

	DistanceFromHome	Education	EducationField	EmployeeCount	EmployeeNumber	\
0	1	2	Life Sciences	1	1	
1	8	1	Life Sciences	1	2	
2	2	2	Other	1	4	
3	3	4	Life Sciences	1	5	
4	2	1	Medical	1	7	
5	2	2	Life Sciences	1	8	
6	3	3	Medical	1	10	
7	24	1	Life Sciences	1	11	
8	23	3	Life Sciences	1	12	
9	27	3	Medical	1	13	

	…	RelationshipSatisfaction	StandardHours	StockOptionLevel	\
0	…	1	80	0	
1	…	4	80	1	
2	…	2	80	0	
3	…	3	80	0	
4	…	4	80	1	
5	…	3	80	0	
6	…	1	80	3	
7	…	2	80	1	
8	…	2	80	0	
9	…	2	80	2	

	TotalWorkingYears	TrainingTimesLastYear	WorkLifeBalance	YearsAtCompany	\
0	8	0	1	6	
1	10	3	3	10	
2	7	3	3	0	

```
3                    8                         3                3                8
4                    6                         3                3                2
5                    8                         2                2                7
6                   12                         3                2                1
7                    1                         2                3                1
8                   10                         2                3                9
9                   17                         3                2                7

  YearsInCurrentRole  YearsSinceLastPromotion  YearsWithCurrManager
0                  4                        0                     5
1                  7                        1                     7
2                  0                        0                     0
3                  7                        3                     0
4                  2                        2                     2
5                  7                        3                     6
6                  0                        0                     0
7                  0                        0                     0
8                  7                        1                     8
9                  7                        7                     7

[10 rows x 35 columns]
```

[18]:
```
# building up a logistic regression model
X = dataframe.drop(['Attrition'],axis=1)
X.head()
Y = dataframe['Attrition']
Y.head()
```

[18]:
```
0    1
1    0
2    1
3    0
4    0
Name: Attrition, dtype: int64
```

[19]:
```
dataframe['EducationField'].replace('Life Sciences',1, inplace=True)
dataframe['EducationField'].replace('Medical',2, inplace=True)
dataframe['EducationField'].replace('Marketing', 3, inplace=True)
dataframe['EducationField'].replace('Other',4, inplace=True)
dataframe['EducationField'].replace('Technical Degree',5, inplace=True)
dataframe['EducationField'].replace('Human Resources', 6, inplace=True)
```

[20]:
```
dataframe['EducationField'].value_counts()
```

[20]:
```
1    606
2    464
3    159
```

```
5    132
4     82
6     27
Name: EducationField, dtype: int64
```

[21]:
```
dataframe['Department'].value_counts()
```

[21]:
```
Research & Development    961
Sales                     446
Human Resources            63
Name: Department, dtype: int64
```

[22]:
```
dataframe['Department'].replace('Research & Development',1, inplace=True)
dataframe['Department'].replace('Sales',2, inplace=True)
dataframe['Department'].replace('Human Resources', 3, inplace=True)
```

[23]:
```
dataframe['Department'].value_counts()
```

[23]:
```
1    961
2    446
3     63
Name: Department, dtype: int64
```

[24]:
```
dataframe['MaritalStatus'].value_counts()
```

[24]:
```
Married     673
Single      470
Divorced    327
Name: MaritalStatus, dtype: int64
```

[25]:
```
dataframe['MaritalStatus'].replace('Married',1, inplace=True)
dataframe['MaritalStatus'].replace('Single',2, inplace=True)
dataframe['MaritalStatus'].replace('Divorced',3, inplace=True)
```

[26]:
```
dataframe['MaritalStatus'].value_counts()
```

[26]:
```
1    673
2    470
3    327
Name: MaritalStatus, dtype: int64
```

[27]:
```
x=dataframe.select_dtypes(include=['int64'])
x.dtypes
```

[27]:
```
Age                         int64
Attrition                   int64
DailyRate                   int64
```

```
Department                  int64
DistanceFromHome            int64
Education                   int64
EducationField              int64
EmployeeCount               int64
EmployeeNumber              int64
EnvironmentSatisfaction     int64
HourlyRate                  int64
JobInvolvement              int64
JobLevel                    int64
JobSatisfaction             int64
MaritalStatus               int64
MonthlyIncome               int64
MonthlyRate                 int64
NumCompaniesWorked          int64
PercentSalaryHike           int64
PerformanceRating           int64
RelationshipSatisfaction    int64
StandardHours               int64
StockOptionLevel            int64
TotalWorkingYears           int64
TrainingTimesLastYear       int64
WorkLifeBalance             int64
YearsAtCompany              int64
YearsInCurrentRole          int64
YearsSinceLastPromotion     int64
YearsWithCurrManager        int64
dtype: object
```

[28]:
```
x.columns
```

[28]:
```
Index(['Age', 'Attrition', 'DailyRate', 'Department', 'DistanceFromHome',
       'Education', 'EducationField', 'EmployeeCount', 'EmployeeNumber',
       'EnvironmentSatisfaction', 'HourlyRate', 'JobInvolvement', 'JobLevel',
       'JobSatisfaction', 'MaritalStatus', 'MonthlyIncome', 'MonthlyRate',
       'NumCompaniesWorked', 'PercentSalaryHike', 'PerformanceRating',
       'RelationshipSatisfaction', 'StandardHours', 'StockOptionLevel',
       'TotalWorkingYears', 'TrainingTimesLastYear', 'WorkLifeBalance',
       'YearsAtCompany', 'YearsInCurrentRole', 'YearsSinceLastPromotion',
       'YearsWithCurrManager'],
      dtype='object')
```

[29]:
```
y=dataframe['Attrition']
```

[30]:
```
y.head()
```

[30]:
```
0    1
1    0
2    1
3    0
4    0
Name: Attrition, dtype: int64
```

[31]:
```
y, x = dmatrices('Attrition ~ Age + Department + \
                  DistanceFromHome + Education + EducationField +␣
 ↪YearsAtCompany',
                  dataframe, return_type="dataframe")
print (x.columns)
```

```
Index(['Intercept', 'Age', 'Department', 'DistanceFromHome', 'Education',
       'EducationField', 'YearsAtCompany'],
      dtype='object')
```

[32]:
```
y = np.ravel(y)
```

[33]:
```
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression

model = LogisticRegression()
model = model.fit(x, y)

# check the accuracy on the training set
model.score(x, y)
```

[33]:
```
0.8408163265306122
```

[34]:
```
y.mean()
```

[34]:
```
0.16122448979591836
```

[35]:
```
X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test=sklearn.model_selection.train_test_split(x,y,␣
 ↪test_size=0.3, random_state=0)
model2=LogisticRegression()
model2.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

[35]:
```
LogisticRegression()
```

[36]:
```
predicted= model2.predict(X_test)
print (predicted)
```

```
[0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
```

```
 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
```

[37]:
```
probs = model2.predict_proba(X_test)
print (probs)
```

```
[[0.86179625 0.13820375]
 [0.80754593 0.19245407]
 [0.74123939 0.25876061]
 [0.83441335 0.16558665]
 [0.73499938 0.26500062]
 [0.79097744 0.20902256]
 [0.85615198 0.14384802]
 [0.85699671 0.14300329]
 [0.96699056 0.03300944]
 [0.93685207 0.06314793]
 [0.95099274 0.04900726]
 [0.83101547 0.16898453]
 [0.86296555 0.13703445]
 [0.86581193 0.13418807]
 [0.88750601 0.11249399]
 [0.88892617 0.11107383]
 [0.88569724 0.11430276]
 [0.78516585 0.21483415]
 [0.7979449  0.2020551 ]
 [0.88511301 0.11488699]
 [0.70651596 0.29348404]
 [0.94676691 0.05323309]
 [0.86736255 0.13263745]
 [0.84276454 0.15723546]
 [0.60336851 0.39663149]
 [0.811292   0.188708  ]
 [0.91813729 0.08186271]
 [0.93285521 0.06714479]
 [0.68230761 0.31769239]
 [0.87027136 0.12972864]
```

```
[0.87266384 0.12733616]
[0.7696874  0.2303126 ]
[0.86435769 0.13564231]
[0.95758879 0.04241121]
[0.84461485 0.15538515]
[0.8671935  0.1328065 ]
[0.90465979 0.09534021]
[0.68936427 0.31063573]
[0.90703616 0.09296384]
[0.80663477 0.19336523]
[0.91515724 0.08484276]
[0.82351275 0.17648725]
[0.93711514 0.06288486]
[0.93411324 0.06588676]
[0.89447653 0.10552347]
[0.85317747 0.14682253]
[0.78922388 0.21077612]
[0.84879887 0.15120113]
[0.66402457 0.33597543]
[0.76252297 0.23747703]
[0.92851109 0.07148891]
[0.78953697 0.21046303]
[0.86166595 0.13833405]
[0.85837887 0.14162113]
[0.87217673 0.12782327]
[0.78950898 0.21049102]
[0.87690792 0.12309208]
[0.84165447 0.15834553]
[0.72847153 0.27152847]
[0.83181407 0.16818593]
[0.90095035 0.09904965]
[0.71077332 0.28922668]
[0.92823021 0.07176979]
[0.84375681 0.15624319]
[0.79544108 0.20455892]
[0.86826158 0.13173842]
[0.91679451 0.08320549]
[0.84763056 0.15236944]
[0.89253707 0.10746293]
[0.62872122 0.37127878]
[0.9387539  0.0612461 ]
[0.72620335 0.27379665]
[0.85652974 0.14347026]
[0.84226022 0.15773978]
[0.77436391 0.22563609]
[0.71899557 0.28100443]
[0.93587386 0.06412614]
[0.95710069 0.04289931]
```

```
[0.79185841 0.20814159]
[0.89370438 0.10629562]
[0.91382038 0.08617962]
[0.7935459  0.2064541 ]
[0.77934023 0.22065977]
[0.79638992 0.20361008]
[0.83800496 0.16199504]
[0.71395671 0.28604329]
[0.97772715 0.02227285]
[0.94645972 0.05354028]
[0.88617624 0.11382376]
[0.79620164 0.20379836]
[0.61863836 0.38136164]
[0.81866469 0.18133531]
[0.74504132 0.25495868]
[0.86779495 0.13220505]
[0.87071139 0.12928861]
[0.81717471 0.18282529]
[0.71840764 0.28159236]
[0.59825899 0.40174101]
[0.83951549 0.16048451]
[0.88351325 0.11648675]
[0.74352581 0.25647419]
[0.76631615 0.23368385]
[0.98033036 0.01966964]
[0.91857466 0.08142534]
[0.77432841 0.22567159]
[0.92514814 0.07485186]
[0.88123383 0.11876617]
[0.74587179 0.25412821]
[0.90478361 0.09521639]
[0.78685526 0.21314474]
[0.8114777  0.1885223 ]
[0.93472171 0.06527829]
[0.93836501 0.06163499]
[0.79411745 0.20588255]
[0.81372902 0.18627098]
[0.91610918 0.08389082]
[0.90428343 0.09571657]
[0.84669423 0.15330577]
[0.95384551 0.04615449]
[0.91283691 0.08716309]
[0.85919602 0.14080398]
[0.85902499 0.14097501]
[0.87519518 0.12480482]
[0.7611467  0.2388533 ]
[0.92217685 0.07782315]
[0.96859409 0.03140591]
```

```
[0.94398218 0.05601782]
[0.81780292 0.18219708]
[0.88058703 0.11941297]
[0.77894283 0.22105717]
[0.97124464 0.02875536]
[0.88807661 0.11192339]
[0.78715261 0.21284739]
[0.82001482 0.17998518]
[0.94934542 0.05065458]
[0.95888932 0.04111068]
[0.73559224 0.26440776]
[0.93416995 0.06583005]
[0.73750637 0.26249363]
[0.8213675  0.1786325 ]
[0.821712   0.178288  ]
[0.89896703 0.10103297]
[0.78745762 0.21254238]
[0.89825348 0.10174652]
[0.91433817 0.08566183]
[0.92724744 0.07275256]
[0.96594965 0.03405035]
[0.94417364 0.05582636]
[0.93073081 0.06926919]
[0.66320586 0.33679414]
[0.84168651 0.15831349]
[0.82636817 0.17363183]
[0.80616639 0.19383361]
[0.96157632 0.03842368]
[0.93515159 0.06484841]
[0.94778623 0.05221377]
[0.97337825 0.02662175]
[0.79297057 0.20702943]
[0.87770194 0.12229806]
[0.86103662 0.13896338]
[0.95185478 0.04814522]
[0.93131494 0.06868506]
[0.75685359 0.24314641]
[0.74997802 0.25002198]
[0.95527865 0.04472135]
[0.8695072  0.1304928 ]
[0.81376769 0.18623231]
[0.76990617 0.23009383]
[0.80077911 0.19922089]
[0.9280112  0.0719888 ]
[0.90949245 0.09050755]
[0.94557625 0.05442375]
[0.93330465 0.06669535]
[0.69145909 0.30854091]
```

```
[0.93056881 0.06943119]
[0.74525426 0.25474574]
[0.78594343 0.21405657]
[0.933086   0.066914  ]
[0.8087829  0.1912171 ]
[0.85096457 0.14903543]
[0.66956281 0.33043719]
[0.90338379 0.09661621]
[0.91158931 0.08841069]
[0.87300498 0.12699502]
[0.92939054 0.07060946]
[0.66661726 0.33338274]
[0.89098513 0.10901487]
[0.86216707 0.13783293]
[0.78838554 0.21161446]
[0.53099617 0.46900383]
[0.73344328 0.26655672]
[0.71053983 0.28946017]
[0.85530492 0.14469508]
[0.86960596 0.13039404]
[0.75470006 0.24529994]
[0.89823512 0.10176488]
[0.79247841 0.20752159]
[0.90643139 0.09356861]
[0.77650778 0.22349222]
[0.88387788 0.11612212]
[0.8540431  0.1459569 ]
[0.81899362 0.18100638]
[0.74448519 0.25551481]
[0.86259434 0.13740566]
[0.77822625 0.22177375]
[0.76928325 0.23071675]
[0.79679228 0.20320772]
[0.92096591 0.07903409]
[0.74573771 0.25426229]
[0.87499226 0.12500774]
[0.85503288 0.14496712]
[0.77292156 0.22707844]
[0.87227273 0.12772727]
[0.67395357 0.32604643]
[0.93621663 0.06378337]
[0.82479478 0.17520522]
[0.95146046 0.04853954]
[0.83462451 0.16537549]
[0.81106478 0.18893522]
[0.80828258 0.19171742]
[0.87664152 0.12335848]
[0.66786996 0.33213004]
```

```
[0.59616853 0.40383147]
[0.98979364 0.01020636]
[0.706344   0.293656  ]
[0.91633089 0.08366911]
[0.92133474 0.07866526]
[0.71383909 0.28616091]
[0.62453949 0.37546051]
[0.76440578 0.23559422]
[0.95401652 0.04598348]
[0.88186723 0.11813277]
[0.86019899 0.13980101]
[0.92117379 0.07882621]
[0.88019167 0.11980833]
[0.8045143  0.1954857 ]
[0.80585183 0.19414817]
[0.91345491 0.08654509]
[0.72101811 0.27898189]
[0.94508002 0.05491998]
[0.90906906 0.09093094]
[0.73381751 0.26618249]
[0.98109184 0.01890816]
[0.85490449 0.14509551]
[0.89817069 0.10182931]
[0.82436993 0.17563007]
[0.83387097 0.16612903]
[0.88136645 0.11863355]
[0.88031307 0.11968693]
[0.87560622 0.12439378]
[0.816172   0.183828  ]
[0.88028846 0.11971154]
[0.61530839 0.38469161]
[0.88826156 0.11173844]
[0.89692812 0.10307188]
[0.85328926 0.14671074]
[0.98297041 0.01702959]
[0.77341241 0.22658759]
[0.62184884 0.37815116]
[0.82739135 0.17260865]
[0.84083339 0.15916661]
[0.84808607 0.15191393]
[0.84937028 0.15062972]
[0.75540991 0.24459009]
[0.86188858 0.13811142]
[0.90684688 0.09315312]
[0.84663273 0.15336727]
[0.81290905 0.18709095]
[0.7405358  0.2594642 ]
[0.87035276 0.12964724]
```

```
[0.83938093 0.16061907]
[0.86267949 0.13732051]
[0.66362901 0.33637099]
[0.90671715 0.09328285]
[0.87056296 0.12943704]
[0.9258079  0.0741921 ]
[0.84386854 0.15613146]
[0.89878141 0.10121859]
[0.91239494 0.08760506]
[0.79867634 0.20132366]
[0.64052599 0.35947401]
[0.84683943 0.15316057]
[0.75503197 0.24496803]
[0.85264544 0.14735456]
[0.99251432 0.00748568]
[0.86138215 0.13861785]
[0.8814014  0.1185986 ]
[0.82757086 0.17242914]
[0.93027074 0.06972926]
[0.87307443 0.12692557]
[0.88802396 0.11197604]
[0.8375332  0.1624668 ]
[0.86481031 0.13518969]
[0.86515549 0.13484451]
[0.8975479  0.1024521 ]
[0.78409081 0.21590919]
[0.79165113 0.20834887]
[0.88388123 0.11611877]
[0.65418957 0.34581043]
[0.94059378 0.05940622]
[0.89913435 0.10086565]
[0.72525616 0.27474384]
[0.69085518 0.30914482]
[0.8759163  0.1240837 ]
[0.86562246 0.13437754]
[0.97508876 0.02491124]
[0.86265127 0.13734873]
[0.54036075 0.45963925]
[0.91302274 0.08697726]
[0.74609588 0.25390412]
[0.86758147 0.13241853]
[0.88852756 0.11147244]
[0.87911718 0.12088282]
[0.85664964 0.14335036]
[0.77281961 0.22718039]
[0.80713981 0.19286019]
[0.85285506 0.14714494]
[0.77595544 0.22404456]
```

```
[0.70409841 0.29590159]
[0.88971656 0.11028344]
[0.48963093 0.51036907]
[0.92370649 0.07629351]
[0.75572313 0.24427687]
[0.67788863 0.32211137]
[0.91301004 0.08698996]
[0.94029213 0.05970787]
[0.88009787 0.11990213]
[0.88591167 0.11408833]
[0.95656826 0.04343174]
[0.89909423 0.10090577]
[0.94784647 0.05215353]
[0.83255775 0.16744225]
[0.87822139 0.12177861]
[0.819458   0.180542  ]
[0.81668786 0.18331214]
[0.95036169 0.04963831]
[0.86940138 0.13059862]
[0.90541598 0.09458402]
[0.83661188 0.16338812]
[0.8458365  0.1541635 ]
[0.79307978 0.20692022]
[0.81808124 0.18191876]
[0.81598411 0.18401589]
[0.83677557 0.16322443]
[0.91443033 0.08556967]
[0.91533087 0.08466913]
[0.68503447 0.31496553]
[0.99073758 0.00926242]
[0.76795009 0.23204991]
[0.79871927 0.20128073]
[0.7317683  0.2682317 ]
[0.67465194 0.32534806]
[0.7971246  0.2028754 ]
[0.84935619 0.15064381]
[0.86467084 0.13532916]
[0.85844151 0.14155849]
[0.84533263 0.15466737]
[0.83038801 0.16961199]
[0.92192752 0.07807248]
[0.83189721 0.16810279]
[0.97707551 0.02292449]
[0.90418232 0.09581768]
[0.92691201 0.07308799]
[0.84797357 0.15202643]
[0.76712573 0.23287427]
[0.94895156 0.05104844]
```

```
[0.94782087 0.05217913]
[0.75181508 0.24818492]
[0.8788047  0.1211953 ]
[0.80770784 0.19229216]
[0.93864301 0.06135699]
[0.86008492 0.13991508]
[0.76056702 0.23943298]
[0.90892473 0.09107527]
[0.75402141 0.24597859]
[0.94271842 0.05728158]
[0.9182732  0.0817268 ]
[0.90545128 0.09454872]
[0.76879459 0.23120541]
[0.92358137 0.07641863]
[0.8070588  0.1929412 ]
[0.90079528 0.09920472]
[0.87933329 0.12066671]
[0.80585694 0.19414306]
[0.83150059 0.16849941]
[0.53816776 0.46183224]
[0.95031824 0.04968176]
[0.73291906 0.26708094]
[0.89182872 0.10817128]
[0.80079856 0.19920144]
[0.87739804 0.12260196]
[0.9680523  0.0319477 ]
[0.81741597 0.18258403]
[0.8615009  0.1384991 ]
[0.59407558 0.40592442]
[0.82625732 0.17374268]
[0.92534976 0.07465024]
[0.81692204 0.18307796]
[0.92586783 0.07413217]
[0.890946   0.109054  ]
[0.70071759 0.29928241]
[0.82181894 0.17818106]
[0.9658994  0.0341006 ]
[0.86996989 0.13003011]
[0.89918549 0.10081451]
[0.88983804 0.11016196]
[0.81432462 0.18567538]
[0.85830037 0.14169963]
[0.83878654 0.16121346]
[0.84056579 0.15943421]
[0.8266117  0.1733883 ]
[0.94075167 0.05924833]
[0.83183533 0.16816467]
[0.77561355 0.22438645]
```

```
[0.69399543 0.30600457]
[0.85962129 0.14037871]
[0.82513942 0.17486058]
[0.84107715 0.15892285]
[0.87191015 0.12808985]
[0.89447653 0.10552347]
[0.82945349 0.17054651]
[0.72856797 0.27143203]
[0.94692821 0.05307179]
[0.96074299 0.03925701]
[0.90500199 0.09499801]
[0.88599989 0.11400011]
[0.84865642 0.15134358]
[0.79086975 0.20913025]
[0.6730297  0.3269703 ]
[0.93390208 0.06609792]
[0.65644884 0.34355116]
[0.7438285  0.2561715 ]
[0.94248413 0.05751587]
[0.78365674 0.21634326]
[0.90655666 0.09344334]
[0.81578727 0.18421273]
[0.89149736 0.10850264]
[0.85791873 0.14208127]
[0.67453857 0.32546143]
[0.93130395 0.06869605]
[0.89999984 0.10000016]]
```

[38]:
```
from sklearn import metrics

print (metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, predicted))
print (metrics.roc_auc_score(y_test, probs[:, 1]))
```

```
0.8435374149659864
0.6502502887947632
```

[39]:
```
print (metrics.confusion_matrix(y_test, predicted))
print (metrics.classification_report(y_test, predicted))
```

```
[[371   0]
 [ 69   1]]
              precision    recall  f1-score   support

         0.0       0.84      1.00      0.91       371
         1.0       1.00      0.01      0.03        70

    accuracy                           0.84       441
   macro avg       0.92      0.51      0.47       441
```

```
weighted avg       0.87      0.84      0.77       441
```

[40]:
```
print (X_train)
```

```
      Intercept   Age  Department  DistanceFromHome  Education  \
338         1.0  30.0         2.0               5.0        3.0
363         1.0  33.0         2.0               5.0        3.0
759         1.0  45.0         3.0              24.0        4.0
793         1.0  28.0         1.0              15.0        2.0
581         1.0  30.0         1.0               1.0        3.0
…           …    …            …                 …          …
763         1.0  34.0         2.0              10.0        4.0
835         1.0  35.0         3.0               8.0        4.0
1216        1.0  43.0         2.0               2.0        3.0
559         1.0  38.0         1.0               2.0        5.0
684         1.0  40.0         2.0              10.0        4.0

      EducationField  YearsAtCompany
338              3.0            10.0
363              3.0             1.0
759              2.0             6.0
793              1.0             4.0
581              1.0             2.0
…                …               …
763              1.0             1.0
835              5.0             5.0
1216             2.0            10.0
559              2.0             1.0
684              3.0             1.0

[1029 rows x 7 columns]
```

[41]:
```
#add random values to KK according to the parameters mentioned above to check␣
 ↪the proabily of attrition of the employee
kk=[[1.0, 23.0, 1.0, 500.0, 3.0, 24.0, 1.0]]
print(model.predict_proba(kk))
```

```
[[6.25572040e-07 9.99999374e-01]]

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages/sklearn/base.py:451: UserWarning: X does
not have valid feature names, but LogisticRegression was fitted with feature
names
  "X does not have valid feature names, but"
```

[ ]:

[ ]:

[ ]:

[ ]:

[ ]: