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Paper Name : AI ML Advanced

Paper Code : PCC-CS495

Date : 20/05/21

Time : 11:49 AM

Signature : Shubham Dutta

1 Ans-

i) from sklearn.datasets import make\_blobs  
td = make\_blobs(n\_samples = 400, centers = 3,  
n\_features = 3, cluster\_std = 1.5,  
random\_state = 50)

ii) from sklearn.cluster import KMeans  
km = KMeans(n\_clusters = 3)  
datapoint = td[0]

iii) y\_pred = km.fit\_predict(datapoint)  
print(y\_pred)

iv) import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
plt.scatter(datapoint[:, 0], datapoint[:, -1])

v) clusters = km.cluster\_centers\_  
print(clusters)

scatter(datapoint[y\_pred == 0, 0], datapoint[y\_pred == 0, -1],  
s = 80, color = 'blue')

scatter(datapoint[y\_pred == 1, 0], datapoint[y\_pred == 1, -1],  
s = 80, color = 'red')

scatter(datapoint[y\_pred == 2, 0], datapoint[y\_pred == 2, -1],  
s = 80, color = 'red')

82 Ans.

i) <sup>0</sup> from sklearn.datasets import load\_digits  
digits = load\_digits()

ii) from sklearn.model\_selection import train\_test\_split

~~x\_train, x\_test~~

x\_train1, x\_test1, y\_train1, y\_test1 =

train\_test\_split(digits.data, digits.target,  
test\_size=0.3)

iii) import numpy as np  
print np.arange(len(x\_train1))

iv) y\_train\_nonLabel = np.copy(y\_train1)  
y\_train\_nonLabel[  
np.arange(len(x\_train1))  
[280:]] = -1  
print(y\_train\_nonLabel)



Q3 Ans :-

i) `from sklearn.datasets import load_digits`  
`digits = load_digits()`  
`print(digits.DESCR)`

ii) `digits.data.shape`

iii) `digits.target.shape`

iv) `print(digits.data[204])`

v) `image = digits.data[204]`

vi) `import numpy as np`  
`np.reshape(image, (8, 8))`

vii) `import matplotlib.pyplot as plt`  
`plt.imshow(np.reshape(image, (8, 8)),`  
`cmap = 'gray')`

viii) `from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split`  
`x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test =`  
`train_test_split(digits.data, digits.target,`  
`test_size = 0.20)`

84. i).

```
from sklearn.datasets import load_boston  
boston = load_boston()  
print(boston.DESCR)
```

ii) import pandas as pd

```
ds = pd.DataFrame(boston.data, columns=  
boston.feature_names)
```

iii) ds['MEDV'] = boston.target

iv) pd.DataFrame(ds.values, round(3))

v) x = ds['RM']

y = ds['MEDV']

pd.DataFrame([x, y])

vi) from sklearn.model\_selection import  
train\_test\_split

x = pd.DataFrame(x)

y = pd.DataFrame(y)

x\_train, x\_test, y\_train, y\_test =

train\_test\_split(x, y, test\_size = 0.25)

vii) from sklearn.linear\_model import  
LinearRegression

train\_model = LinearRegression()

train\_model.fit(x\_train1, y\_train1)

x\_pred = train\_model.predict(x\_test1)

y\_pred = train\_model.predict(y\_test1)

viii) import numpy as np

from sklearn.metrics import mean\_squared\_error

np.sqrt(mean\_squared\_error(y\_test1, y\_pred))

(2)

```
# i)
from sklearn.datasets import make_blobs
td = make_blobs(n_samples = 400, centers = 3, n_features = 3, cluster_std =
print(td)

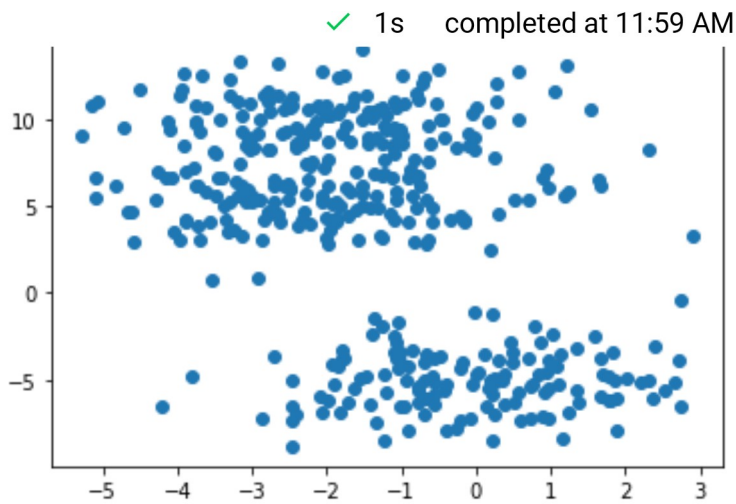
(array([[ 1.36954026, -4.32992761, -6.28741522],
        [-2.00051044,  2.86920882,  4.2482137 ],
        [-5.07595285, -5.71753679, 10.94815629],
        ...,
        [-1.08431735,  5.28369361,  8.01256676],
        [-0.91811619, -2.41200928,  6.65091126],
        [ 0.88024083, -6.07164711, -7.14154329]]), array([0, 2, 1, 2, 1, 2, 1,
1, 0, 2, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 2, 1, 2, 2, 1, 0, 2, 2, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 0,
2, 0, 0, 2, 1, 2, 0, 1, 2, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 2, 2, 1, 0,
2, 0, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 2, 2, 0, 2, 1, 0, 2, 1, 2,
1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 2, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 2, 0, 2, 0, 1, 2, 2, 0, 0,
2, 1, 2, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 2, 0, 0, 2, 0, 1, 0, 1, 2, 2, 0, 2, 0, 2,
1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 2, 0, 2, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 2, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0,
2, 0, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 2, 1, 2, 2,
0, 1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 2, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 2, 1, 2, 2, 0, 2, 2, 2, 1, 2,
2, 2, 2, 1, 1, 0, 1, 2, 2, 0, 2, 1, 2, 0, 0, 0, 1, 2, 2, 2, 0, 2,
1, 0, 0, 1, 2, 1, 2, 0, 2, 0, 0, 1, 2, 1, 2, 1, 2, 1, 2, 1, 2, 0,
2, 0, 0, 2, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 2, 1, 2, 0, 1, 2, 1, 2,
0, 1, 0, 2, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 0, 1, 2, 0, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 1, 2,
1, 0, 2, 0, 2, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 2, 0, 2, 0, 2, 0, 2, 2, 1, 2, 0, 2,
1, 0, 2, 0, 2, 1, 0, 1, 2, 0, 0, 2, 2, 2, 1, 0, 2, 0, 0, 2, 2, 2,
0, 2, 0, 1, 1, 0, 2, 1, 0, 1, 2, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 2, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1,
0, 1, 0, 2, 0, 1, 1, 0, 2, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 2, 0, 1, 1, 0, 2, 2, 1,
0, 2, 2, 1,
0, 1, 2, 1, 2, 0, 2, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 0, 0, 2, 1, 1, 0, 0, 2, 1, 1, 2, 1, 2, 1, 2, 2, 0, 1])
```

```
# ii)
from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
km = KMeans(n_clusters=3)
datapoint = td[0]
```

```
# iii)
y_pred = km.fit_predict(datapoint)
print(y_pred)
```

```
[1 2 0 2 0 2 0 1 1 0 1 2 0 2 1 2 2 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 2 0 2 0 0 2 2 0 2 2 0 1 2
2 2 2 0 0 0 1 2 1 1 2 0 2 1 0 2 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 2 2 0 1 2 1 2 2 0 0 0 1
1 0 0 1 1 2 2 1 2 0 1 2 0 2 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 2 1 0 1 1 0 2 1 2 1 0 2 2 1 1 2
0 2 0 0 1 0 1 2 1 1 2 1 0 1 0 2 2 1 2 1 2 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 2 1 2 0 1 1 0 1 2
1 0 0 0 1 1 2 1 0 0 2 0 0 0 0 1 2 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 0 2 2 1 0 2 0 0 0 2 1 1
0 1 0 2 0 2 2 1 2 2 2 0 2 2 2 2 0 0 1 0 2 2 1 2 0 2 1 1 1 0 2 2 2 1 2 0 1
1 0 2 0 2 1 2 1 1 2 2 0 2 0 2 0 2 2 1 2 0 2 1 1 2 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 2 0 2
1 0 2 0 2 1 0 1 2 0 0 2 2 2 1 0 2 1 0 2 0 0 2 2 2 0 2 0 1 0 1 1 2 1 1 0 2
2 2 0 1 1 0 2 1 0 1 2 1 0 1 0 0 0 2 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 0 1 0 2 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1
0 0 1 1 1 2 1 2 2 1 1 1 2 1 2 2 1 2 0 1 0 1 1 1 0 2 0 1 1 0 2 2 1 0 2 2 1
0 1 2 1 2 0 2 1 1 2 2 2 0 0 2 1 1 0 0 2 1 1 2 1 2 1 2 2 0 1]
```





● ×

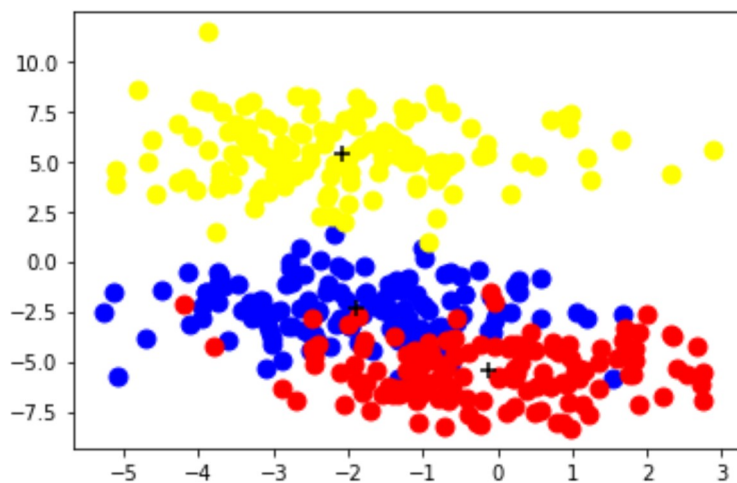
# v)

```
clusters = km.cluster_centers_
print(clusters)
```

```
[[ -1.89405853 -2.38178988 10.05154914]
 [ -0.10838418 -5.45628981 -5.08085495]
 [ -2.07224603  5.41338941  5.22588591]]
```

```
plt.scatter(datapoint[y_pred==0,0], datapoint[y_pred==0,1], s=80, color='blue')
plt.scatter(datapoint[y_pred==1,0], datapoint[y_pred==1,1], s=80, color='red')
plt.scatter(datapoint[y_pred==2,0], datapoint[y_pred==2,1], s=80, color='yellow')
plt.scatter(clusters[0][0], clusters[0][1], marker="+", s=80, color="black")
plt.scatter(clusters[1][0], clusters[1][1], marker="+", s=80, color="black")
plt.scatter(clusters[2][0], clusters[2][1], marker="+", s=80, color="black")
```

<matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x7f0e4047fd90>







```
#i
from sklearn.datasets import load_digits
digits = load_digits()

#ii
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train_1,x_test_1,y_train_1,y_test_1=train_test_split(digits.data,digits.ta

#iii
import numpy as np
print(np.arange(len(x_train_1)))

[ 0  1  2 ... 1254 1255 1256]

#iv
y_train_nonlabel=np.copy(y_train_1)
y_train_nonlabel[np.arange(len(x_train_1))[280:]]=-1
print(y_train_nonlabel)

[ 4  1  7 ... -1 -1 -1]
```

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```

#i
from sklearn.datasets import load_digits
digits = load_digits()
print(digits.DESCR)

#ii
digits.data.shape

(1797, 64)

#ii
digits.target.shape

(1797,)

#iii
print(digits.data[204])
image = digits.data[204]

[ 0.  4. 16. 16. 16. 16.  5.  0.  0. 11. 16.  8.  5.  8.  3.  0.  0. 10.
 16.  2.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  3. 16.  6.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0. 16.  9.
  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0. 12. 16.  2.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  6. 16. 11.  0.
  0.  0.  0.  4. 16. 12.  1.  0.  0.  0.]

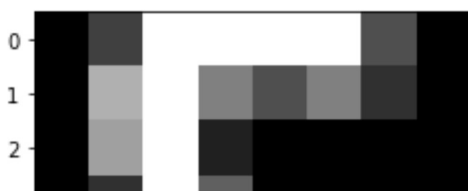
#iv
import numpy as np
np.reshape(image, (8,8))

array([[ 0.,  4., 16., 16., 16., 16.,  5.,  0.],
       [ 0., 11., 16.,  8.,  5.,  8.,  3.,  0.],
       [ 0., 10., 16.,  2.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.],
       [ 0.,  3., 16.,  6.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.],
       [ 0.,  0., 16.,  9.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.],
       [ 0.,  0., 12., 16.,  2.,  0.,  0.,  0.],
       [ 0.,  0.,  6., 16., 11.,  0.,  0.,  0.],
       [ 0.,  4., 16., 12.,  1.,  0.,  0.,  0.]])

#v
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.imshow(np.reshape(image, (8,8)), cmap='gray')

```

<matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7f6477404610>





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```
from sklearn import train_test_split
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(digits.data, digits.target, test_size=0.20)
```

**Not done.**

```
vii. Using DecisionTreeClassifier from sklearn.tree with criterion as entropy and max_depth=20,
train the model
viii. Determine the R2 score
ix. Using RandomForestClassifier from sklearn.ensemble, train the model and find the R2 score
```

```
#i
from sklearn.datasets import load_digits
digits = load_digits()
print(digits.DESCR)
```

```
#ii
digits.data.shape
```

```
(1797, 64)
```

```
#ii
digits.target.shape
```

```
(1797,)
```

```
#iii
print(digits.data[204])
image = digits.data[204]
```

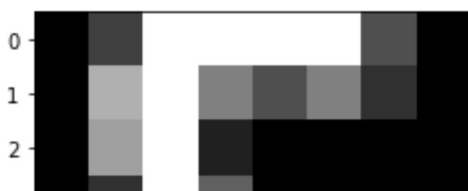
```
[ 0.  4. 16. 16. 16. 16.  5.  0.  0. 11. 16.  8.  5.  8.  3.  0.  0. 10.
 16.  2.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  3. 16.  6.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0. 16.  9.
  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0. 12. 16.  2.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  6. 16. 11.  0.
  0.  0.  0.  4. 16. 12.  1.  0.  0.  0.]
```

```
#iv
import numpy as np
np.reshape(image, (8,8))
```

```
array([[ 0.,  4., 16., 16., 16., 16.,  5.,  0.],
       [ 0., 11., 16.,  8.,  5.,  8.,  3.,  0.],
       [ 0., 10., 16.,  2.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.],
       [ 0.,  3., 16.,  6.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.],
       [ 0.,  0., 16.,  9.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.],
       [ 0.,  0., 12., 16.,  2.,  0.,  0.,  0.],
       [ 0.,  0.,  6., 16., 11.,  0.,  0.,  0.],
       [ 0.,  4., 16., 12.,  1.,  0.,  0.,  0.]])
```

```
#v
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.imshow(np.reshape(image, (8,8)), cmap='gray')
```

```
<matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7f6477404610>
```



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```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(digits.data, digits.target, test_size=0.20)
```

**Not done.**

vii. Using DecisionTreeClassifier from sklearn.tree with criterion as entropy and max\_depth=20, train the model

viii. Determine the R2 score

ix. Using RandomForestClassifier from sklearn.ensemble, train the model and find the R2 score