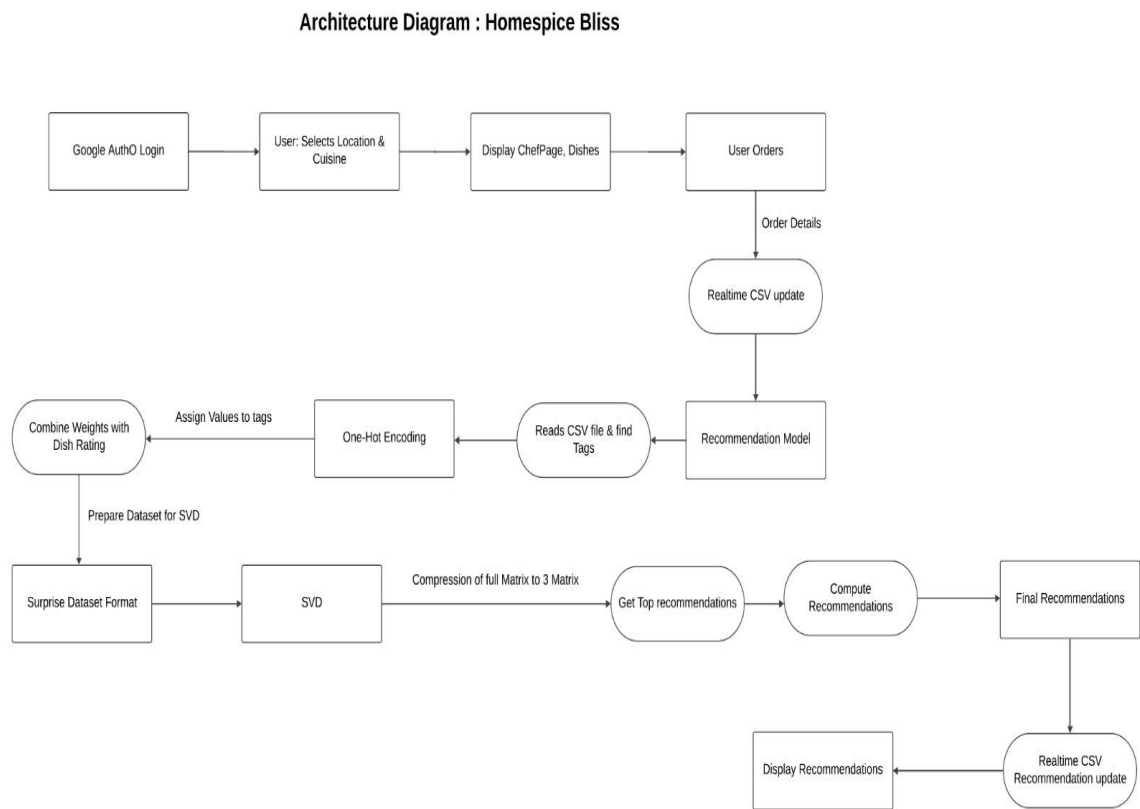


Chapter 3

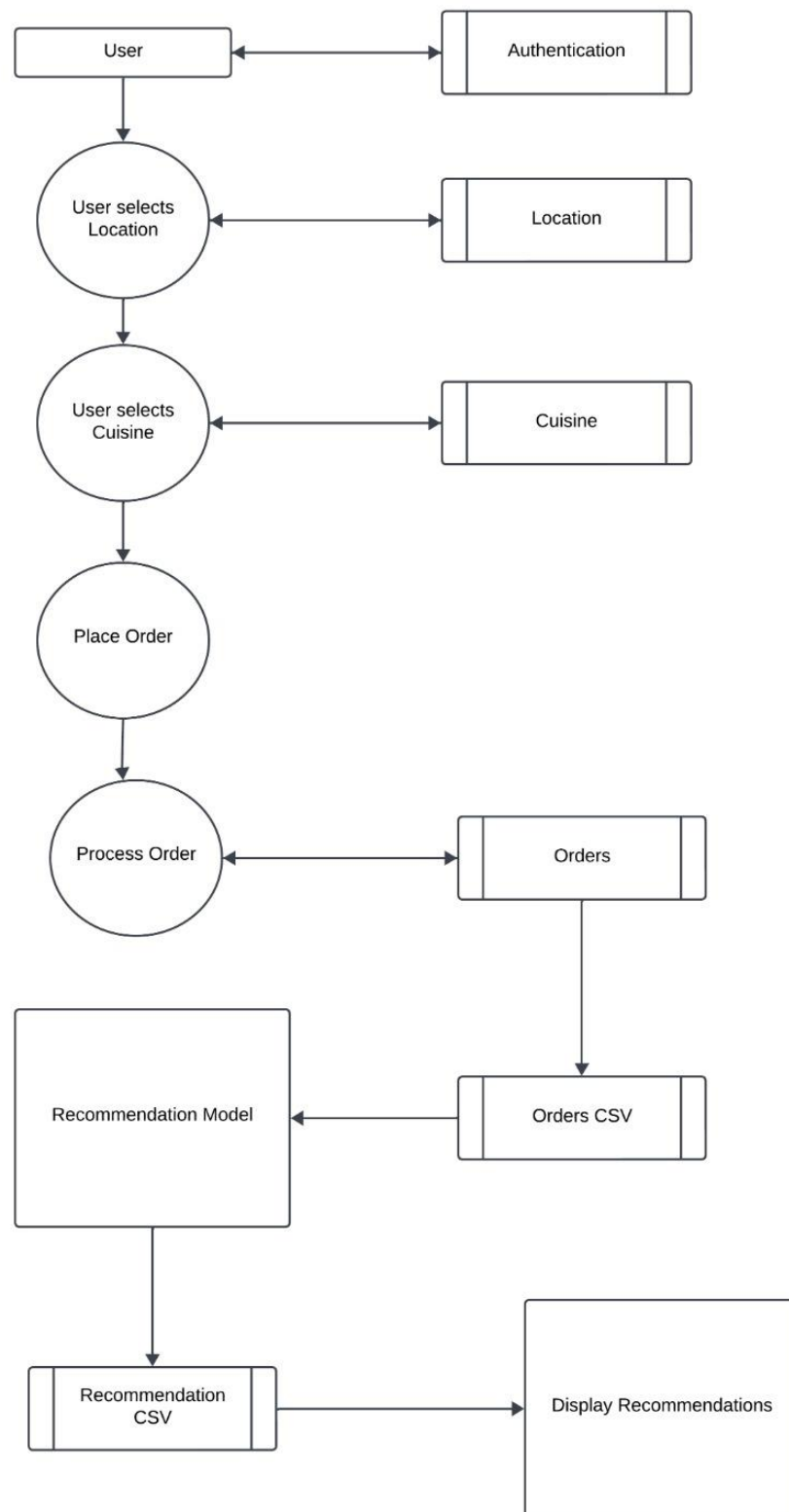
Methodology & Implementation

3.1 Block Diagram

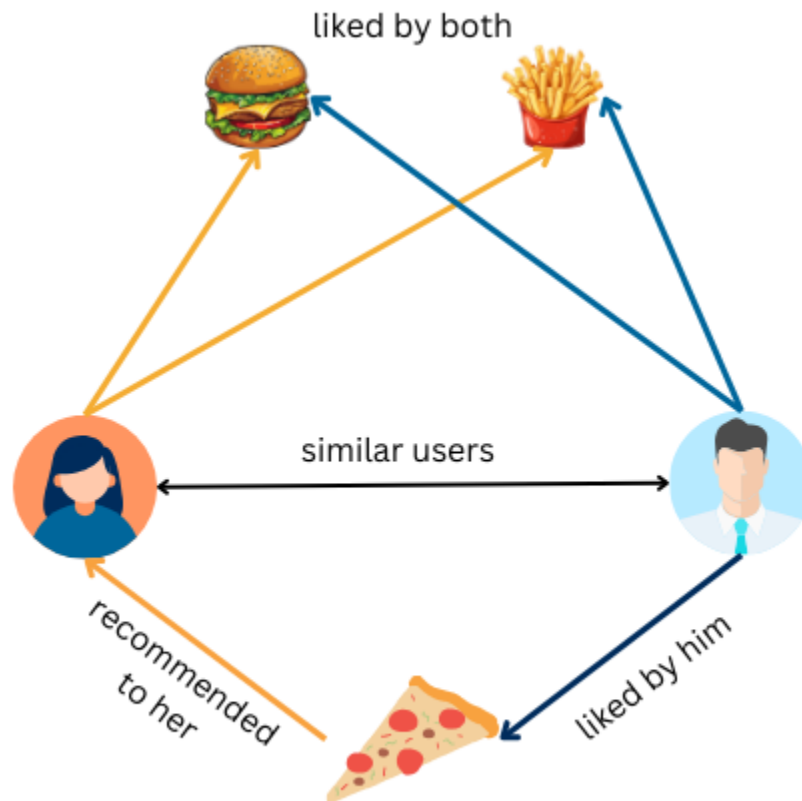


Architecture Diagram

Data Flow Diagram : Homespice Bliss



Data Flow Diagram



Collaborative Filtering

3.2 Hardware Description

3.3 Software Description

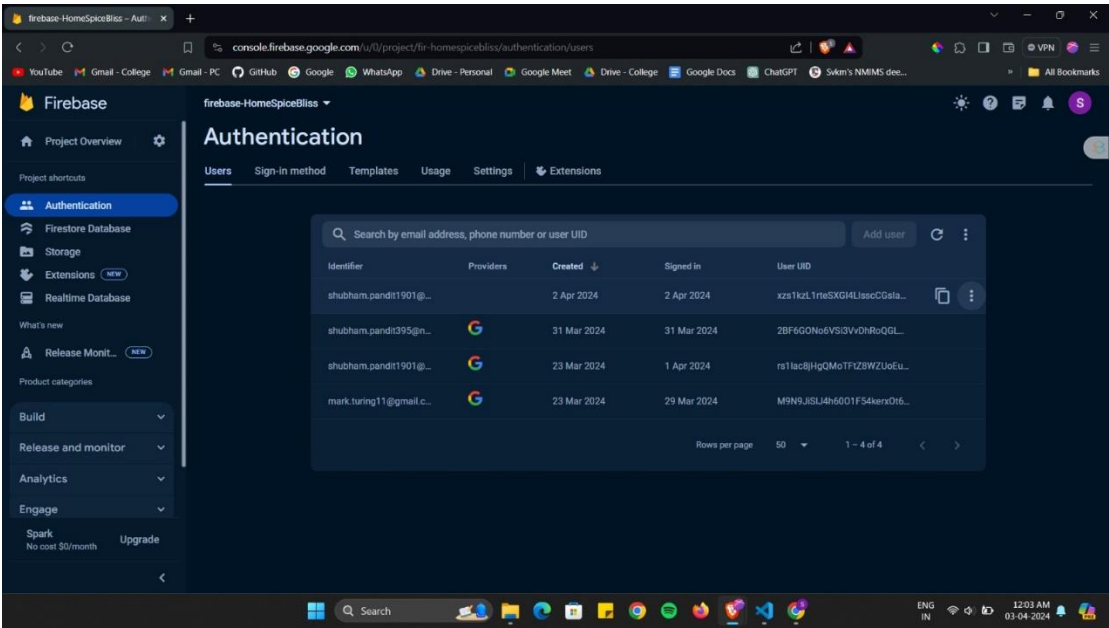
The algorithm used in the application is Tag based Collaborative Filtering System:

It is a combination of using tags and latent factors to identify the various dishes in various categories and using those tags to identify and recommend dishes which are similar to the selected/ordered dish.

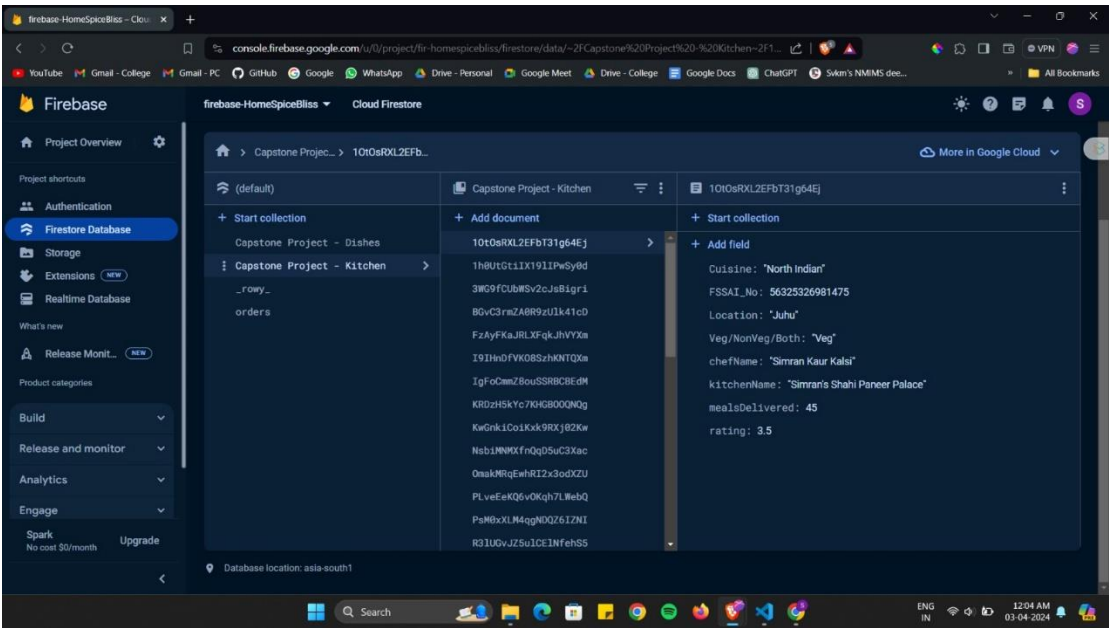
Frontend Technologies: Next.js

Database: Firebase (Firestore and Realtime Firebase), CSV

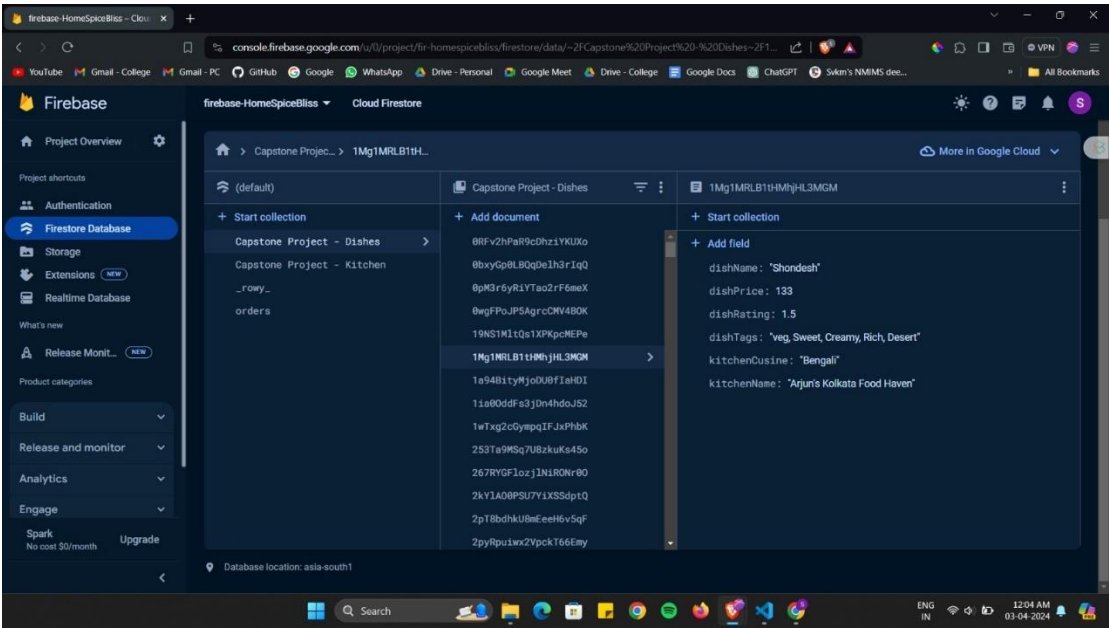
Recommendation System: One-hot encoding, Singular Value Decomposition (SVD), Pandas, Surprise, Itertools



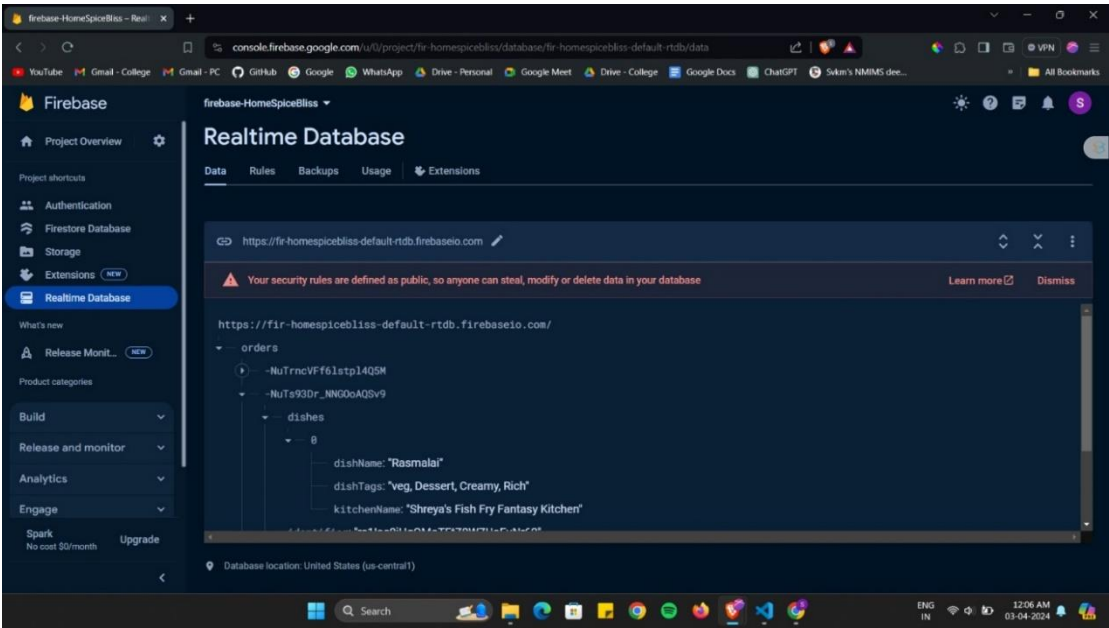
Authentication



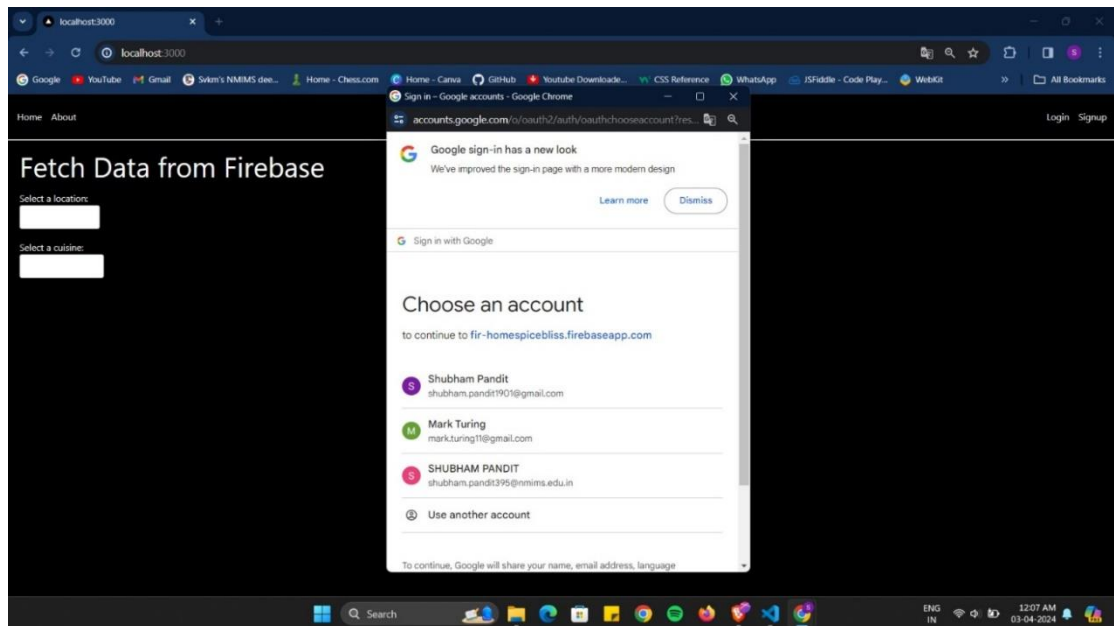
Kitchens Data



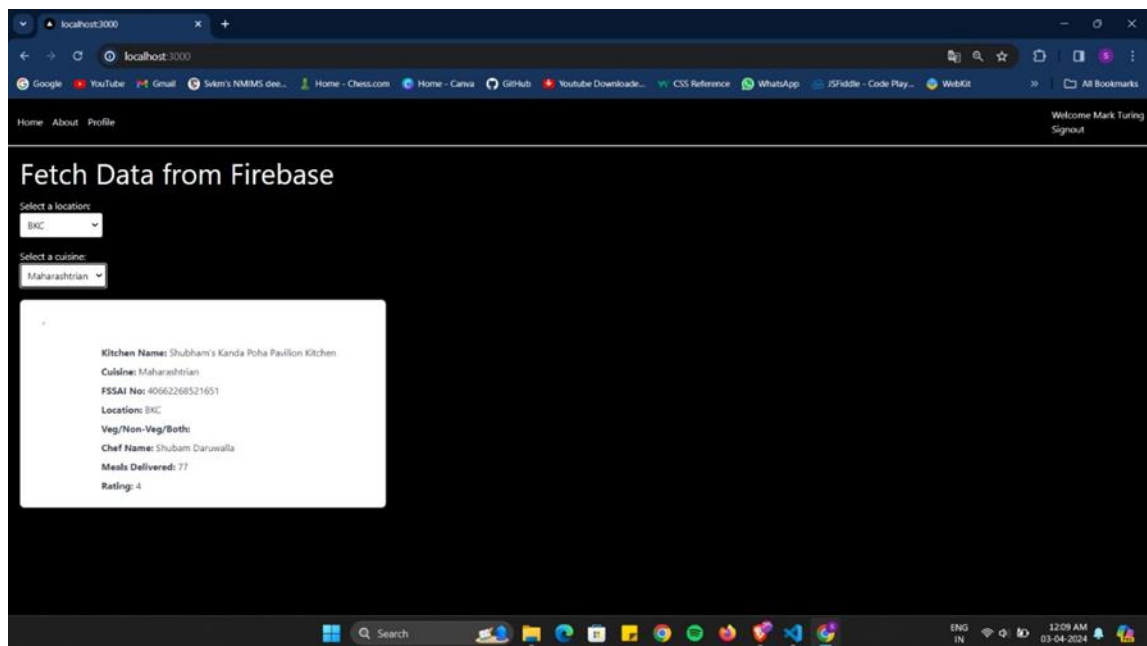
Dishes Data



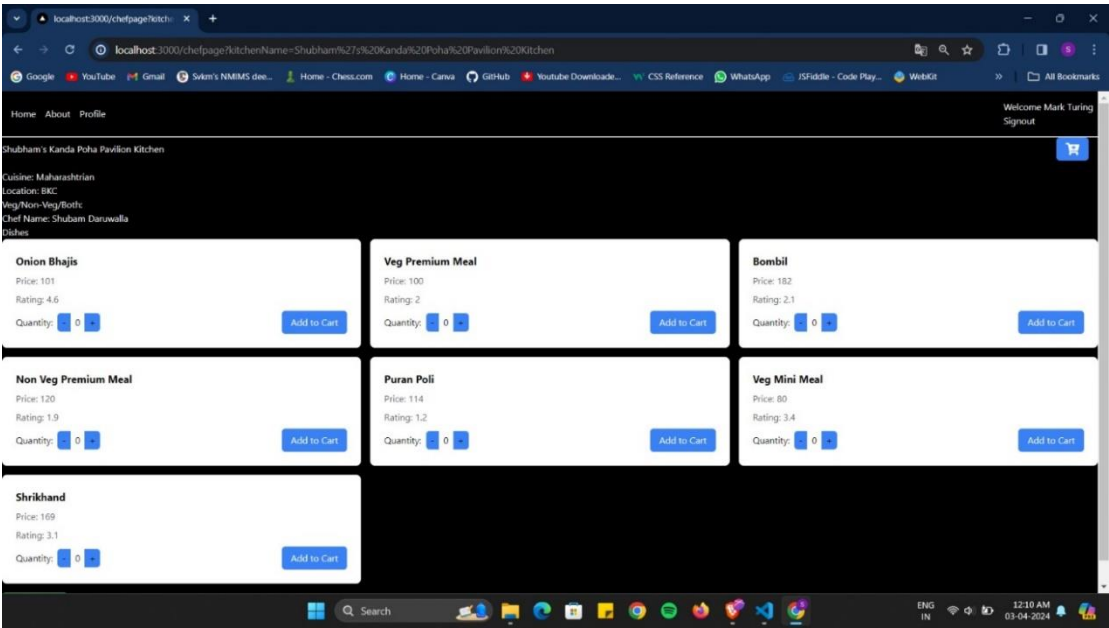
Order Placed-Details : Stored in Realtime Database in firebase



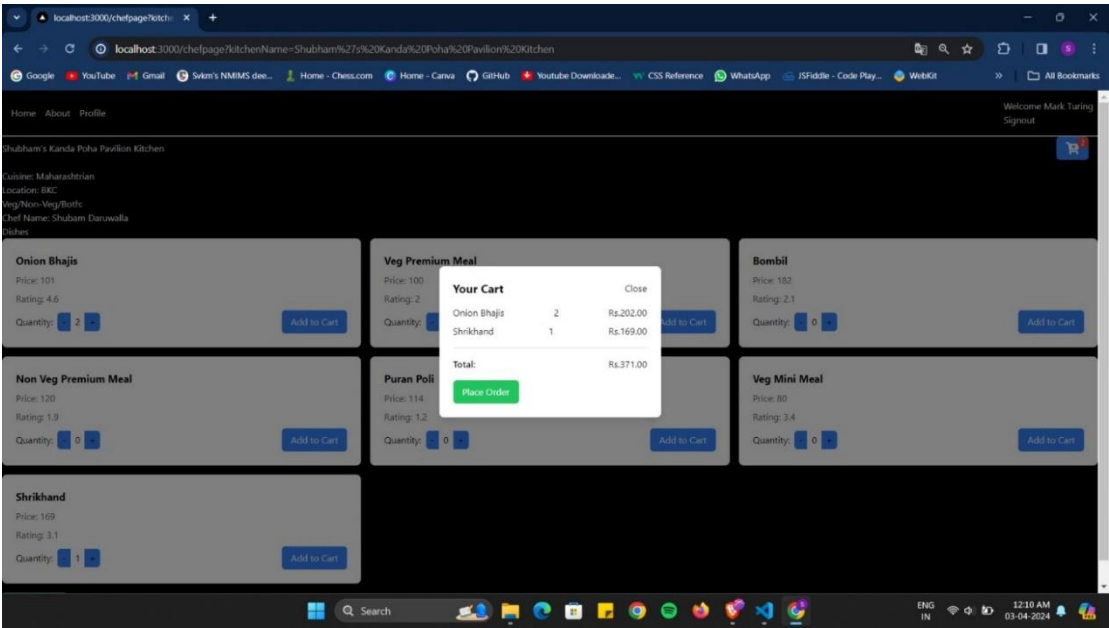
Login with Google AuthO



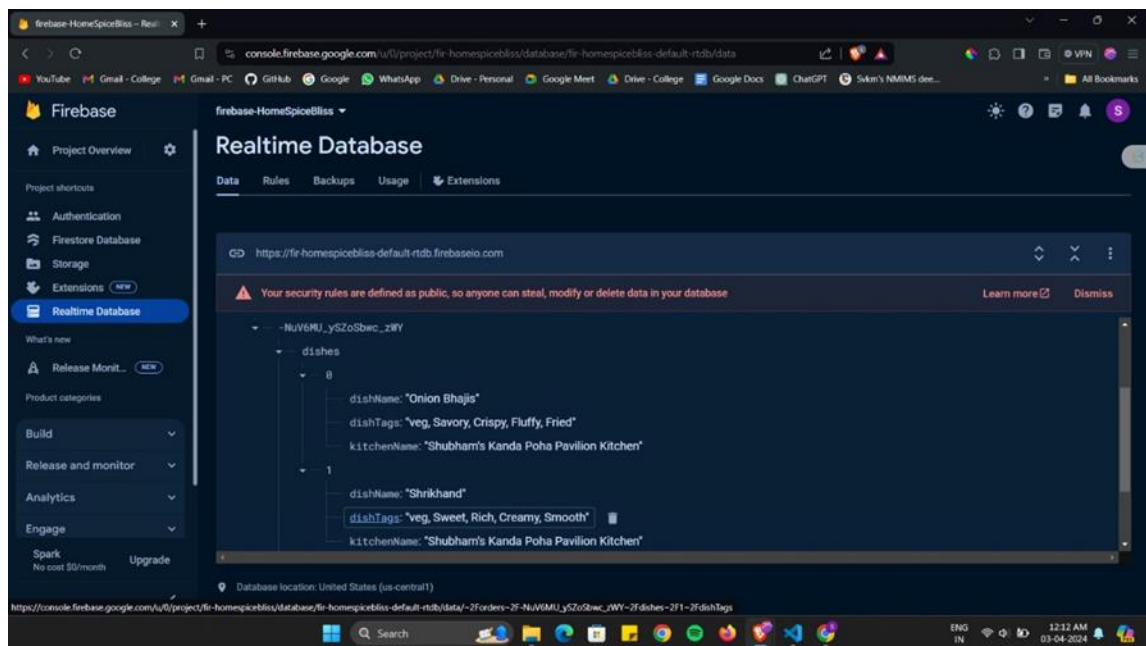
Filtered by Location and then Cuisine



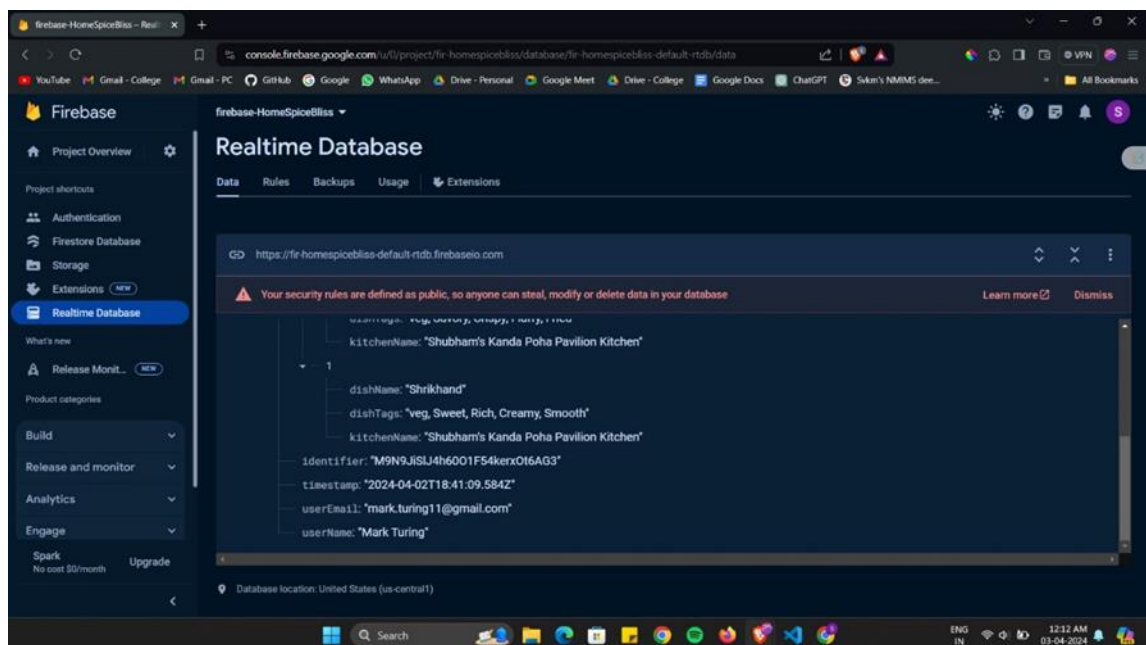
After selection of Kitchen., dishes are displayed



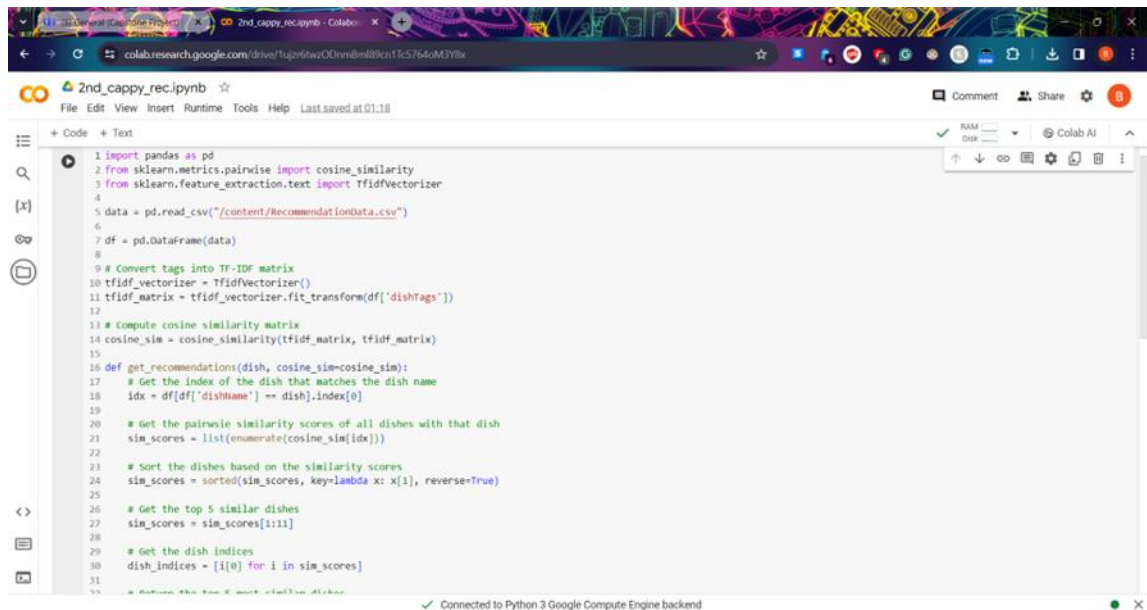
Dishes selected and added to cart



Order Updated into realtime database

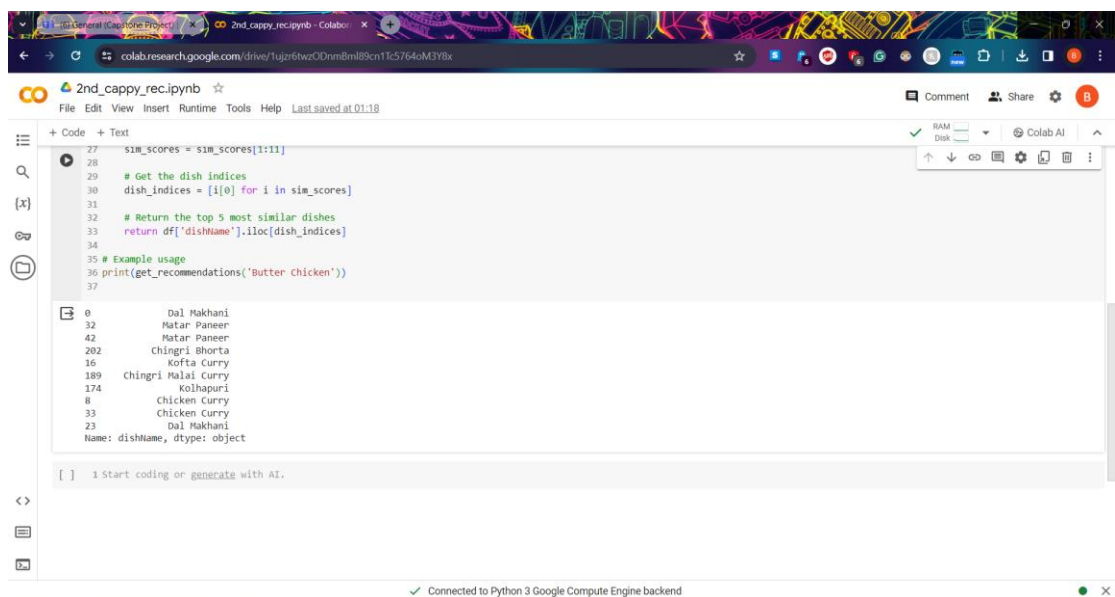


Order details updated with userEmail, userName and timestamps



```
1 import pandas as pd
2 from sklearn.metrics.pairwise import cosine_similarity
3 from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
4
5 data = pd.read_csv("/content/RecommendationData.csv")
6
7 df = pd.DataFrame(data)
8
9 # Convert tags into TF-IDF matrix
10 tfidf_vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer()
11 tfidf_matrix = tfidf_vectorizer.fit_transform(df['dishTags'])
12
13 # Compute cosine similarity matrix
14 cosine_sim = cosine_similarity(tfidf_matrix, tfidf_matrix)
15
16 def get_recommendations(dish, cosine_sim=cosine_sim):
17     # Get the index of the dish that matches the dish name
18     idx = df[df['dishName'] == dish].index[0]
19
20     # Get the pairwise similarity scores of all dishes with that dish
21     sim_scores = list(enumerate(cosine_sim[idx]))
22
23     # Sort the dishes based on the similarity scores
24     sim_scores = sorted(sim_scores, key=lambda x: x[1], reverse=True)
25
26     # Get the top 5 similar dishes
27     sim_scores = sim_scores[1:11]
28
29     # Get the dish indices
30     dish_indices = [i[0] for i in sim_scores]
```

Tags based collaborative filtering source code



```
27 sim_scores = sim_scores[1:11]
28
29 # Get the dish indices
30 dish_indices = [i[0] for i in sim_scores]
31
32 # Return the top 5 most similar dishes
33 return df['dishName'].iloc[dish_indices]
34
35 # Example usage
36 print(get_recommendations('Butter Chicken'))
37
```

```
0      Dal Makhani
32     Matar Paneer
42     Matar Paneer
202    Chingri Bharta
16      Kofta Curry
189    Chingri Malai Curry
174      Kolhapuri
8       Chicken Curry
33     Chicken Curry
23      Dal Makhani
Name: dishName, dtype: object
```

Dish recommendations based on tags for butter chicken

```

54 if len(filtered_data) == 0:
55     print("No matching records found in the data.")
56     return []
57
58 # Preprocess input data
59 kitchen_cuisine_encoded = label_encoder_cuisine.transform([input_kitchen_cuisine])[0]
60 dish_tags = filtered_data['dishTags'].iloc[0]
61 dish_tags_encoded = mlb.transform([dish_tags])
62 input_features = np.concatenate([4.5, kitchen_cuisine_encoded, dish_tags_encoded], axis=1)
63
64 # Make predictions
65 predictions = model.predict(input_features)
66 top_indices = np.argsort(predictions)[0][::-1][:top_k]
67 top_dishes = y_onehot.columns[top_indices]
68
69 return top_dishes.tolist()
70
71 # Iterate over input data and recommend dishes
72 input_data = pd.read_excel("../content/RecommendationData.xlsx")
73 for index, row in input_data.iterrows():
74     input_kitchen_name = row['kitchenName']
75     input_kitchen_cuisine = row['kitchenCuisine']
76     input_dish_name = row['dishName']
77
78     recommended_dishes = recommend_dishes(input_kitchen_name, input_kitchen_cuisine, input_dish_name)
79     print(f"for {input_kitchen_name}, Cuisine: {input_kitchen_cuisine}, Dish: {input_dish_name}, Recommended Dishes: {recommended_dishes}")
80
Epoch 1/100
9/9 [-----] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 4.9007 - accuracy: 0.0727

```

The recommendation model

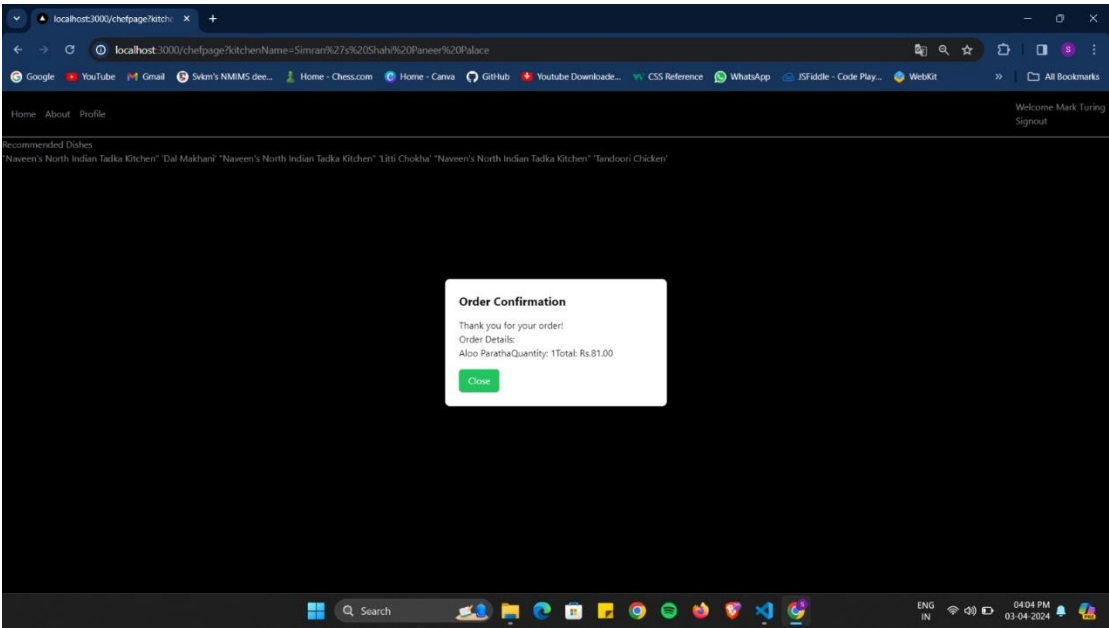
```

Epoch 94/100
9/9 [-----] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0797 - accuracy: 0.9818
Epoch 95/100
9/9 [-----] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0815 - accuracy: 0.9673
Epoch 96/100
9/9 [-----] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0810 - accuracy: 0.9782
Epoch 97/100
9/9 [-----] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0758 - accuracy: 0.9855
Epoch 98/100
9/9 [-----] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0739 - accuracy: 0.9745
Epoch 99/100
9/9 [-----] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0750 - accuracy: 0.9782
Epoch 100/100
9/9 [-----] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0714 - accuracy: 0.9709
-----
AxisError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-47-6e3644b3bd04> in <cell line: 74>()
    77 input_dish_name = row['dishName']
    78
----> 79     recommended_dishes = recommend_dishes(input_kitchen_name, input_kitchen_cuisine, input_dish_name)
    80     print(f"for {input_kitchen_name}, Cuisine: {input_kitchen_cuisine}, Dish: {input_dish_name}, Recommended Dishes: {recommended_dishes}")

<ipython-input-47-6e3644b3bd04> in recommend_dishes(input_kitchen_name, input_kitchen_cuisine, input_dish_name, top_k)
    61 dish_tags = filtered_data['dishTags'].iloc[0]
    62 dish_tags_encoded = mlb.transform([dish_tags])
----> 63     input_features = np.concatenate([4.5, kitchen_cuisine_encoded, dish_tags_encoded], axis=1)
    64
    65     # Make predictions
AxisError: axis 1 is out of bounds for array of dimension 1

```

Accuracy of the model



Recommended dishes in working app

```
[ ] from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')

Mounted at /content/drive

[ ] !cp -r "/content/drive/MyDrive/Capstone Project.xlsx" /content/

[ ] import pandas as pd

# Load the Excel file into a DataFrame
df = pd.read_excel('/content/Capstone_Project.xlsx')

# Remove all rows where all columns are empty
df = df.dropna(how='all')

# Save the DataFrame back to an Excel file
df.to_excel('/content/Capstone_Project_without_empty_rows.xlsx', index=False)

import pandas as pd

# Load the Excel file into a DataFrame
df = pd.read_excel('/content/Capstone_Project_without_empty_rows.xlsx')

# Display the DataFrame
print(df)
```

	kitchenName	kitchenCusine	kitchenRating	\
0	Naveen's North Indian Tadka Kitchen	North Indian	4.0	
1	Naveen's North Indian Tadka Kitchen	North Indian	4.0	
2	Naveen's North Indian Tadka Kitchen	North Indian	4.0	
3	Naveen's North Indian Tadka Kitchen	North Indian	4.0	
4	Naveen's North Indian Tadka Kitchen	North Indian	4.0	
...	
271	Pranav's Khandvi Corner Kitchen	Gujarati	3.0	
272	Pranav's Khandvi Corner Kitchen	Gujarati	3.0	
273	Pranav's Khandvi Corner Kitchen	Gujarati	3.0	
274	Pranav's Khandvi Corner Kitchen	Gujarati	3.0	
275	Pranav's Khandvi Corner Kitchen	Gujarati	3.0	
	dishName	dishRating	\	
0	Dal Makhani	3.6		
1	Litti Chokha	4.5		
2	Tandoori Chicken	4.7		
3	Aloo Paratha	4.9		

```

3      Aloo Paratha      4.9
4      Chicken Keema Paratha      3.7
..      ...      ...
271      Patra      4.5
272      Gujarati Bonda      4.9
273      Aamras      4.7
274      Veg Mini Meal      3.7
275      Veg Premium Meal      4.1

dishTags
0      veg, Creamy, Spicy, Flavorful, Rich, Satisfying
1      veg, Traditional, Spicy, Tangy, Smoky, Flavorful
2      non-veg, Grilled, Spicy, Smoky, Tangy, Flavorful
3      veg, Spicy, Buttery, Flavorful, Comforting, Sa...
4      non-veg, Spicy, Savory, Flavorful, Hearty, Rich
..      ...
271      veg, Savory, Soft, Rolled
272      veg, Savory, Crispy, Fluffy
273      veg, Sweet, Tangy, Refreshing
274      veg, Balanced, Light, Refreshing, Nutritious, ...
275      veg, Rich, Flavorful, Satisfying, Hearty, Indu...

[276 rows x 6 columns]

[ ] import pandas as pd

# Load the Excel file into a DataFrame
df = pd.read_excel('/content/Capstone_Project_without_empty_rows.xlsx')

# Print all column names
print(df.columns)

Index(['kitchenName', 'kitchenCuisine', 'kitchenRating', 'dishName',
      'dishRating', 'dishTags'],
      dtype='object')

[ ] import pandas as pd

# Load the Excel file into a DataFrame
df = pd.read_excel('/content/Capstone_Project_without_empty_rows.xlsx')

import pandas as pd

# Load the Excel file into a DataFrame
df = pd.read_excel('/content/Capstone_Project_without_empty_rows.xlsx')

# Create an empty list to store unique dish tags
unique_dish_tags = []

# Iterate over each row in the 'dishTags' column
for tags in df['dishTags']:
    # Split the tags by comma and iterate over each tag
    for tag in tags.split(','):
        # Remove leading and trailing whitespace
        tag = tag.strip()
        # Append the tag to the unique_dish_tags list if it's not already present
        if tag not in unique_dish_tags:
            unique_dish_tags.append(tag)

# Print the unique dish tags
print(unique_dish_tags)

['veg', 'Creamy', 'Spicy', 'Flavorful', 'Rich', 'Satisfying', 'Traditional', 'Tangy', 'Smoky', 'non-veg', 'Grilled',

```

```
from surprise import Reader, Dataset, SVD
import pandas as pd

# Load the Excel file
df = pd.read_excel('/content/Capstone_Project_without_empty_rows.xlsx')

# Find all unique tags
unique_tags = set()
for tags in df['dishTags']:
    unique_tags.update(tags.split(', '))

# Create columns for each tag and perform one-hot encoding
for tag in unique_tags:
    df[tag] = df['dishTags'].apply(lambda x: 1 if tag in x.split(', ') else 0)

# Assign weights to tags based on their presence in the dishTags column
tag_weights = {tag: 1 / len(tag.split(', ')) for tag in unique_tags}

# Combine weighted tags with dishRating
df['input'] = df['dishRating']
for tag, weight in tag_weights.items():
    df['input'] += df[tag] * weight

# Load the DataFrame into the surprise Dataset format
reader = Reader(rating_scale=(0, 1))
data = Dataset.load_from_df(df[['kitchenName', 'dishName', 'input']], reader)

# Use the SVD algorithm
algo = SVD()
trainset = data.build_full_trainset()
algo.fit(trainset)

# Function to predict rating for a single input
def predict_rating(kitchen_name, dish_name):
    prediction = algo.predict(kitchen_name, dish_name)
    return prediction.est

# Get user input
kitchen_name = input("Enter kitchen name: ")
dish_name = input("Enter dish name: ")

# Predict rating for the input
predicted_rating = predict_rating(kitchen_name, dish_name)
print(f"Predicted rating for {dish_name} in {kitchen_name}: {predicted_rating}")
```

```
[ ] # Find top recommendations based on predicted ratings
def get_top_recommendations(user_kitchen_name,user_dish_name):
    predictions = []
    for kitchen_name, dish_name in product(df['kitchenName'].unique(), df['dishName'].unique()):
        if (kitchen_name != user_kitchen_name) or (dish_name != user_dish_name):
            rating = predict_rating(kitchen_name, dish_name)
            predictions.append((kitchen_name, dish_name, rating))

    top_recommendations = sorted(predictions, key=lambda x: x[2], reverse=True)[:3]
    return top_recommendations

# Print top recommendations
top_recommendations = get_top_recommendations(kitchen_name, dish_name)
for rec in top_recommendations:
    print(f"Recommendation: {rec[1]} in {rec[0]}")
```

```
Enter kitchen name: Sanjay's South Indian Sappadu Kitchen
Enter dish name: Chana Masala
Predicted rating for Chana Masala in Sanjay's South Indian Sappadu Kitchen: 1
Recommendation: Dal Makhani in Naveen's North Indian Tadka Kitchen
Recommendation: Litti Chokha in Naveen's North Indian Tadka Kitchen
Recommendation: Tandoori Chicken in Naveen's North Indian Tadka Kitchen
```

```
import pandas as pd

# Load the Excel file
df = pd.read_excel('/content/Capstone_Project_without_empty_rows.xlsx')

# Find all unique tags
unique_tags = set()
for tags in df['dishTags']:
    unique_tags.update(tags.split(', '))

# Create columns for each tag and perform one-hot encoding
for tag in unique_tags:
    df[tag] = df['dishTags'].apply(lambda x: 1 if tag in x.split(', ') else 0)

# Drop the original 'dishTags' column
df.drop('dishTags', axis=1, inplace=True)

print(df)
```

		kitchenName	kitchenCusine	kitchenRating	\			
0	Naveen's	North Indian Tadka Kitchen	North Indian	4.0				
1	Naveen's	North Indian Tadka Kitchen	North Indian	4.0				
2	Naveen's	North Indian Tadka Kitchen	North Indian	4.0				
3	Naveen's	North Indian Tadka Kitchen	North Indian	4.0				
4	Naveen's	North Indian Tadka Kitchen	North Indian	4.0				
..					
271	Pranav's	Khandvi Corner Kitchen	Gujarati	3.0				
272	Pranav's	Khandvi Corner Kitchen	Gujarati	3.0				
273	Pranav's	Khandvi Corner Kitchen	Gujarati	3.0				
274	Pranav's	Khandvi Corner Kitchen	Gujarati	3.0				
275	Pranav's	Khandvi Corner Kitchen	Gujarati	3.0				
	dishName	dishRating	Balanced	Seasonal	Fried	Earthy	\	
0	Dal Makhani	3.6	0	0	0	0		
1	Litti Chokha	4.5	0	0	0	0		
2	Tandoori Chicken	4.7	0	0	0	0		
3	Aloo Paratha	4.9	0	0	0	0		
4	Chicken Keema Paratha	3.7	0	0	0	0		
..			
271	Patra	4.5	0	0	0	0		
272	Gujarati Bonda	4.9	0	0	0	0		
273	Aamras	4.7	0	0	0	0		
274	Veg Mini Meal	3.7	1	0	0	0		
275	Veg Premium Meal	4.1	0	0	0	0		
	Flavourful	...	Creamy	Flavorful	Simple	Spongy	Flaky	\
0	0	...	1	1	0	0	0	
1	0	...	0	1	0	0	0	
2	0	...	0	1	0	0	0	
3	0	...	0	1	0	0	0	
4	0	...	0	1	0	0	0	
..	
271	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	
272	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	
273	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	
274	0	...	0	1	0	0	0	
275	0	...	0	1	0	0	0	
	Non Veg	Full Meal	Satisfying	Steamed	Fresh	Hearty		
0		0	1	0	0	0		
1		0	0	0	0	0		
2		0	0	0	0	0		
3		0	0	0	0	0		
4		0	0	0	0	1		
..		
271		0	0	0	0	0		
272		0	0	0	0	0		
273		0	0	0	0	0		
274		0	0	0	0	0		
275		0	1	0	0	1		

```
!pip install surprise

Collecting surprise
  Downloading surprise-0.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (1.8 kB)
Collecting scikit-surprise (from surprise)
  Downloading scikit-surprise-1.1.3.tar.gz (771 kB)
    772.0/772.0 kB 5.5 MB/s eta 0:00:00
  Preparing metadata (setup.py) ... done
Requirement already satisfied: joblib>=1.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from scikit-surprise)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.17.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from scikit-surprise)
Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=1.3.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from scikit-surprise)
Building wheels for collected packages: scikit-surprise
  Building wheel for scikit-surprise (setup.py) ... done
  Created wheel for scikit-surprise: filename=scikit_surprise-1.1.3-cp310-cp310-linux_x86_64.whl size=104812 sha256=104812
  Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/a5/ca/a8/4e28def53797fdc4363ca4af740db15a9c2f1595ebc51f1
Successfully built scikit-surprise
Installing collected packages: scikit-surprise, surprise
Successfully installed scikit-surprise-1.1.3 surprise-0.1

[ ] from flask import Flask, jsonify, request
import pandas as pd

app = Flask(__name__)

# Load the Excel file
df = pd.read_excel('/content/Capstone_Project_without_empty_rows.xlsx')

@app.route('/recommendations', methods=['POST'])
def get_recommendations():
    # Code to get top recommendations
    # You can reuse the function get_top_recommendations() from the previous code
    top_recommendations = get_top_recommendations()
    return jsonify({'recommendations': top_recommendations})

if __name__ == '__main__':
    app.run(debug=True)
```



```
[ ] import pandas as pd
    from surprise import Reader, Dataset, SVD
    from itertools import product

    # Load the Excel file
    df = pd.read_excel('/content/Capstone_Project_without_empty_rows.xlsx')

    # Find all unique tags
    unique_tags = set()
    for tags in df['dishTags']:
        unique_tags.update(tags.split(', '))

    # Create columns for each tag and perform one-hot encoding
    for tag in unique_tags:
        df[tag] = df['dishTags'].apply(lambda x: 1 if tag in x.split(', ') else 0)

    # Assign weights to tags based on their presence in the dishTags column
    tag_weights = {tag: 1 / len(tag.split(', ')) for tag in unique_tags}

    # Combine weighted tags with dishRating
    df['input'] = df['dishRating']
    for tag, weight in tag_weights.items():
        df['input'] += df[tag] * weight

    # Load the DataFrame into the surprise Dataset format
    reader = Reader(rating_scale=(0, 1))
    data = Dataset.load_from_df(df[['kitchenName', 'dishName', 'input']], reader)

    # Use the SVD algorithm
    algo = SVD()
    trainset = data.build_full_trainset()
    algo.fit(trainset)

    # Function to predict rating for a single input
    def predict_rating(kitchen_name, dish_name):
        prediction = algo.predict(kitchen_name, dish_name)
        return prediction.est

    # Function to get top recommendations from the same cuisine type
    def get_top_recommendations(user_kitchen_name, user_dish_name):
        user_cuisine = df[df['kitchenName'] == user_kitchen_name]['kitchenCuisine'].iloc[0]

        # Filter out dishes from different cuisines
        filtered_df = df[df['kitchenCuisine'] == user_cuisine]

        predictions = []

        for _, row in filtered_df.iterrows():
            kitchen_name = row['kitchenName']
            dish_name = row['dishName']
            if (kitchen_name != user_kitchen_name) or (dish_name != user_dish_name):
                rating = predict_rating(kitchen_name, dish_name)
                predictions.append((kitchen_name, dish_name, rating))

        top_recommendations = sorted(predictions, key=lambda x: x[2], reverse=True)[:3]
        return top_recommendations

    # Compute recommendations for all combinations
    all_recommendations = {}
    for kitchen_name, dish_name in product(df['kitchenName'].unique(), df['dishName'].unique()):
        recommendations = get_top_recommendations(kitchen_name, dish_name)
        all_recommendations[(kitchen_name, dish_name)] = recommendations

    # Store recommendations in a CSV column
    df['recommendations'] = df.apply(lambda row: all_recommendations[(row['kitchenName'], row['dishName'])], axis=1)

    # Save the DataFrame to a CSV file
    df.to_csv('/content/recommendations.csv', index=False)
```

Complete working of the recommendation model

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
1	kitchenNa	kitchenCus	kitchenRat	dishName	dishRating	dishTags	Balanced	Seasonal	Fried	Earthy
2	Naveen's f	North Indi	4	Dal Makha	3.6	veg, Cream	0	0	0	0
3	Naveen's f	North Indi	4	Litti Chokh	4.5	veg, Tradit	0	0	0	0
4	Naveen's f	North Indi	4	Tandoori C	4.7	non-veg, G	0	0	0	0
5	Naveen's f	North Indi	4	Aloo Parat	4.9	veg, Spicy,	0	0	0	0
6	Naveen's f	North Indi	4	Chicken Ke	3.7	non-veg, S	0	0	0	0
7	Naveen's f	North Indi	4	Veg Mini M	3.9	veg, Balanc	1	0	0	0
8	Naveen's f	North Indi	4	Veg Premiu	4.4	veg, Rich, f	0	0	0	0
9	Naveen's f	North Indi	4	Non Veg P	4.3	non-veg, R	0	0	0	0
10	Meera's Di	North Indi	4	Chicken Cu	4.2	non-veg, S	0	0	0	0
11	Meera's Di	North Indi	4	Shahi Pane	4.8	veg, Cream	0	0	0	0
12	Meera's Di	North Indi	4	Khichdi	3.6	veg, Comfo	0	0	0	0
13	Meera's Di	North Indi	4	Kadai Pane	4.7	veg, Spicy,	0	0	0	0
14	Meera's Di	North Indi	4	Rajma Cha	3.7	veg, Comfo	0	0	0	0
15	Meera's Di	North Indi	4	Veg Mini M	4.2	veg, Balanc	1	0	0	0
16	Meera's Di	North Indi	4	Veg Premiu	4.4	veg, Rich, f	0	0	0	0
17	Meera's Di	North Indi	4	Non Veg P	4.6	non-veg, R	0	0	0	0
18	Rohan's R	North Indi	5	Kofta Curr	4.1	veg, Flavor	0	0	0	0
19	Rohan's R	North Indi	5	Kadai Pane	3.9	veg, Spicy,	0	0	0	0
20	Rohan's R	North Indi	5	Rajma Cha	4.7	veg, Savor	0	0	0	0
21	Rohan's R	North Indi	5	Hara Bhar	4.5	veg, Flavor	0	0	1	0
22	Rohan's R	North Indi	5	Shahi Pane	4.4	veg, Cream	0	0	0	0
23	Rohan's R	North Indi	5	Veg Mini M	4.3	veg, Balanc	1	0	0	0
24	Rohan's R	North Indi	5	Veg Premiu	3.7	veg, Rich, f	0	0	0	0
25	Pooja's Pa	North Indi	4.5	Dal Makha	4.7	veg, Cream	0	0	0	0
26	Pooja's Pa	North Indi	4.5	Tandoori C	4.2	non-veg, G	0	0	0	0
27	Pooja's Pa	North Indi	4.5	Sarson Da	4.8	veg,Spicy,	0	0	0	0
28	Pooja's Pa	North Indi	4.5	Shahi Pane	4.5	veg, Cream	0	0	0	0

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Tags and Recommendation Database

Chapter 4

Result & Analysis

We have implemented Tags based Collaborative Filtering technique for the recommendation system.

From the above application we have utilised the algorithm which gives us an accuracy rate of 97% which leads us to believe it's a highly accurate model.

We have also been able to see the recommended dishes after a customer makes an order. On the basis of the order the application gives a recommendation based on the recommendation system which is being used in the application.

We have created the application using Next.js for frontend, Firebase (Firestore and Realtime Firebase), CSV.

We have also used Recommendation systems which included One-hot encoding, Singular Value Decomposition (SVD), Pandas, Surprise, Itertools.

This has allowed us to create an application which allows users to select their location, select the available cuisines, select the desired dishes and order. It would also recommend dishes based on the above order.

This Tags based Collaborative Filtering technique for the recommendation system is implemented via our application.